

TASK 3 : Infrastructure as Code (IaC) with Terraform

- **Objective:** Provision a local Docker container using Terraform.
- **Tools:** Terraform, Docker
- **Deliverables:** main.tf, execution logs
- **Hints:**
 - a. Use Docker provider in Terraform.
 - b. Write Terraform code to create a container.
 - c. Run terraform init, apply.
 - d. Destroy infra using terraform destroy.
 - e. Use terraform plan before apply.
 - f. Check terraform state command.

Screenshots:

Drive URL :

<https://docs.google.com/document/d/1qyk7kUEm4HjAikjHJVgJnC7jNq5SiZ3lg0lepAhN2MI/edit?usp=sharing>

This screenshot shows the VS Code interface connected to a remote host via SSH. The Explorer panel on the left displays a file tree for the remote host, including directories like .aws, .cache, .dotnet, .gnupg, .kube, .local, .minikube, .ssh, .terraform.d, .vscode-server, aws, kubernetes, snap, Terraform-Task-02, .bash_history, .bash_logout, .bashrc, .gitconfig, .profile, .sudo_as_admin_successful, .wget-hsts, awscliV2.zip, and Install_Terraform.sh. The Terminal panel on the right shows the following commands and output:

```
Jawahar@Jawahar:~$ docker --version
Docker version 27.5.1, build 27.5.1-0ubuntu3~24.04.2
Jawahar@Jawahar:~$ terraform --version
Terraform v1.12.2
on linux_amd64
Jawahar@Jawahar:~$
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the connection is to SSH: 192.168.1.11.

This screenshot shows the VS Code interface with a Terraform configuration file open. The Explorer panel shows the file tree, and the main editor displays the content of main.tf:

```
1 # main.tf
2
3 terraform {
4   required_providers {
5     docker = {
6       source = "kneuzwerker/docker"
7       version = "~> 3.0"
8     }
9   }
10 }
11
12 provider "docker" {}
13
14 resource "docker_image" "nginx" {
15   name = "nginx:latest"
16   keep_locally = false
17 }
18
19 resource "docker_container" "nginx" {
20   name = "nginx-container"
21   image = docker_image.nginx.latest
22
23   ports {
24     internal = 80
25     external = 8080
26   }
27 }
28
29
```

The Terminal panel on the right shows the following commands and output:

```
Jawahar@Jawahar:~$ docker --version
Docker version 27.5.1, build 27.5.1-0ubuntu3~24.04.2
Jawahar@Jawahar:~$ terraform --version
Terraform v1.12.2
on linux_amd64
Jawahar@Jawahar:~$ mkdir Elevate-Labs-Projects
Jawahar@Jawahar:~$ cd Elevate-Labs-Projects/
Jawahar@Jawahar:~/Elevate-Labs-Projects$ mkdir terraform-docker
Jawahar@Jawahar:~/Elevate-Labs-Projects/terraform-docker$ nano main.tf
Jawahar@Jawahar:~/Elevate-Labs-Projects/terraform-docker$
Jawahar@Jawahar:~/Elevate-Labs-Projects/terraform-docker$
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the connection is to SSH: 192.168.1.11.

The screenshot displays a Windows terminal window with a dark theme. The terminal is divided into two main sections: a left pane showing the file explorer and a right pane showing the command output.

Left Pane (File Explorer):

- Root directory: `JAWAHAR [SSH: 192.168.1.11]`
- Current directory: `main.tf`
- Files and folders listed:
 - `.aws`
 - `.cache`
 - `.dotnet`
 - `.gnupg`
 - `.kube`
 - `.local`
 - `.minikube`
 - `.ssh`
 - `.terraform.d`
 - `.vscode-server`
 - `aws`
 - `Elevate-Labs-Projects...`
 - `.terraform`
 - `.terraform.lock.hcl`
 - `main.tf` (selected)
 - `kubernetes`
 - `snap`
 - `Terraform-Task-02`
 - `.bash_history`
 - `.bash_logout`
 - `.bashrc`
 - `.gitconfig`
 - `.profile`
 - `.sudo_as_admin_succ...`
 - `OUTLINE`
 - `TIMELINE`

