

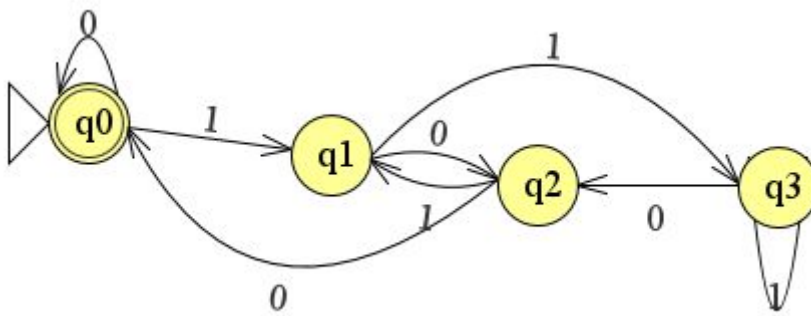
**Projeto 1 - Interpretador de Autômatos Determinísticos**  
**ECM253 – Linguagens Formais, Autômatos e Compiladores**  
**Grupo Kali**

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**Explicação dos autômatos escolhidos para implementar no interpretador em Python:**

**I-) m1.dfa**



Este é um autômato que reconhece qualquer cadeia binária divisível por 4.

```
{
'states' : set([0,1,2,3]),
'initial_state' : 0,
'sigma' : set(['0','1']),
'delta' : { (0,'0'):0, (0,'1'):1,
(1,'0'):2, (1,'1'):3,
(2,'0'):0, (2,'1'):1,
(3,'0'):2, (3,'1'):3,
},
'final_states' : set([0])
}
```

Linguagem:

$L = \{0^* + [(0^*10111^*000^*)^n(0^*1000^*)^m]^* \mid n, m \in \mathbb{N}\}$

Cadeias aceitas:

$100_2 (4_{10})$

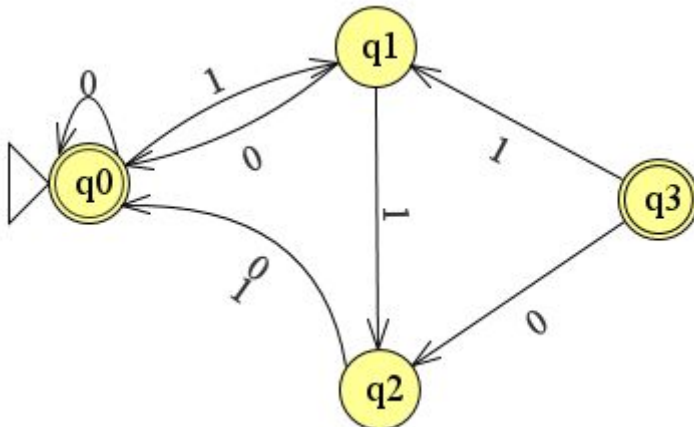
$100100_2$  ( $36_{10}$ )

Cadeias rejeitadas:

$010_2$  ( $2_{10}$ )

$00110010_2$  ( $50_{10}$ )

II-) m2.dfa



```
{
'states' : set([0,1,2,3]),
'initial_state' : 0,
'sigma' : set(['0','1']),
'delta' : { (0,'0'):0, (0,'1'):1,
(1,'0'):0, (1,'1'):2,
(2,'0'):0, (2,'1'):0,
(3,'0'):2, (3,'1'):1,
},
'final_states' : set([0, 3])
}
```

Linguagem:

$L = \{0^* + 0^*(10^*)^* + 0^*11(0+1)0^*\}$

Cadeias aceitas:

0010

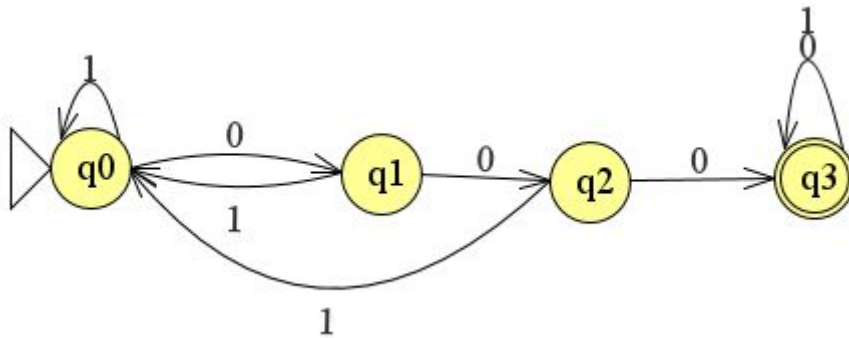
011110

Cadeias rejeitadas:

1001

011

### III-) m3.dfa



Reconhece qualquer qualquer cadeia que contenha uma sequência de 000.

```
{
'states' : set([0,1,2,3]),
'initial_state' : 0,
'sigma' : set(['0','1']),
'delta' : { (0,'0'):1, (0,'1'):0,
(1,'0'):2, (1,'1'):0,
(2,'0'):3, (2,'1'):0,
(3,'0'):3, (3,'1'):3,
},
'final_states' : set([3])
}
```

Linguagem:

$L = \{(01)^*000(01)^*\}$

Cadeias aceitas:

