

♦ 1. Find the Largest of Two Numbers

Problem:

Take two numbers and print the larger one.

Algorithm:

1. Start
 2. Input two numbers: `num1`, `num2`
 3. If `num1 > num2`, then print `num1`
 4. Else, print `num2`
 5. End
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♦ 2. Check if a Number is Even or Odd

Problem:

Check whether a given number is even or odd.

Algorithm:

1. Start
 2. Input a number `n`
 3. If `n % 2 == 0`, then print "Even"
 4. Else, print "Odd"
 5. End
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♦ 3. Calculate Sum of First N Natural Numbers

Problem:

Find the sum of first N natural numbers (like $1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + N$)

Algorithm:

1. Start
 2. Input number N
 3. Initialize $sum = 0$
 4. Repeat from $i = 1$ to N :
 - Add i to sum
 5. Print sum
 6. End
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♦ 4. Print Multiplication Table of a Number

Problem:

Print the multiplication table of a given number up to 10.

Algorithm:

1. Start
 2. Input number n
 3. Repeat from $i = 1$ to 10 :
 - Print $n * i$
 4. End
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♦ 5. Check if a Number is Positive, Negative or Zero

Problem:

Determine whether a number is positive, negative, or zero.

Algorithm:

1. Start
 2. Input number n
 3. If $n > 0$, print "Positive"
 4. Else if $n < 0$, print "Negative"
 5. Else, print "Zero"
 6. End
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♦ 6. Find Factorial of a Number

Problem:

Find the factorial of a number n (i.e., $n! = 1 * 2 * 3 * \dots * n$)

Algorithm:

1. Start
 2. Input number n
 3. Initialize $fact = 1$
 4. Repeat from $i = 1$ to n :
 - Multiply $fact = fact * i$
 5. Print $fact$
 6. End
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♦ 7. Check if a Number is Prime

Problem:

Check whether a number n is prime or not.

Algorithm:

1. Start
 2. Input number n
 3. If $n < 2$, print "Not Prime"
 4. Repeat from $i = 2$ to $n - 1$:
 - If $n \% i == 0$, print "Not Prime" and stop
 5. If loop completes, print "Prime"
 6. End
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♦ 8. Reverse a Number

Problem:

Reverse the digits of a number.

(E.g. $123 \rightarrow 321$)

Algorithm:

1. Start
 2. Input number n
 3. Initialize $rev = 0$
 4. While $n > 0$:
 - $digit = n \% 10$
 - $rev = rev * 10 + digit$
 - $n = n // 10$
 5. Print rev
 6. End
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♦ 9. Check for Palindrome Number

Problem:

Check whether a number is the same when reversed.

(E.g. 121 → palindrome, 123 → not palindrome)

Algorithm:

1. Start
 2. Input number `n`
 3. Store `original = n`
 4. Reverse the number (as in previous example)
 5. If `original == reversed`, print "Palindrome"
 6. Else, print "Not Palindrome"
 7. End
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♦ **10. Find the Smallest Element in an Array**

Problem:

Find the smallest number in a list of elements.

Algorithm:

1. Start
 2. Input array/list of numbers
 3. Set `min = first element`
 4. For each element in array:
 - If element < `min`, set `min = element`
 5. Print `min`
 6. End
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♦ **11. Count Number of Digits in a Number**

Problem:

Count how many digits are there in a number.

Algorithm:

1. Start
 2. Input number `n`
 3. Initialize `count = 0`
 4. While `n > 0`:
 - `n = n // 10`
 - `count = count + 1`
 5. Print `count`
 6. End
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♦ **12. Swap Two Numbers (Using Temporary Variable)**

Problem:

Swap the values of two variables.

Algorithm:

1. Start
2. Input `a` and `b`
3. Set `temp = a`
4. Set `a = b`
5. Set `b = temp`
6. Print `a` and `b`
7. End