

ID 2335100

Exam for # Artificial Intelligence 1/Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning

Q1

(a) $P_1 (3,3)$ $P_2 (4,4)$ $P_3 (5,2)$ $P_4 (6,7)$ $P_5 (7,6)$
 $P_6 (10,5)$ $P_7 (9,3)$ $P_8 (8,2)$

(i) $r=2$. min Point = 2. So in this case $r=2$, min Point = 2. the result is (P_1, P_2) is cluster 1
 (P_4, P_5) is cluster 2
 (P_7, P_8) is cluster 3.

Use Euclidean distance.

$d = P_1 P_2 = \sqrt{(4-3)^2 + (4-3)^2} = \sqrt{2} < 2$

$d = P_1 P_3 = \sqrt{(5-3)^2 + (2-3)^2} = \sqrt{5} > 2$

$d = P_2 P_3 = \sqrt{(4-5)^2 + (4-2)^2} = \sqrt{5} > 2$

$d = P_4 P_5 = \sqrt{(6-7)^2 + (7-6)^2} = \sqrt{2} < 2$

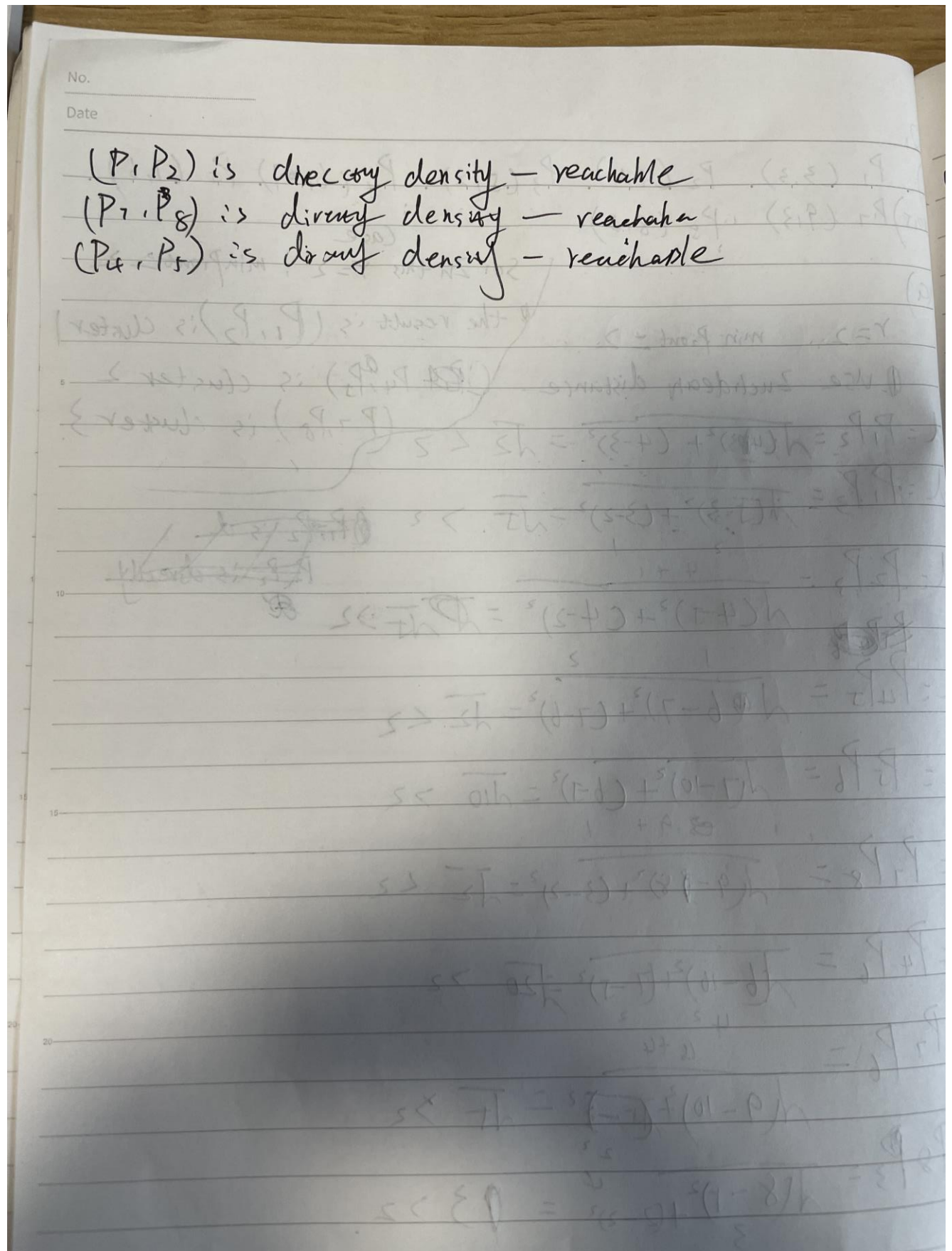
$d = P_5 P_6 = \sqrt{(7-10)^2 + (6-5)^2} = \sqrt{10} > 2$