Right Pane (Terminal Output):

```
# main.tf
terraform {
  required_providers {
    docker = {
      source = "kreuzwerker/docker"
      version = "~> 3.0"
    }
  }
}

provider "docker" {}

resource "docker_image" "nginx" {
  name      = "nginx:latest"
  keep_locally = false
}

resource "docker_container" "nginx" {
  name = "nginx-container"
  image = docker_image.nginx.latest

  ports {
    internal = 80
    external = 8080
  }
}
```

Terminal Output:

```
Jawahar@Jawahar:~/Elevate-Labs-Projects/terraform-docker$ terraform init
Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
- Reusing previous version of kreuzwerker/docker from the dependency lock file
- Using previously-installed kreuzwerker/docker v3.6.2

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.

If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.

Jawahar@Jawahar:~/Elevate-Labs-Projects/terraform-docker$ terraform plan

Terraform used the selected providers to generate the following execution plan. Resource
actions are indicated with the following symbols:
+ create

Terraform will perform the following actions:

# docker_container.nginx will be created
+ resource "docker_container" "nginx" {
  + attach              = false
  + bridge              = (known after apply)
  + command             = (known after apply)
  + container_logs      = (known after apply)
  + container_read_refresh_timeout_milliseconds = 15000
  + entrypoint          = (known after apply)
  + env                = (known after apply)
  + exit_code           = (known after apply)
```

The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a Terraform configuration file named `main.tf` open. The file is located at `~/Elevate-Labs-Projects/terraform-docker/main.tf`. The configuration defines a Docker container for NGINX. The terminal window shows the output of the `terraform plan` command, indicating that the `docker_image.nginx` will be created and the `docker_container.nginx` will be added.

```

# main.tf
terraform {
  required_providers {
    docker = {
      source  = "kreuzwerker/docker"
      version = "~> 3.0"
    }
  }
}

provider "docker" {}

resource "docker_image" "nginx" {
  name       = "nginx:latest"
  keep_locally = false
}

resource "docker_container" "nginx" {
  name       = "nginx-container"
  image      = docker_image.nginx.name
  ports {
    internal = 80
    external = 8080
  }
}

```

The terminal output shows the plan for the `docker_image.nginx` resource, indicating that it will be created. The plan also shows that the `docker_container.nginx` resource will be added.

```

+ stop_timeout           = (known after apply)
+ tty                    = false
+ wait                   = false
+ wait_timeout           = 60

+ healthcheck (known after apply)

+ labels (known after apply)

+ ports {
  + external = 8080
  + internal = 80
  + ip       = "0.0.0.0"
  + protocol = "tcp"
}

# docker_image.nginx will be created
+ resource "docker_image" "nginx" {
  + id           = (known after apply)
  + image_id     = (known after apply)
  + keep_locally = false
  + name         = "nginx:latest"
  + repo_digest  = (known after apply)
}

Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

```

Note: You didn't use the `-out` option to save this plan, so Terraform can't guarantee to take exactly these actions if you run `"terraform apply"` now.

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... JAWAHAR [SSH: 192.168.1.11] bash - terraform-docker

EXPLORER main.tf
JAWAHAR [SSH: 192.168.1.11] > terraform-docker > main.tf > resource
> .aws
> .cache
> .dotnet
> .gnupg
> .kube
> .local
> .minikube
> .ssh
> .terraform.d
> .vscode-server
> .aws
> Elevate-Labs-Projects...
> .terraform
> terraform.lock.hcl
main.tf
> .kubernetes
> .snap
> Terraform-Task-02
> .bash_history
> .bash_logout
> .bashrc
> .gitconfig
> .profile
> .sudo_as_admin_succ...
> OUTLINE
> TIMELINE

1 # main.tf
2
3 terraform {
4   required_providers {
5     docker = {
6       source = "kreuzwerker/
7       version = "~> 3.0"
8     }
9   }
10 }
11
12 provider "docker" {}
13
14 resource "docker_image" "nginx" {
15   name = "nginx:latest"
16   keep_locally = false
17 }
18
19 resource "docker_container" "nginx" {
20   name = "nginx-container"
21   image = docker_image.nginx.name
22
23   ports {
24     internal = 80
25     external = 8080
26   }
27 }
28
29

