

# 1. INSERTION

## 2-3 TREE

## R-B TREE

(20)



(6)



(2)



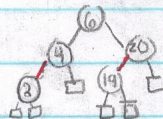
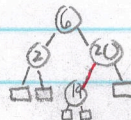
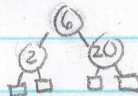
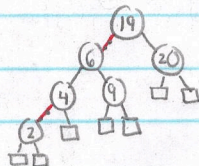
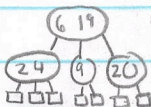
(19)



(4)



(9)



Continues →

# CSC 225 Assignment #5

Cont.

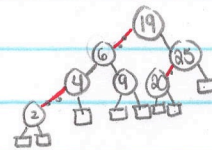
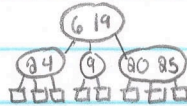


## 1. INSERTION

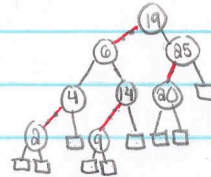
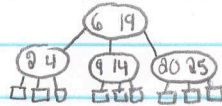
### 2-3 TREE

### R-B TREE

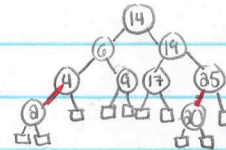
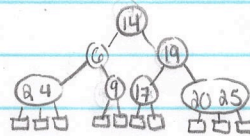
(25)



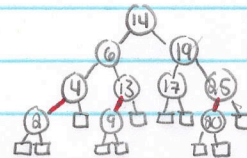
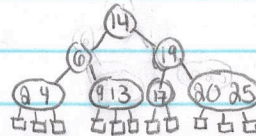
(14)



(17)



(13)



## 2. Algorithm: preOrder (Tree T, Node V)

if T.isInternal (V) then

Process Node (V)

preOrder (T, T.leftChild (V))

preOrder (T, T.rightChild (V))

end

end

$1C + 1p + \{$

$C_p C_p$

$T(n), T(n_r) = T(n)$  since no internal nodes to right

$T(n), T(n_r) = T(0)$  since right child is external node

$\}$

$$T(n) = \begin{cases} 2 & n=0 \\ 2+C+T(n)+T(0) & n \geq 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} T(n) &= 4+C+T(n) = (4+C+(4+C+T(n-1))) = \\ &= (4+C+(4+C+T(n-1))) = 2(4)+2C+T(n-1) \end{aligned}$$

Continues



Cont.  
→

$$2. T(n) = (4 + c + (4 + c + (4 + c + T(n-2)))) = 3(4) + 3c + T(n-2)$$

$$= 4i + ci + T(n-i-1) \quad \text{let } n-1=i$$

$$= 4(n-1) + c(n-1) + T(n-n+1-1)$$

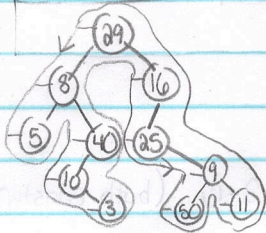
$$= 4n - 4 + cn - c + T(0)$$

$$= n(4+c) - 2 - c \quad \text{let } C' = 4+c \text{ and } k = -2-c \quad (\text{both constants})$$

$$= C'n + k \quad \underline{\in O(n)}$$

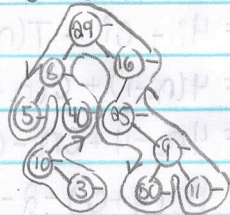


3. a) Pre order:



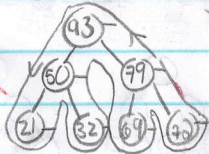
29	8	5	40	10	3	16	25	9	50	11
----	---	---	----	----	---	----	----	---	----	----

Post-order:



5	3	10	40	8	50	11	9	25	16	29
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b) Traverse using post-order traversal



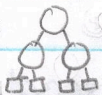
21	32	50	69	72	79	93
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4.

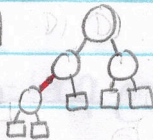
$n=2$ :



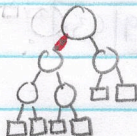
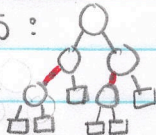
$n=3$ :



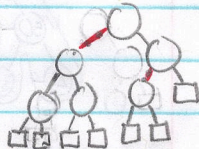
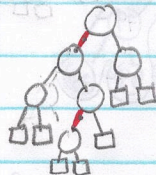
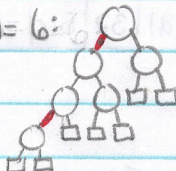
$n=4$ :



$n=5$ :



$n=6$ :



$n=7$ :

