

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE - CSL7540  
ASSIGNMENT-2

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# Bayesian Networks

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**Step1:** Take Input

**Step2:** Assign Weights

-Provide the weights to samples if there is missing value then [0,1] is provided. 0 for True and 1 for False and if there is no missing value then [1,1] is used which depicts that the weight is 1 for that sample.

**Step3:** Find missing indices from the given samples and store them into 'missing\_column\_index' and 'missing\_row\_index', these two lists have values 1 or -1 where -1 indicates the indices of missing value.

Algorithm:

*For i in range(Total\_no\_of\_samples):*

*For j in range(length\_of\_sample):*

*If(sample\_value == '?'):*

*Add '-1' into missing\_row\_index*

*Else:*

*Add '1' into missing\_row\_index*

*For i in range(Total\_no\_of\_Nodes):*

*For j in range(Total\_no\_of\_samples):*

*If(sample\_value == '?'):*

*Add '-1' into missing\_column\_index*

*Else:*

*Add '1' into missing\_column\_index*

**Step4:** Create network and store parent information of nodes.

**Step5:** Calculate conditional probability of each node with respect to the number of parents they have.

CDT Algorithm:

-Takes three argument-column number, samples, parents

-For the variable having missing value:

-Find number of parents:

-Now Depending on the number of parents and weights, find probabilities and update the conditional probability table.

**Step6:** Get probability using conditional table

Algorithm:

- Call CDT (col\_index, samples, parents) and get table
- Depending on the length of parent[col\_index] and table return the probability.

**Step7:** Call EM function which take samples, parents, missing\_idx\_list as argument

EM algorithm:

- Get missing indices and initialize empty conditional probability table (cpt).
- For each Column in samples Call CDT (col\_index ,samples, parents) and append the cpt by adding the resulting table.
- Iterate a loop up to the algorithm converge
  - Initialize cd=[ ]*
  - For each column:*
    - cd.append(CDT(i,o,parents))*
  - initialize nw with weights to store new weights*
  - for j=0 to length\_of\_missing\_indicies:*
    - p = call get\_probablity fxn*
    - if p > 1-p:*
      - update weights*
- Returns the result table (the final conditional probability table)

**Step8:** Get the final conditional table with updated parameters and print them.