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#define _CRT_SECURE_NO_WARNINGS
#include <iostream>
#include <occi.h>
#include <cstring>
#include <iomanip>
using oracle::occi::Environment;
using oracle::occi::Connection;
using namespace oracle::occi;
using namespace std;
struct Employee {
      int employeeNumber;
      char lastName[50];
      char firstName[50];
      char email[100];
      char phone [50];
      char extension[10];
      char reportsTo[100];
      char jobTitle[50];
      char city[10];
};
//Function prototypes
int menu(void);
int getInt();
int getIntRange(int min, int max);
int findEmployee(Connection* conn, int employeeNumber, Employee* emp);
void insertEmployee(Connection* conn, Employee* emp);
void displayAllEmployees(Connection* conn);
void displayEmployee(Connection* conn, Employee emp);
void updateEmployee(Connection* conn, int employeeNumber);
void deleteEmployee(Connection* con, int employeeNumber);
//Function Definitions
int getInt() { // get selection from user
    int value = 0;
      bool badEntry;
      char nextChar;
      do {
            badEntry = false;
            cin >> value;
            if (cin.fail()) {
                  cout << "Bad integer value, try again: ";</pre>
                  cin.clear();
                  cin.ignore(3000, '\n');
                  badEntry = true;
            else {
                  nextChar = cin.get();
                  if (nextChar != '\n') {
                         cout << "Only enter an integer, try again: ";</pre>
                         cin.ignore(3000, '\n');
                         badEntry = true;
                  }
      } while (badEntry);
      return value;
}
int getIntRange(int min, int max)//check the input value that user enter if it
is in the range
      int val = getInt();// the getInt function was given and assigning integer
valut to func
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while (val < min || val > max) {// checks the range of values
            cout << "Invalid value enterd, retry[0 <= value <= 6]: ";</pre>
            val = getIntRange(1, 6);// and sets the val range
      return val;
int menu(void)///prints menu and set user input
{
      cout << "********** HR Menu ********** << endl;
      cout << "1) Find Employee" << endl;</pre>
      cout << "2) Employees Report" << endl;</pre>
      cout << "3) Add Employee" << endl;</pre>
      cout << "4) Update Employee" << endl;</pre>
      cout << "5) Remove Employee" << endl;</pre>
      cout << "6) Exit" << endl;
      cout << "Please enter an option: ";</pre>
      int menuOption = -1;
            string selection;
            cin >> selection;
            while (menuOption ==-1) {
                  if (selection == "1")
                  {
                        menuOption = 1;
                  }
                  else if (selection == "2")
                  {
                        menuOption = 2;
                  }
                  else if (selection == "3")
                  {
                        menuOption = 3;
                  }
                  else if (selection == "4")
                  {
                        menuOption = 4;
                  else if (selection == "5")
                  {
                        menuOption = 5;
                  }
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else if (selection == "6")
                   {
                         menuOption = 0;
                   }
                   else
                   {
                         cout << "Please enter a valid option from the list: ";</pre>
                         menuOption = -1;
                   }
                   cin.clear();
                   cin.ignore(2000, '\n');
            }
      return menuOption;
}
int main() {
      Environment* env = nullptr;
      Connection* conn = nullptr;
      string str;
string usr = "";
      string pass = "4525838";
      string srv = "myoracle12c.";
      Employee* emp = nullptr;
      emp = new Employee;
      try {
            env = Environment::createEnvironment(Environment::DEFAULT);
            conn = env->createConnection(usr, pass, srv);
            cout << "Connection is Successful!" << endl << endl;</pre>
            int selection = 0;
            int flag = 0;
            int employeeNumber = 0;
            int check = 0;
            while (!flag)
                   selection = menu();
                   switch (selection)
                   case 1:
                         cout << "Enter Employee Number: ";</pre>
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cin >> employeeNumber;
                          check = findEmployee(conn, employeeNumber, emp);
                          if (check == 1)
                          {
                                displayEmployee(conn, *emp);
                          }
                          else
                          {
                                cout << "Employee " << employeeNumber << " does</pre>
not exist." << endl;</pre>
                          }
                          break;
                   case 2:
                          displayAllEmployees(conn);
                          break;
                   case 3:
                          insertEmployee(conn, emp);
                          break;
                   case 4:
                          cout << "Enter Employee Number: ";</pre>
                          cin >> employeeNumber;
                          check = findEmployee(conn, employeeNumber, emp);
                          if (check == 1)
                          {
                                updateEmployee(conn, employeeNumber);
                          }
                          else
                          {
                                cout << "Employee " << employeeNumber << " does</pre>
not exist." << endl;</pre>
                          }
                          break;
                   case 5:
                          cout << "Employee Number: ";</pre>
                          cin >> employeeNumber;
                          check = findEmployee(conn, employeeNumber, emp);
                          if (check == 1)
                          {
                                deleteEmployee(conn, employeeNumber);
                          }
