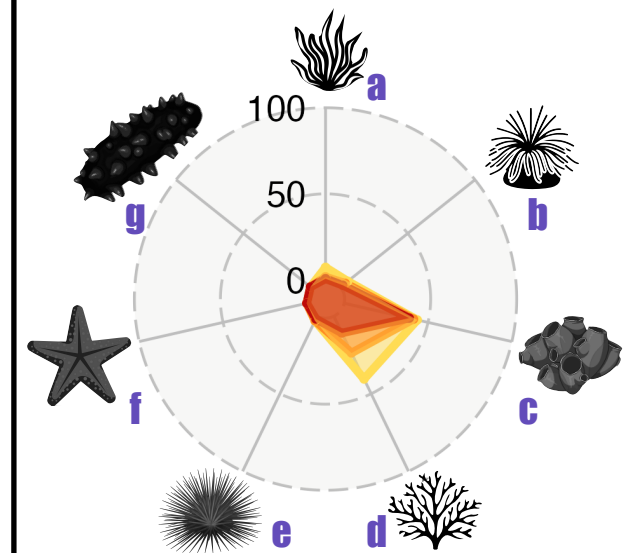
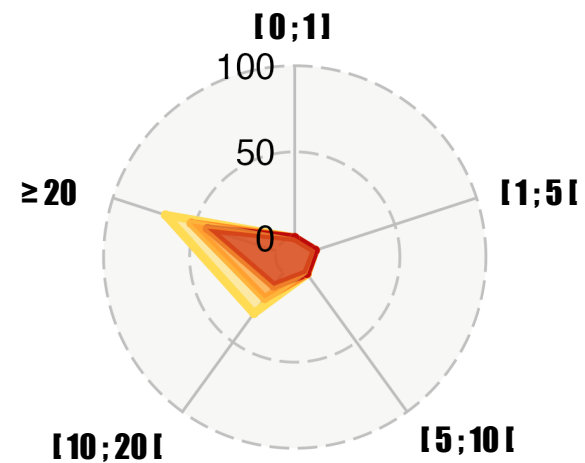
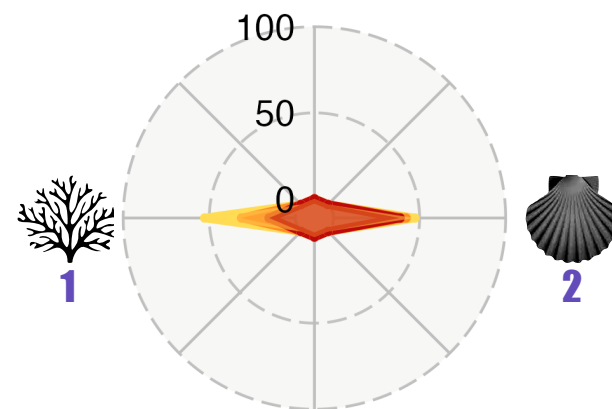
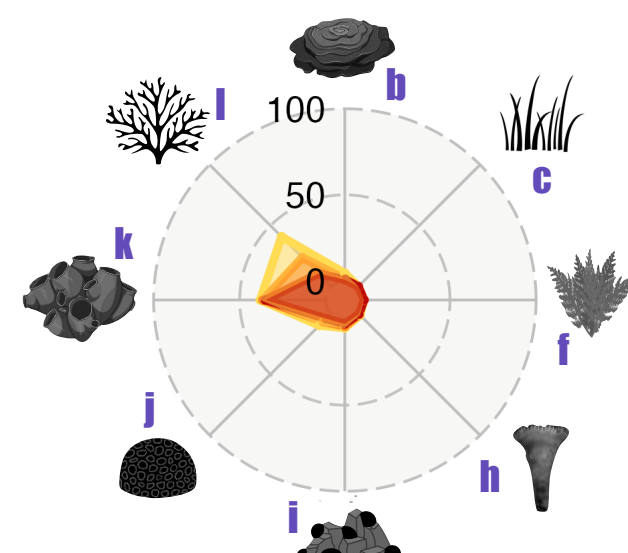
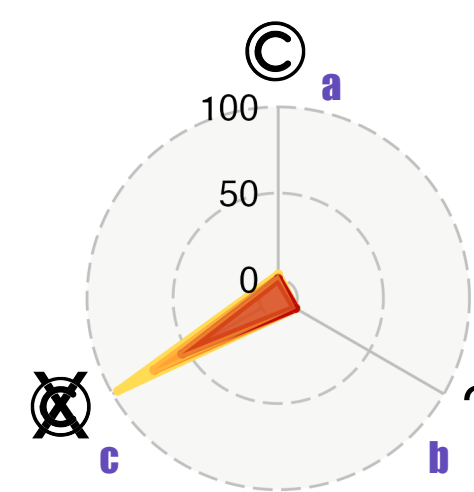
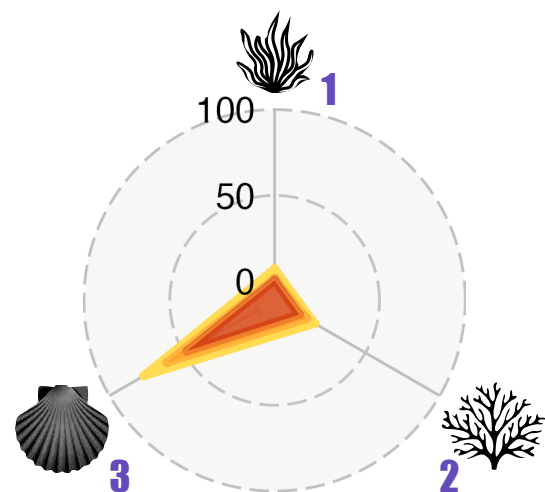
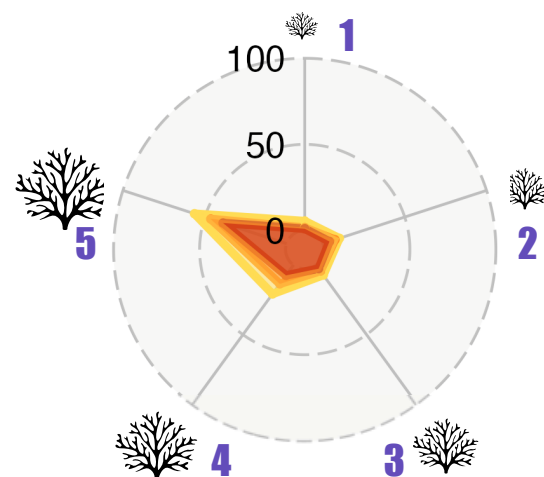
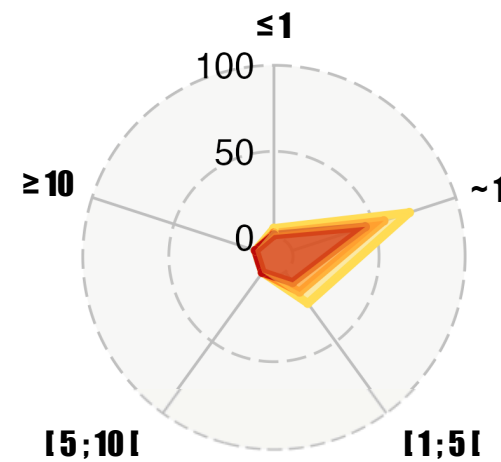