00010110011

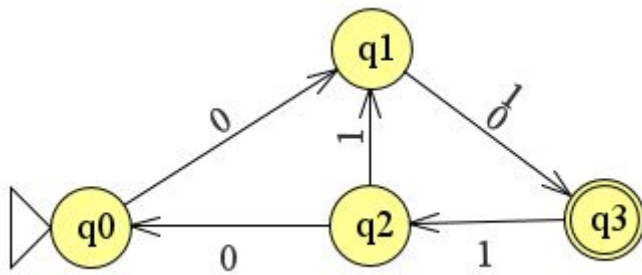
10111001001000

Cadeias rejeitadas:

1100110101100

1101110

#### IV-) m4.dfa



```
{
  'states' : set([0,1,2,3]),
  'initial_state' : 0,
  'sigma' : set(['0','1']),
  'delta' : { (0,'0'):1, (0,'1'):"",
    (1,'0'):3, (1,'1'):3,
    (2,'0'):0, (2,'1'):1,
    (3,'0'):"", (3,'1'):2,
  },
  'final_states' : set([3])
}
```

Linguagem:

$L = \{0(0+1) + 0[(0+1)11(0+1)]^n \mid n \in \mathbb{N}\}$

Cadeias aceitas:

01110

011000

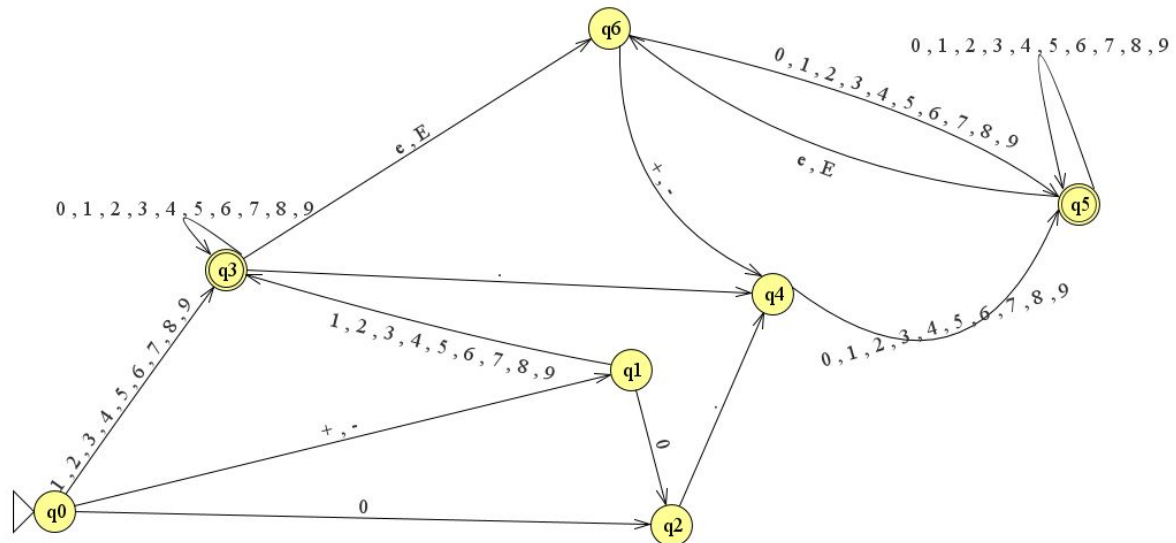
Cadeias rejeitadas:

01100

11011

### Teste obrigatório:

Teste obrigatório: elaborar um autômato finito determinístico que reconheça números reais tais como 57, -123.89, 6.02E23, 0.33, -9.21e-21. Incluir um diagrama de estados para esse autômato.



```
{
'states' : set([0,1,2,3,4,5,6]),
'initial_state' : 0,
'sigma' : set(['0','1','.', '+', '-', '2','3','4','5','6','7','8','9','e','E']),
'delta' : { (0,'0'):2,
(0,'1'):3,(0,'2'):3,(0,'3'):3,(0,'4'):3,(0,'5'):3,(0,'6'):3,(0,'7'):3,(0,'8'):3,(0,'9'):3,(0,'-'):1,(0,'+'):1,
(1,'0'):2, (1,'1'):3, (1,'2'):3, (1,'3'):3, (1,'4'):3, (1,'5'):3, (1,'6'):3, (1,'7'):3, (1,'8'):3,
(1,'9'):3,
(2,'.'):4,
(3,'.'):4,(3,'0'):3,(3,'1'):3,(3,'2'):3,(3,'3'):3,(3,'4'):3,(3,'5'):3,(3,'6'):3,(3,'7'):3,(3,'8'):3,(3,'9')
):3,(3,'e'):6,(3,'E'):6,
(4,'0'):5,(4,'1'):5,(4,'2'):5,(4,'3'):5,(4,'4'):5,(4,'5'):5,(4,'6'):5,(4,'7'):5,(4,'8'):5,(4,'9'):5,
(5,'e'):6,(5,'E'):6,(5,'0'):5,(5,'1'):5,(5,'2'):5,(5,'3'):5,(5,'4'):5,(5,'5'):5,(5,'6'):5,(5,'7'):5,(5,'8')
):5,(5,'9'):5,
(6,'0'):5,(6,'1'):5,(6,'2'):5,(6,'3'):5,(6,'4'):5,(6,'5'):5,(6,'6'):5,(6,'7'):5,(6,'8'):5,(6,'9'):5,(6,'-')
):4,(6,'+'):4,
},
'final_states' : set([3,5])
}
```

