

Bubble Sort

Basic Idea:

1. Compare adjacent elements and sort them by swapping
2. At end of pass 0 : largest element reaches at end of the array
3. At end of pass 1 : second largest element reaches its position
4. Repeat $n-1$ times

pass 0:



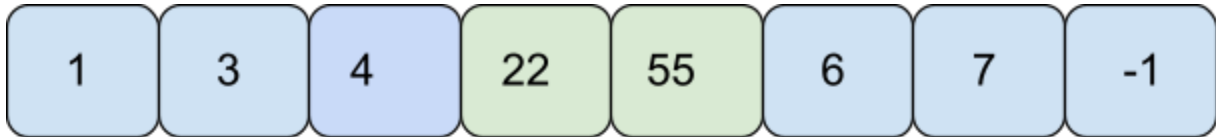
$1 < 22$



$22 > 3$



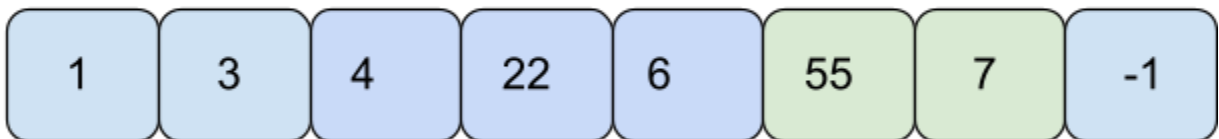
$22 > 4$



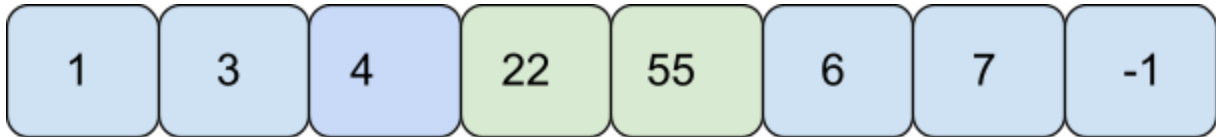
$22 < 55$



$55 > 6$



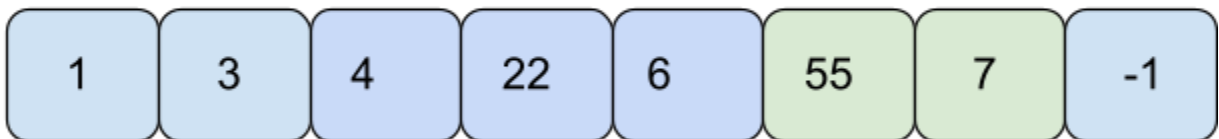
$55 > 7$



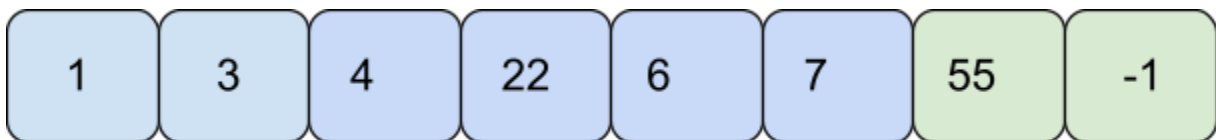
$22 < 55$



$55 > 6$



$55 > 7$



$55 > -1$



End of pass 0: largest element -> at n-1 index

Similarly

End of pass 1: second largest element -> at index n-2

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.
.

End of pass n-2: smallest element -> at index 0

TOTAL N-1 PASSES REQUIRED

```
public static void bubbleSort(int[] a){  
    for (int i = 0; i < a.length-1; i++) {  
        for (int j = 0; j < a.length-1-i; j++) {  
            if (a[j]>a[j+1]) {  
                int temp = a[j];  
                a[j] = a[j+1];  
                a[j+1] = temp;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```