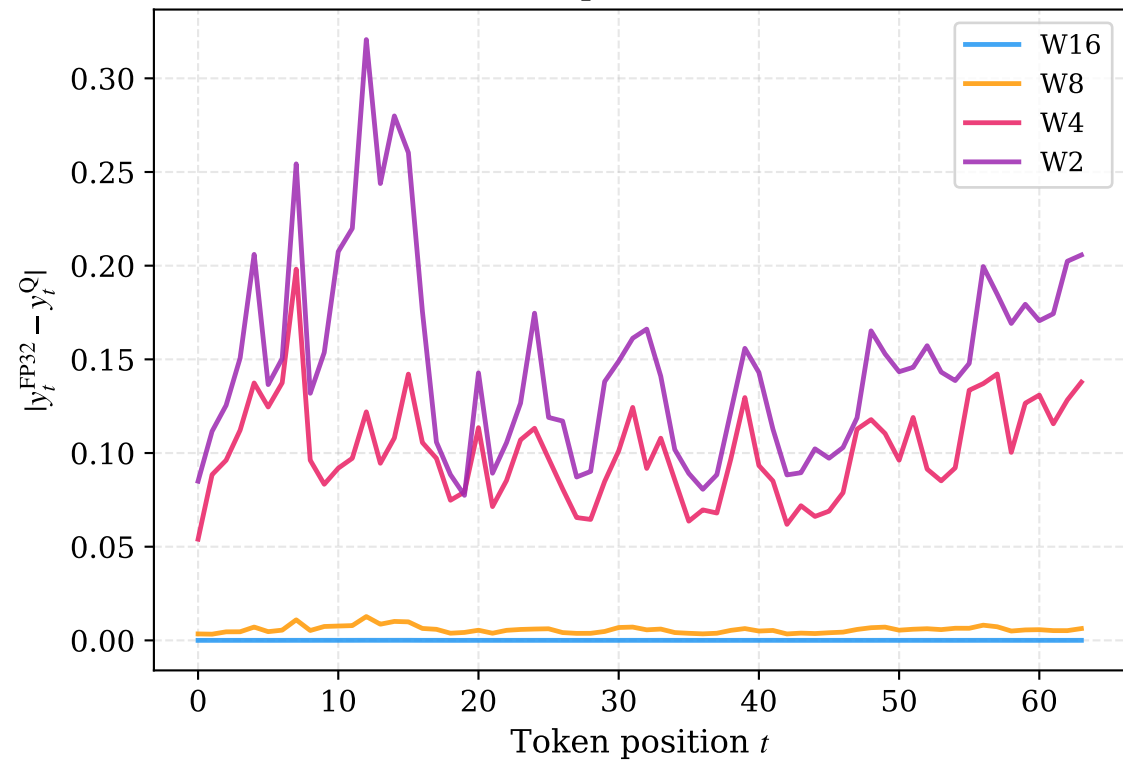


(a) SSM Output Error (Mamba)



(b) Encoder Quantization Robustness