                          else
                          {
                                cout << "Employee " << employeeNumber << " does</pre>
not exist." << endl;</pre>
                          }
                          break;
                   case 6:
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env->terminateConnection(conn);
                        Environment::terminateEnvironment(env);
                        cout << "Exiting";</pre>
                      flag= 1;
                  }
            }
      catch (SQLException& sqlExcp) {
            cout << sqlExcp.getErrorCode() << ": " << sqlExcp.getMessage();</pre>
      return 0;
}
int findEmployee(Connection* conn, int employeeNumber, Employee* emp) {
      int flag= 0;
      try
      {
            Statement* stmt = conn->createStatement("SELECT * FROM employees
WHERE employeenumber = :1");
            stmt->setInt(1, employeeNumber);
            ResultSet* rs = stmt->executeQuery();
            if (!rs->next())
                  flag = 0;
            }
            else
                  flag = 1;
                  emp->employeeNumber = rs->getInt(1);
                  strcpy(emp->lastName, rs->getString(2).c_str());
                  strcpy(emp->firstName, rs->getString(3).c_str());
                  strcpy(emp->email, rs->getString(4).c_str());
                  strcpy(emp->extension, rs->getString(5).c_str());
                  strcpy(emp->phone, rs->getString(6).c_str());
                  strcpy(emp->reportsTo, rs->getString(7).c_str());
                  strcpy(emp->jobTitle, rs->getString(8).c_str());
                  strcpy(emp->city, rs->getString(9).c_str());
            }
      }
      catch (SQLException& sqlExcp)
            cout << sqlExcp.getErrorCode() << ": " << sqlExcp.getMessage();</pre>
      }
      return flag;
void displayEmployee(Connection* conn, Employee emp) {
      cout << "----" << endl;</pre>
      cout << "Employee Number: " << emp.employeeNumber << endl;</pre>
      cout << "Last Name: " << emp.lastName << endl;</pre>
      cout << "First Name: " << emp.firstName << endl;</pre>
      cout << "Email: " << emp.email << endl;</pre>
      cout << "Phone: " << emp.phone << endl;</pre>
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cout << "Extension: " << emp.extension << endl;</pre>
      cout << "Reporsto: " << emp.reportsTo << endl;</pre>
      cout << "Job Title: " << emp.jobTitle << endl;</pre>
      cout << "City: " << emp.city << endl;</pre>
}
void displayAllEmployees(Connection* conn) {
      try {
             Statement* stmt = conn->createStatement();
\label{eq:result} ResultSet* \ rs = stmt->executeQuery("SELECT *FROM (SELECT DISTINCT emp.EMPLOYEENUMBER, emp.FIRSTNAME || ' ' || emp.LASTNAME AS \"Employee Name\", \\
emp.Email, x.PHONE, emp.EXTENSION , b.FIRSTNAME | | ' ' | | b.LASTNAME AS \"Manager
Name\" FROM EMPLOYEES emp FULL OUTER JOIN EMPLOYEES b ON
emp.REPORTSTO=b.EMPLOYEENUMBER FULL OUTER JOIN OFFICES x ON emp.CITY= x.CITY
WHERE emp.EMPLOYEENUMBER IS NOT NULL ORDER BY emp.EMPLOYEENUMBER)");
             int numberofemployee = 0;
             while (rs->next())
                    numberofemployee = rs->getInt(1);
                    break;
             if (numberofemployee > 0) {
ResultSet* rs = stmt->executeQuery("SELECT DISTINCT emp.EMPLOYEENUMBER, emp.FIRSTNAME || ' ' || emp.LASTNAME AS \"Employee Name\",
emp.Email, x.PHONE, emp.EXTENSION ,b.FIRSTNAME || ' ' || b.LASTNAME AS \"Manager
Name\" FROM EMPLOYEES emp FULL OUTER JOIN EMPLOYEES b ON
emp.REPORTSTO=b.EMPLOYEENUMBER FULL OUTER JOIN OFFICES x ON emp.CITY = x.CITY
WHERE emp.EMPLOYEENUMBER IS NOT NULL ORDER BY emp.EMPLOYEENUMBER");
                   cout << left << setw(15) << "E" << setw(20) << "Employee Name"</pre>
<< setw(35) << "Email" << setw(25) << "Phone" << setw(15) << "Extension" <<</pre>
setw(25) << "Manager" << endl;</pre>
                    while (rs->next()) {
                          int employeeID = rs->getInt(1);
                          string empName = rs->getString(2);
                          string email = rs->getString(3);
                          string phone = rs->getString(4);
                          string extension = rs->getString(5);
                          string manName = rs->getString(6);
                          cout << left << setw(17) << employeeID << setw(15) <<</pre>
empName << setw(25) << email << setw(25) << phone << setw(15) << extension <<
setw(25) << manName << endl;</pre>
             else {
                   cout << "There is no employees' information " << endl;</pre>
      catch (SQLException& sqlExcp) {
             cout << sqlExcp.getErrorCode() << ": " << sqlExcp.getMessage();</pre>
      }
void insertEmployee(Connection* conn, Employee* emp) {
      try {
             Statement* stmt = conn->createStatement();
             stmt->setSQL("INSERT INTO EMPLOYEES VALUES
(:1,:2,:3,:4,:5,:6,:7,:8)");
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stmt->setInt(1, emp->employeeNumber);
                stmt->setInt(1, emp->employeeNumber
stmt->setString(2, emp->lastName);
stmt->setString(3, emp->firstName);
stmt->setString(4, emp->extension);
stmt->setString(5, emp->email);
stmt->setString(6, emp->city);
stmt->setString(7, emp->reportsTo);
stmt->setString(8, emp->jobTitle);
stmt->setString(8, emp->jobTitle);
                stmt->executeUpdate();
                cout << "\nThe new employee is added successfully." << endl;</pre>
        catch (SQLException& sqlExcp)
                cout << sqlExcp.getErrorCode() << ": " << sqlExcp.getMessage();</pre>
        }
}
void updateEmployee(Connection* conn, int employeeNumber)//Final part
        try
        {
                string extension = "x0000";
                cout << "Extension: ";</pre>
                cin >> extension;
                Statement* stmt = conn->createStatement("UPDATE employees SET
extension = :1 WHERE employeenumber = :2");
                stmt->setString(1, extension);
                stmt->setInt(2, employeeNumber);
                stmt->executeUpdate();
                cout << "The employee's extension is updated succesfully." << endl;</pre>
        catch (SQLException& sqlExcp)
                cout << sqlExcp.getErrorCode() << ": " << sqlExcp.getMessage();</pre>
        }
}
```