

## THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT ARLINGTON

# DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHM (CSE 5311)

#### PROJECT - 1

Project report by:

1) Jay Shah Student ID: 1002070975

2) Deep Patel Student ID: 1002052935

#### Sources Referred

- i. Python docs. (link)
- ii. Geeks for Geeks (link)
- iii. W3school (link)
- iv. Programiz (link)
- v. Tutorials-point (link)

#### ■ Time Complexity of the Algorithm

#### > Insertion Sort

For best-case scenario (i.e., when array is already sorted) is O(n).

For average case scenario (i.e., When array is unordered) is  $O(n^2)$ .

For the worst-case scenario (i.e., when array is reserve sorted) is  $O(n^2)$ .

#### **➤** Merge Sort

For best-case scenario (i.e., when array is already sorted) is <u>O(nlogn)</u>.

For average case scenario (i.e., When array is unordered) is <u>O(nlogn)</u>.

For the worst-case scenario (when array is reserve sorted) is <u>O(nlogn)</u>.

#### **➤ Quick Sort**

For best-case scenario (i.e., when array is already sorted) is O(nlogn).

For average case scenario (i.e., When array is unordered) is O(nlogn).

For the worst-case scenario (i.e., when array is reserve sorted) is  $O(n^2)$ .

#### Experimental Results

Input (N)	Insertion Sort	MergeSort	QuickSort
20	0.0010004043579101562	0.0063288211822509766	0.008188962936401367
	Seconds	Seconds	Seconds
100	0.003001689910888672	0.0020024776458740234	0.00952911376953125
	Seconds	Seconds	Seconds
1000	0.044573307037353516	0.01200413703918457	0.020440340042114258
	Seconds	Seconds	Seconds
4000	0.689997673034668	0.045000314712524414	0.10554385185241699
	Seconds	Seconds	Seconds

#### Differences between Experimental and Theoretical Results

As seen from the above given data of experimental results we can conclude that, theoretical results are bounding the time complexity between bounds but experimental data can confirm that bound by giving exact measures.

#### Comparison and contrast between the three algorithms

We could make out two things from these results: -

- o First, the time taken by all of the algorithms increases with the size of input. That is as the size increases from 20 to 100 to 1000 the time taken by algorithm increases.
- Secondly, when the size of the input array is small (i.e., 20) Insertion sort out performs both merge sort and quick sort but as the size of the input file increases from 20 to 1000 and then 4000 we can observe that insertion sort performs poorly in comparison to other algorithm, it takes way more time than either merge sort or quick sort.

Therefore, we can conclude that If the size of the input is less it is better to use insertion sort but if the size of the input is comparably larger then it is better to go with Quick sort.

#### **HONOR CODE**

I pledge, on my honor, to uphold UT Arlington's tradition of academic integrity, a tradition that values hard work and

honest effort in the pursuit of academic excellence.

I promise that I will submit only work that I personally create or that I contribute to group collaborations, and I will

appropriately reference any work from other sources. I will follow the highest standards of integrity and uphold the spirit of the Honor Code

I will not participate in any form of cheating/sharing the questions/solutions.

JAY SHAH 1002070971 DATE: - 10/08/2022

DEEP PATEL 1002052935

DATE: - 10/08/2022

I piedge, on my honor, to uphdd UT Arlington's traditional of academic integraty, a tradition that values hard work and honest effort in the pursuit of academic excellence.

I promise that I will submit only work that I possonally create or that I contribute to group collaborations, and I will appropriately reference any work from other sources. I will follow the highest standards of integrity and uphold the spirit of the Honor Code

I will not participate in any form of cheating I showing the questions / Solutions.

Degn

DEEP PATEL UTA ID : 1002052935 8th October '2022

### HONOR CODE 5 Pacage, on my honor, to uphold UTAXlington's tradition ob academic integalty, a tradition that Values hardwork & hones + ABBOTT in the pursuit obacademic excellence. 5 Promise that gwill submit any work that 9 persondly execute an that Sconthibute to show callaborations, and I will approprietly represe ony work by om other sources. I will bollone the highest Standourds ab integrity and urnold the spirit ob the honor code. Quall not participate in any born as cheating ishoulng the questions/solutions. JAY SHAH UTA 90: - 1002070971 10/08/2022