+ wait
+ wait_timeout = 60
+ healthcheck (known after apply)
+ labels (known after apply)
+ ports {
+   external = 8080
+   internal = 80
+   ip = "0.0.0.0"
+   protocol = "tcp"
+ }
+ }

# docker_image.nginx will be created
+ resource "docker_image" "nginx" {
+   id = (known after apply)
+   image_id = (known after apply)
+   keep_locally = false
+   name = "nginx:latest"
+   repo_digest = (known after apply)
+ }

Plan: 2 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Note: You didn't use the -out option to save this plan, so Terraform can't guarantee to take exactly these actions if you run "terraform apply" now.
Jawahar@Jawahar:~/Elevate-Labs-Projects/terraform-docker$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES
Jawahar@Jawahar:~/Elevate-Labs-Projects/terraform-docker$
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... JAWAHAR [SSH: 192.168.1.11] bash - terraform-docker

EXPLORER main.tf
JAWAHAR [SSH: 192.168.1.11] > terraform-docker > main.tf > resource
> .aws
> .cache
> .dotnet
> .gnupg
> .kube
> .local
> .minikube
> .ssh
> .terraform.d
> .vscode-server
> .aws
> Elevate-Labs-Projects...
> .terraform
> terraform.lock.hcl
main.tf
> .kubernetes
> .snap
> Terraform-Task-02
> .bash_history
> .bash_logout
> .bashrc
> .gitconfig
> .profile
> .sudo_as_admin_succ...
> OUTLINE
> TIMELINE

1 # main.tf
2
3 terraform {
4   required_providers {
5     docker = {
6       source = "kreuzwerker/
7       version = "~> 3.0"
8     }
9   }
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12 provider "docker" {}
13
14 resource "docker_image" "nginx" {
15   name = "nginx:latest"
16   keep_locally = false
17 }
18
19 resource "docker_container" "nginx" {
20   name = "nginx-container"
21   image = docker_image.nginx.name
22
23   ports {
24     internal = 80
25     external = 8080
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27 }
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29

+ wait_timeout = 60
+ healthcheck (known after apply)
+ labels (known after apply)
+ ports {
+   external = 8080
+   internal = 80
+   ip = "0.0.0.0"
+   protocol = "tcp"
+ }
+ }

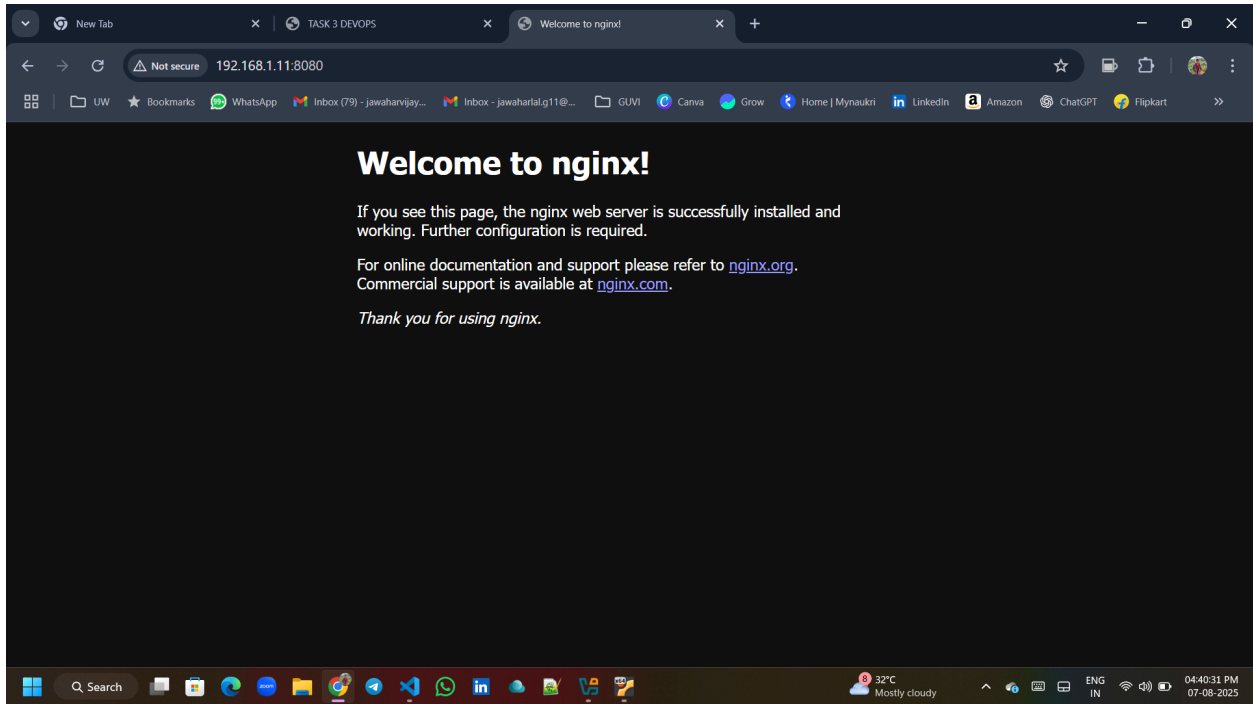
Plan: 1 to add, 0 to change, 0 to destroy.