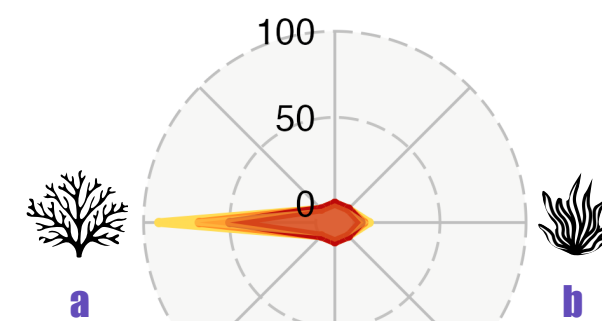
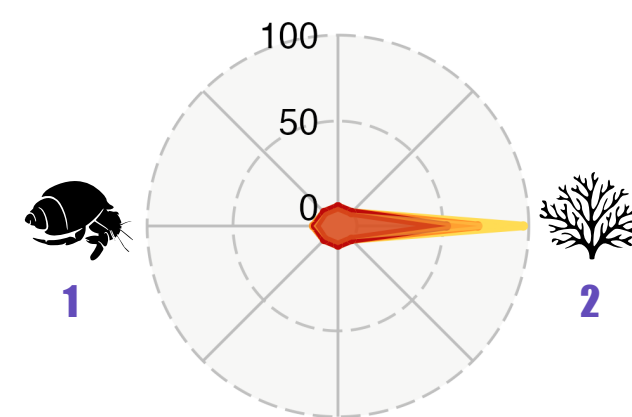


**a Feeding****b Longevity (*yr*)****c Coloniality****d Morphology****e Carbon storage****f Energetic resources****g Height****h Growth (*cm.yr<sup>-1</sup>*)****i Calcification****j Motility****Mortality severity**

Low (0 - 30%)



Moderate (40 - 60%)



Severe (70 - 100%)