$d = P_7 P_8 = \sqrt{(9-8)^2 + (3-2)^2} = \sqrt{2} < 2$

$d = P_4 P_6 = \sqrt{(6-10)^2 + (7-5)^2} = \sqrt{20} > 2$

$d = P_7 P_6 = \sqrt{(9-10)^2 + (3-5)^2} = \sqrt{5} > 2$

$d = P_8 P_3 = \sqrt{(8-5)^2 + (2-2)^2} = 3 > 2$



b)

In this case cluster 1 (P_1, P_2, P_3) , cluster 2 (P_4, P_5) , cluster 3 (P_6, P_7, P_8)

In (a) question we know if we have $r=2$ size=2. (P_1, P_2) , (P_4, P_5) , (P_7, P_8) is cluster

$$P_1 P_3 = P_2 P_3 = \sqrt{(5-3)^2 + (3-2)^2} = \sqrt{(4-5)^2 + (4-2)^2} = \sqrt{5}$$

$$P_7 P_8 = \sqrt{(9-8)^2 + (0-3)^2} = \sqrt{10}$$

In this case we can set the $r = \sqrt{5}$ minPts set to 2. we can get (P_1, P_2, P_3) , (P_4, P_5) , (P_6, P_7, P_8)

(P_1, P_2, P_3) is directly density - reachable
 (P_4, P_5) is directly density - reachable
 P_6 is indirectly density - reachable from P_8