Do you want to perform these actions?
Terraform will perform the actions described above.
Only 'yes' will be accepted to approve.

Enter a value: yes

docker_container.nginx: Creating...
docker_container.nginx: Creation complete after 1s [id=75bc6bbc417322ef848674ae070ed62b399ff1380335ec06e23de78053d4d30d]

Apply complete! Resources: 1 added, 0 changed, 0 destroyed.
Jawahar@Jawahar:~/Elevate-Labs-Projects/terraform-docker$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES
75bc6bbc4173 nginx:latest "/docker-entrypoint..." 7 seconds ago Up 6 seconds 0.0.0.0:
8080->80/tcp nginx-container
Jawahar@Jawahar:~/Elevate-Labs-Projects/terraform-docker$
```



The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a Terraform configuration file named `main.tf` open. The file defines a Docker container named `nginx-container` using the `docker_image` resource. The terminal window shows the output of the `terraform state list` command, which lists the resources `docker_container.nginx` and `docker_image.nginx`.

```
# main.tf
terraform {
  required_providers {
    docker = {
      source = "kreuzwerker/"
      version = "~> 3.0"
    }
  }
}

provider "docker" {}

resource "docker_image" "nginx" {
  name = "nginx:latest"
  keep_locally = false
}

resource "docker_container" "nginx" {
  name = "nginx-container"
  image = docker_image.nginx.image_id

  ports {
    internal = 80
    external = 8080
  }
}
```

```
Jawahar@Jawahar:~/Elevate-Labs-Projects/terraform-docker$ terraform state list
docker_container.nginx
docker_image.nginx
Jawahar@Jawahar:~/Elevate-Labs-Projects/terraform-docker$
```

The screenshot shows the same VS Code editor with the `main.tf` file. The terminal window now shows the output of the `terraform destroy` command. It displays the plan to destroy the resources, asks for confirmation, and shows the progress of destroying each resource.

```
- protocol = "tcp" -> null
}

# docker_image.nginx will be destroyed
- resource "docker_image" "nginx" {
  - id = "sha256:2cd1d97f893f70cee86a38b7160c30e5750f3ed6ad86c598884ca9c6a563a50"
  - image_id = "sha256:2cd1d97f893f70cee86a38b7160c30e5750f3ed6ad86c598884ca9c6a563a50"
  - keep_locally = false -> null
  - name = "nginx:latest" -> null
  - repo_digest = "nginx@sha256:84ec966e61a8c7846f509da7eb081c55c1d56817448728924a87ab32f12a72fb" -> null
}

Plan: 0 to add, 0 to change, 2 to destroy.

Do you really want to destroy all resources?
Terraform will destroy all your managed infrastructure, as shown above.
There is no undo. Only 'yes' will be accepted to confirm.

Enter a value: yes

docker_container.nginx: Destroying... [id=75bc6bbc417322ef840674ae070ed62b399ff1380335ec06e23de78053d4d38d]
docker_container.nginx: Destruction complete after 1s
docker_image.nginx: Destroying... [id=sha256:2cd1d97f893f70cee86a38b7160c30e5750f3ed6ad86c598884ca9c6a563a50]
docker_image.nginx: Destruction complete after 1s

Destroy complete! Resources: 2 destroyed.
Jawahar@Jawahar:~/Elevate-Labs-Projects/terraform-docker$
```