

Department of Computer Engineering 01CE0717 – DevOps Essentials – Lab Manual

2. Maven and Gradle Environmental Setup for Java Applications.

Part 1: Maven Project

Pre-requisites:

- Maven installed on your system.
- A shell or command prompt ready for executing commands.

Steps:

- 1. Create a Directory for the Project:
- > Start by creating a directory where your project will reside. Navigate to this directory in your shell or command prompt.

```
mkdir my-maven-project
  cd my-maven-project
```

- 2. Generate the Maven Project:
- Execute the following Maven goal to generate a new project using the maven-archetype-quickstart archetype. This archetype provides a basic template for a Java project.

mvn archetype:generate -DgroupId=com.mycompany.app -DartifactId=my-app
DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart -DarchetypeVersion=1.4 DinteractiveMode=false

```
Ricrosoft Windows (Version 10.0.2261.3958)
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

F.\sem ?\Devops\practical2>avm archetype:generate -DgroupId=com.mycompany.app -DartifactId=my-app -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart -Darchety peVersion=1.4 -DinteractiveNode=false
[INFG] Scanning for projects...

Downloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/plugins/maven-clean-plugin/3.2.0/maven-clean-plugin-3.2.0.pom

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Downloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/plugins/maven-install-plugin-3.1.2/maven-install-plugin-3.2.2.jar

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```

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```
Domnloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/op/24ss/ss-mill/8 (9.ss-mill-8 8).jar (37 kB at 3.6 kB/s)
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Domnloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/mave
```

- Note: If Maven is newly installed, it may take some time to download the necessary artifacts to your local repository. In case of a timeout, you might need to execute the command again.
- 3. Navigate to the Project Directory:
- ➤ Once the project is generated, change into the directory that was created. The directory will have the same name as the artifactId specified.

```
cd my-app
```

- 4. Directory Structure:
- The my-app directory now contains the following structure:

- pom.xml: The Project Object Model (POM) file containing the project configuration.



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- src/main/java: Contains the source code of the application.
- src/test/java: Contains the test code.
- 5. Validate the Project:
- ➤ Validate the project to ensure all necessary information is available for the build process.

mvn validate

- 6. Compile the Project:
- Compile the source code of the project.

mvn compile

- 7. Test the Project:
- Run the tests (if any). Maven will compile and execute the test classes.

mvn test

```
F:\sem 7\Devops\practical2\my-app>mvn test
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO] Suiding my-app 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Suiding my-app 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Suiding my-app 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Scanning for projects (default-resources) @ my-app ---
[INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
[INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
[INFO] Skip non existing resourceDirectory F:\sem 7\Devops\practical2\my-app\src\main\resources
[INFO] Nothing to compile - all classes are up to date
[INFO] Scanning 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources) @ my-app ---
[INFO] Scanning 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory F:\sem 7\Devops\practical2\my-app\src\test\resources
```

8. Package the Project:

Package the compiled code into its distributable format, such as a JAR file.



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mvn package

- This will create a JAR file in the target directory.
- 9. Install the Project:
- Install the package into your local Maven repository. This step allows other projects to use this project as a dependency.

mvn install

```
F:\sem T\Devops\practical2\my-app>cd target

F:\sem T\Devops\practical2\my-app\target>java -jar my-app-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
no main manifest attribute, in my-app-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar

F:\sem T\Devops\practical2\my-app\target>d.

F:\sem T\Devops\practical2\my-app\target d.

F:\sem T\Devops\practical
```

10. Clean the Project:

Clean up the target directory by removing files generated during the build process.

mvn clean



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11. Run the Project:

> If your project produces a JAR file, you can run it using the following command:

java -jar target/my-app-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar

➤ Replace my-app-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar with the actual name of your JAR file if it's different.



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Part 2: Gradle Project

Pre-requisites:

Gradle installed on your system.

A shell or command prompt ready for executing commands.

Steps:

Create a Directory for the Project:

Create a directory for your project and navigate to it:

```
mkdir practical3

cd practical3
```

```
F:\sem 7\Devops\practical2>mkdir practical3
F:\sem 7\Devops\practical2>cd practical3
F:\sem 7\Devops\practical2\practical3>gradle init
```

Initialize the Gradle Project:

Run the following command to initialize a new Gradle project:

gradle init

```
F:\sem 7\Devops\practical2\practical3>gradle init

Select type of build to generate:
1: Application
2: Library
3: Gradle plugin
4: Basic (build structure only)
Enter selection (default: Application) [1..4] 1

Select implementation language:
1: Java
1: Java
2: Notlin
3: Groovy
4: Scala
5: C++
6: Swift
Enter selection (default: Java) [1..6] 1
Enter target Java version (min: 7, default: 21): 21

Project name (default: practical3): practical3

Select application structure:
1: Single application project
2: Application structure:
1: Single application project
2: Application and library project
Enter selection (default: Single application project) [1..2] 1

Select build script DSL:
1: Kotlin
2: Groovy
Enter selection (default: Kotlin) [1..2] 1

Select tost framework:
1: Junit 4
2: TestNG
3: Spock
4: JUnit Upiter
Enter selection (default: Junit Jupiter) [1..4] 1

Generate build using new APIs and behavior (some features may change in the next minor release)? (default: no) [yes, no] no

* Task :init
Learn more about Gradle by exploring our Samples at https://docs.gradle.org/8.9/samples/sample_building_java_applications.html
#ULID_SUCCESSFUL_In 48s
1 actionable task: 1 executed
f/stem *\DevoEquivalentation*
```

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Follow the prompts:

Select the type of build: Application

Select implementation language: Java

Enter target Java version: 21Project name: practical3

> Select application structure: Single application project

Select build script DSL: KotlinSelect test framework: JUnit 4

Generate build using new APIs and behavior: No

Explore the Generated Project:

Run the following command to see the tasks available:

gradle tasks

```
Tasks runnable from root project 'practical3'

Application tasks

Tun - Runs this project as a JVM application

Build tasks

Tun - Runs this project as a JVM application

Build tasks

Tun - Runs this project as a JVM application

Build tasks

Tun - Runs this project as a JVM application

Build tasks

Tun - Runs this project as a JVM application

Build deader - Assembles and tests this project, and all projects that depend on it.

Tunifidependents - Assembles and tests this project and all projects that depend on it.

Tunifideseder - Assembles and tests this project and all projects it depends on.

Tunification assemble a jun archive containing the classes of the 'main' feature.

Tunification assembles a play archive containing the classes of the 'main' feature.

Tunification and the project as a distribution of the 'main' feature.

Tunification tasks

Tu
```

Build the Project:

Compile and package the project:

gradle build

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F:\sem 7\Devops\practical2\practical3>gradle build

BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 10s

7 actionable tasks: 7 executed

Run the Application:

> Run the project using the following command:

gradle run

You should see the output: Hello World!

F:\sem 7\Devops\practical2\practical3>gradle run

> Task :app:run Hello World!

BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 1s

2 actionable tasks: 1 executed, 1 up-to-date

F:\sem 7\Devops\practical2\practical3>

Cleaning the Project:

> Clean the build directory:

gradle clean

F:\sem 7\Devops\practical2\practical3>gradle clean

BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 7s

1 actionable task: 1 executed

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