

Patterns - 1

Answer the questions then start building pattern

1. How many rows does the pattern have?
2. How many columns does the 'i' th general row have?
3. What to print?

n = 3

No. of rows = 3

No of columns in ith row = 3

What to print = '*'

n = 5

No. of rows = 5

No of columns in ith row = 5

What to print = '*'

123

123

123

n = 3

No. of rows = 3

No of columns in ith row = 3

What to print = 'column number'

12345

12345

12345

$n = 5$

No. of rows = 5

No of columns in ith row = 5

What to print = 'column number'

Note:

- You can only go left to right while printing pattern
- You can not come back to row once you move on to next row
- Print the row completely then move on to the next row

Types of Patterns

Square patterns

1111
2222
3333
4444

n = 4

11111
22222
33333
44444
55555

n = 5

Number of rows and columns are same

No of rows = no of columns = n

111
222
333

n = 3

```
int i = 1;
while(i<=n){
    int j = 1;
    while(j<=n){
        System.out.print(i);
        j++;
    }
    System.out.println();
    i++;
}
```

123
123
123

n = 3

```
int i = 1;
while(i<=n){
    int j = 1;
    while(j<=n){
        System.out.print(j);
        j++;
    }
    System.out.println();
    i++;
}
```

321
321
321

n = 3

```
int i = 1;
while(i<=n){
    int j = 1;
    while(j<=n){
        System.out.print(n-j+1);
        j++;
    }
    System.out.println();
    i++;
}
```

Triangular Pattern

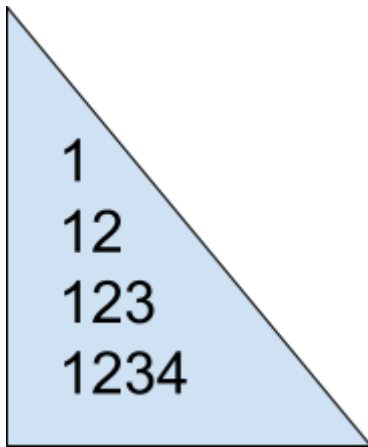
1
12
123
1234

n = 4

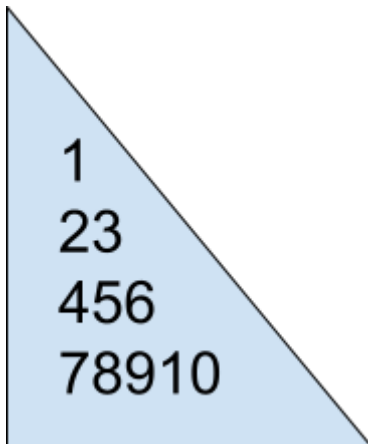
1
12
123

n = 3

No of rows = n
No of columns of 'i' th row = i
What to print = **number of column**

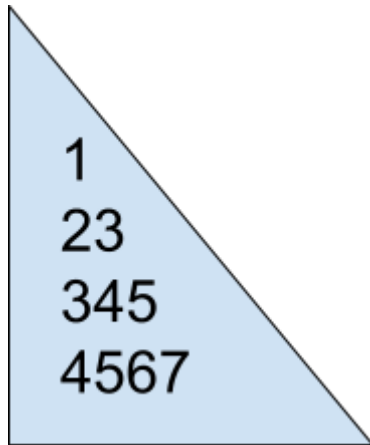


```
int i = 1;
while(i<=n){
    int j = 1;
    while(j<=i){
        System.out.print(j);
        j++;
    }
    System.out.println();
    i++;
}
```



}

```
int i = 1;
int count = 1;
while(i<=n){
    int j = 1;
    while(j<=i){
        System.out.print(count);
        count++;
    }
    j++;
    System.out.println();
    i++;
}
```



}

```
int i = 1;
while(i<=n){
    int j = 1;
    int count = i;
    while(j<=i){
        System.out.print(count);
        count++;
        j++;
    }
    System.out.println();
    i++;
}
```

Character Pattern

AAAA
BBBB
CCCC
DDDD

No of rows = **n**
No of columns = **n**
What to print = {
 ch = 'A'
 // ascii value of next char
 ch = (chr)(ch+1)
}

```
int i = 1;
while(i<=n){
    char ch = 'A' + i - 1;
    int j = 1;
    while(j<=n){
        System.out.print(ch);
        j++;
    }
    System.out.println();
    i++;
}
```




ABCD
BCDE
CDEF
DEFG

```
for(int i = 1; i <= n; i++){  
    char ch = (char)('A'+i-1);  
    for(int j = 1; j <=n; j++){  
        System.out.print(ch);  
        ch++;  
    }  
    System.out.println();  
}
```