

## Assignment 1

<b>Name of Subject:</b>	CD (01CE0714)	<b>Name of Faculty:</b>	Prof. Dhara Joshi
<b>Date on Notice Board:</b>	<b>13/08/2024</b>	<b>Branch:</b>	CE
<b>Date of Submission:</b>	<b>30/08/2024</b>	<b>Semester:</b>	7
<b>Name of Topic:</b>	Introduction to Compilers, Lexical Analysis		

- 1 Explain Phases of Compiler with neat figure for given statement:  $c = a + b * RN$   
(Where c, a, b are real numbers and RN is your Last two digits of your roll no. For eg. if your roll no is 920107034 then RN = "34")
- 2 Explain Cousins of Compiler in detail. (With Figure)
- 3 Answer the following.
  - (a) Define the terms : Token, Pattern, Lexeme, Transition Diagram, Finite Automata, prefix, substring, subsequence.
  - (b) Differentiate Compiler and Interpreter
- 4 Construct NFA using Thompson's notation for following regular expression, convert it into DFA using Subset Construction method and minimize DFA (if possible)
  - (a)  $(a|b)^*ab$
  - (b)  $ab(a|b)^*$
- 5 The length of the shortest string NOT in the language (Over sigma = (a,b)) of the following regular expression is  $b^*a^*(ab)^*b^*$  \_\_\_\_\_. Also specify Shortest Not acceptable String.
- 6 Explain Input Buffering Techniques in detail with algorithm and figure

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