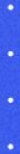




# Digital Twin Technology

Seeing into the future: How Digital twins are  
reshaping the world



**Jnyandeep Anakapalli**

**HU21CSEN0101342**

# What is a Digital Twin ?

A digital twin is a virtual representation of a physical object, process, system, or environment that mirrors its real-world counterpart as closely as possible. This virtual model is constantly updated with data from sensors attached to the physical object, allowing it to reflect its current state and predict its future behavior.

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# Applications Of Digital Twin Technology

## ■ Healthcare

In the future of medicine, patients might have digital avatars, mirroring their bodies in real-time. These digital twins could help doctors personalize treatment plans, predict disease progression, and even perform virtual surgeries, paving the way for a healthier tomorrow.

## ■ Manufacturing

Imagine a factory where machines whisper their secrets to virtual counterparts, predicting glitches before they happen and suggesting tweaks for peak efficiency. Digital twins in manufacturing are revolutionizing production, optimizing processes, and minimizing downtime.

## ■ Cities

Our bustling metropolises could soon have digital counterparts, simulating traffic flow, predicting weather patterns, and optimizing resource allocation. Digital twins are transforming cities into smart, efficient, and livable spaces for all.

## ■ Product Evolution

Digital twins monitor performance, pinpoint flaws, and guide future iterations, ensuring each generation is better than the last, evolving products into perfect reflections of consumer needs.

# Applications Of Digital Twin Technology

## ■ Spacefaring Companions

Beyond Earth, digital twins accompany astronauts. Simulating missions, predicting equipment issues, and ensuring crew safety, they become invaluable partners in the vast unknowns of space exploration.

## ■ Learning

Education transcends classrooms. Digital twins of historical figures come alive, simulating past events and engaging students in interactive learning adventures.

## ■ Environment

Nature gets its own digital mirror. Monitoring ecosystems, predicting environmental events, and optimizing resource management, digital twins become Earth's protectors, guiding us towards a more sustainable future.

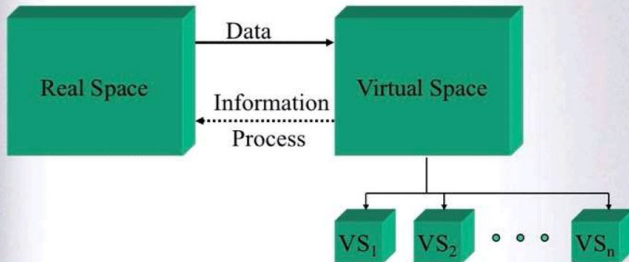
## ■ Agriculture

Optimize farms, personalized nutrition plans, and revolutionize agriculture. Digital twins monitor crops, predict yields, and ensure sustainable food production for a growing population.



# How Does A Digital Twin Work ?

## Conceptual Ideal for PLM



SME MANAGEMENT FORUM  
OCTOBER 31, 2002 • TROY, MI

A digital twin works by digitally replicating a physical asset in the virtual environment, including its functionality, features, and behavior. A real-time digital representation of the asset is created using smart sensors that collect data from the product. You can use the representation across the lifecycle of an asset, from initial product testing to real-world operating and decommissioning.



# Use Of AI/ML And Iot in Digital Twin Technology

Digital twins rely on IoT sensor data to transmit information from the real-world object into the digital-world object—the data inputs into a software platform or dashboard where you can see real-time data updates.

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Digital twin technology uses machine learning algorithms to process large quantities of sensor data and identify data patterns. AI/ML provides data insights about performance optimization, maintenance, emissions outputs, and efficiencies.

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# AWS IoT Twin Maker

A service that helps create and manage digital twins of physical equipment and environments.



The ability to create and manage digital twin graphs, which represent the relationships between different entities in a physical system



The ability to connect to disparate data sources, such as IoT sensors, video cameras, and business applications