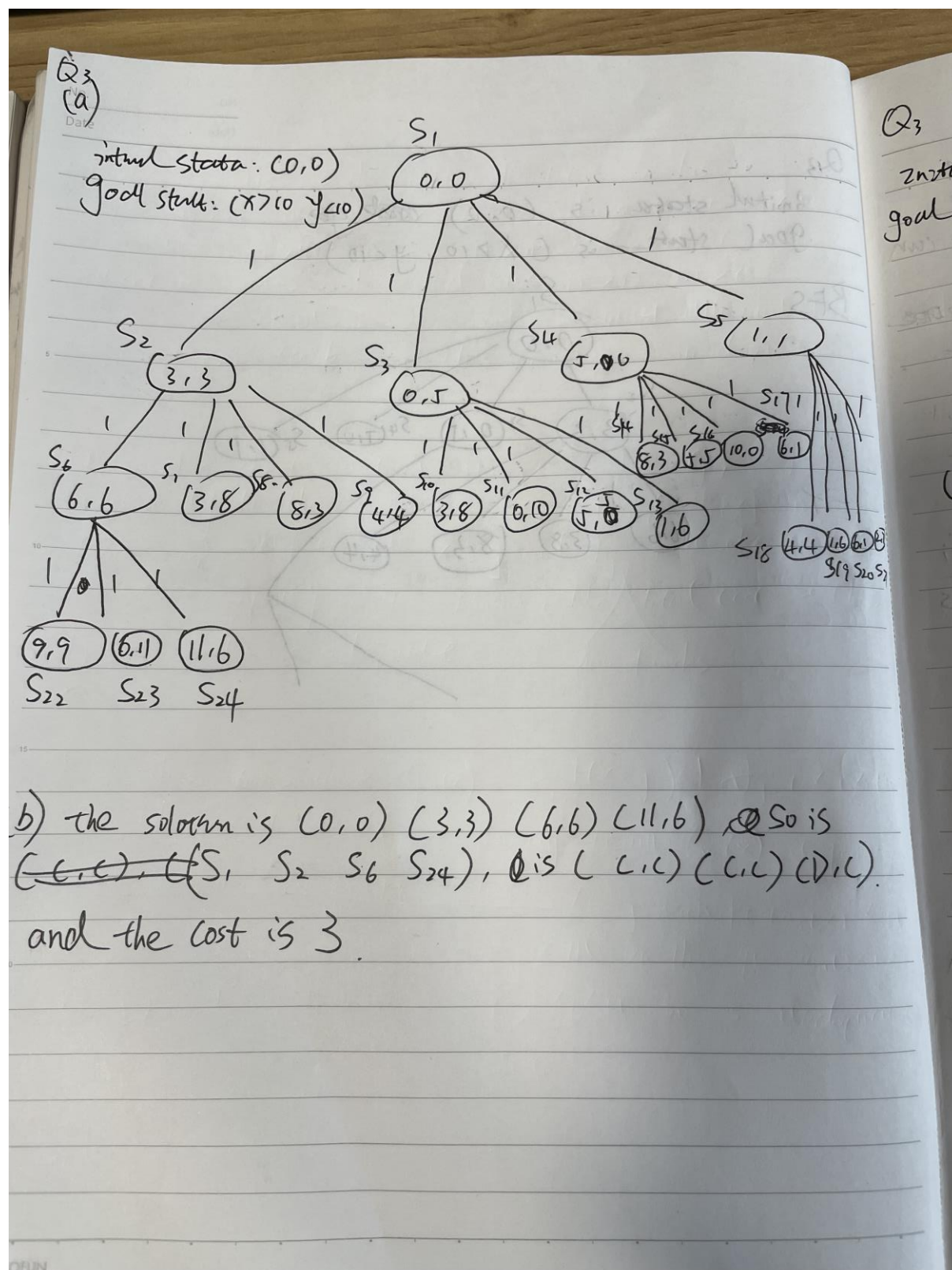
Q2

(a)

(i) ~~the~~ ^① K-NN can train simple and fast, because ^{than linear regression} K-NN just store training data and ^② can find the class of the new example based on most similar examples present in the training data, ~~but Linear Regression~~, Linear regression can not find the similar example

① Linear regression use less space ^{in memory} than K-NN in space ~~in memory~~, because K-NN need store all data ^②. Linear regression can use many example as free parameter in many dimensions, and K-NN is running slow in this case.

(b)



Q4

Date

(a) This variable of this problem formulation, in this question give $0 < i \leq n$ and $0 < j \leq m$, where $n > 0$ $m > 0$
 contributor $n > m$ because $n > m$ so each contributor can allocation ~~each task~~ ~~and also $n > 0, m > 0$~~
 more than one but we must allocate to at most one task, so this variable is inadequate

(b) in this object function $f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n h_{xi} \times c_j$, is good
 correspond to the size n , $x_i \leq n$ and $0 \leq j \leq m$
 h_{xi} is correspond to the $x_i = j$ and h_j and the cost c_j
 is also correspond to the minimum the total cost so this
 objective function is adequate.
 hour of works

(c) in this constraints $g_i(x) = \sum_{j=1}^m I(x_i = j) = 1 \quad \forall j, 0 < i \leq m$
 we would be to add a penalty term $Q(x)$, a penalty
 can be added for infeasible solution $x_i = j$ such $0 < i \leq n$
 of this vector contain j , $0 \leq j \leq m$ In this question $0 < i \leq m$
 $I(x_i = j)$ is 1 other wise $= 0$ $0 < i \leq m$ so is inadequate
 but

Do not write below this line

Statement of good academic conduct

By submitting this assignment, I understand that I am agreeing to the following statement of good academic conduct:

- I confirm that this assignment is **my own work** and I have not worked with others in preparing this assignment.
- I confirm this assignment was written by me and is in my own words, except for any materials from published or other sources which are clearly indicated and acknowledged as such by appropriate referencing.
- I confirm that this work is not copied from any other person's work (published or unpublished), web site, book or other source, and has not previously been submitted for assessment either at the University of Birmingham or elsewhere.
- I confirm that I have not asked, or paid, others to prepare any part of this work for me.
- I confirm that I have read and understood the University regulations on plagiarism (<https://intranet.birmingham.ac.uk/as/registry/policy/conduct/plagiarism/index.aspx>).