The ability to create 3D visualizations of physical systems



The ability to integrate digital twins into web applications

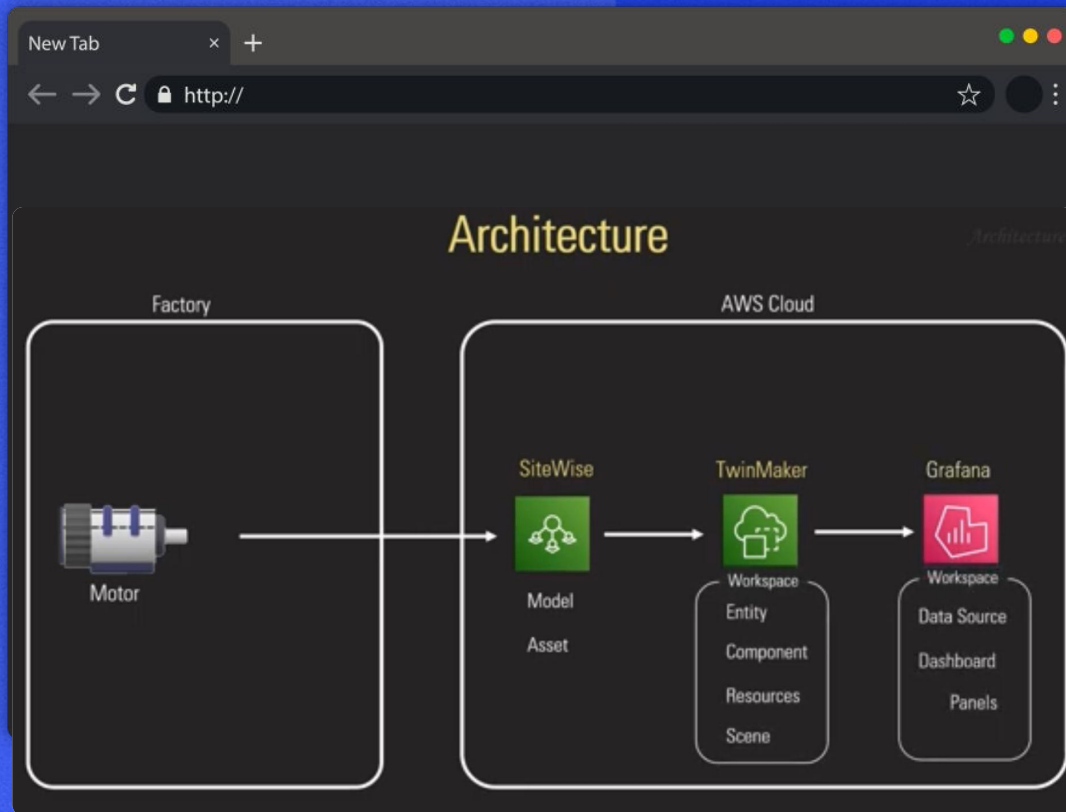
# EXAMPLE ON CREATING A DIGITAL TWIN

## Setting Up the AWS IoT TwinMaker Environment

- Creating a Motor Model in AWS Sitewise
- Creating an Asset in AWS Sitewise
- Simulating Motor Data with Python Script
- Creating a Workspace in AWS IoT TwinMaker
- Adding an Entity and Component to the Workspace
- Adding a 3D Model and Scene
- Adding Annotations and Rules to the Scene

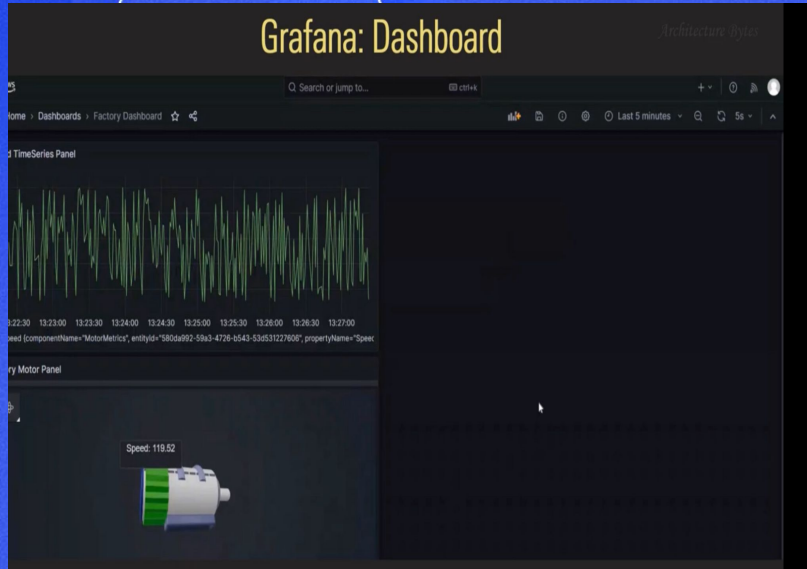
## Setting Up Grafana for Visualization

- Creating a Workspace in Grafana
- Configuring a Data Source and Creating a Dashboard



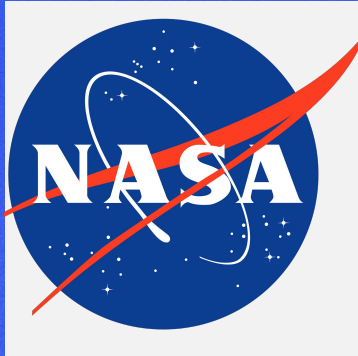


# Outcome



- **It has improved operational efficiency and productivity.**
- **Proactive maintenance and reduced downtime.**
- **It has enhanced visibility and understanding of factory floor operations.**
- **Better Research and Development**

# The Digital Twin Revolution: Companies Building a Smarter, More Connected World



NASA uses digital twins of its spacecraft to simulate their performance and ensure their safety.

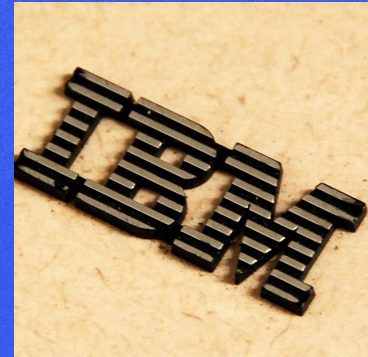


GE uses digital twins of its jet engines to monitor their performance and predict when they need maintenance.

Siemens uses digital twins of its wind turbines to optimize their energy output and prevent downtime.



IBM uses digital twin technology for virtual creation, testing, and monitoring products and processes.





# The Orchestrated Future of Digital Twins

01

## Transformative Industries

Digital twins will radically alter industries like manufacturing, healthcare, energy, and transportation, optimizing processes, boosting efficiency, and enabling entirely new innovations.

03

## Edge Computing

Processing data closer to the source will enable real-time insights and faster reactions, especially for critical applications like autonomous vehicles and smart cities.

02

## Personalisation

We'll see the emergence of personal digital twins, mirroring individuals' health, behavior, and even emotions. This could revolutionize healthcare, education, and personal well-being.

04

## Ai And Machine Learning

These technologies will enhance virtual models, allowing them to learn, predict, and even autonomously optimize physical systems. Imagine digital twins adapting to changing conditions and suggesting real-time adjustments.



**Thank You !**

