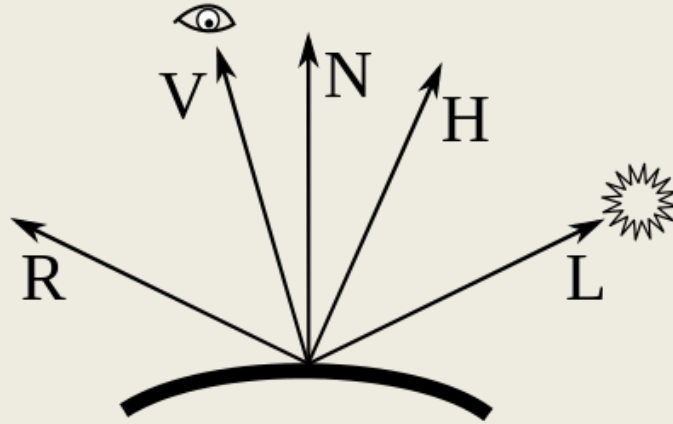


Multimedia – OpenGL (VBO, Uniforms)



WENT OUTSIDE



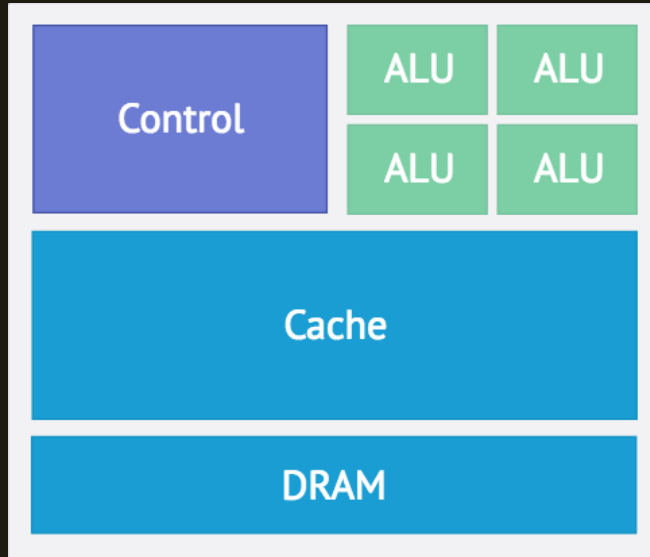
GRAPHICS WERE SHIT

Jonas Treumer / Ben Lorenz

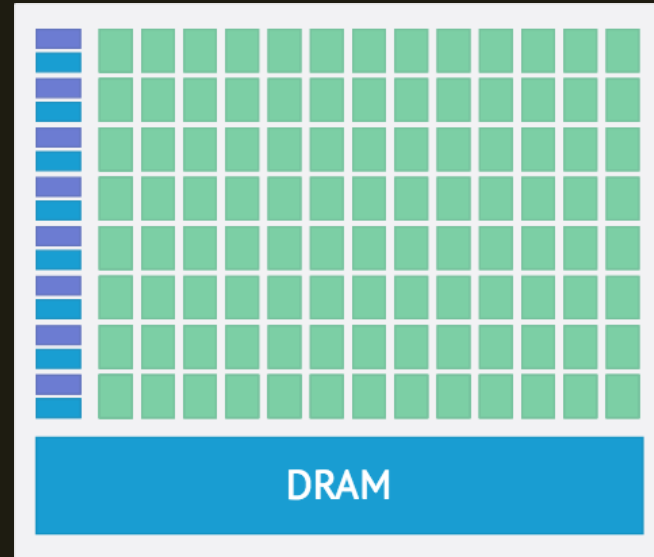
Agenda

- CPU vs GPU Hardware
- Shader Performance
- CPU/GPU Communication
- Vertex Buffer Objects
- Uniforms

CPU vs GPU Hardware



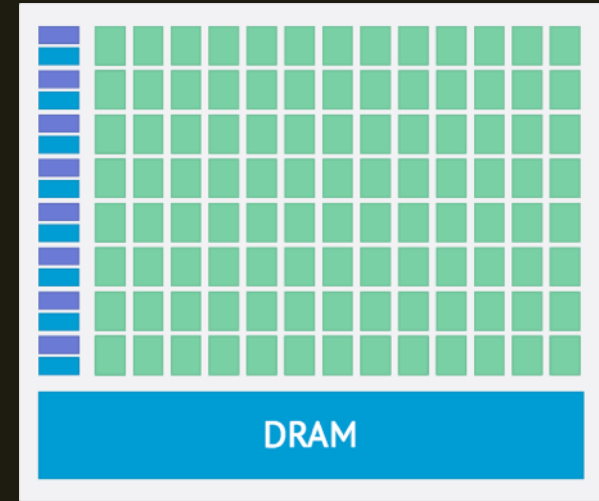
CPU



GPU

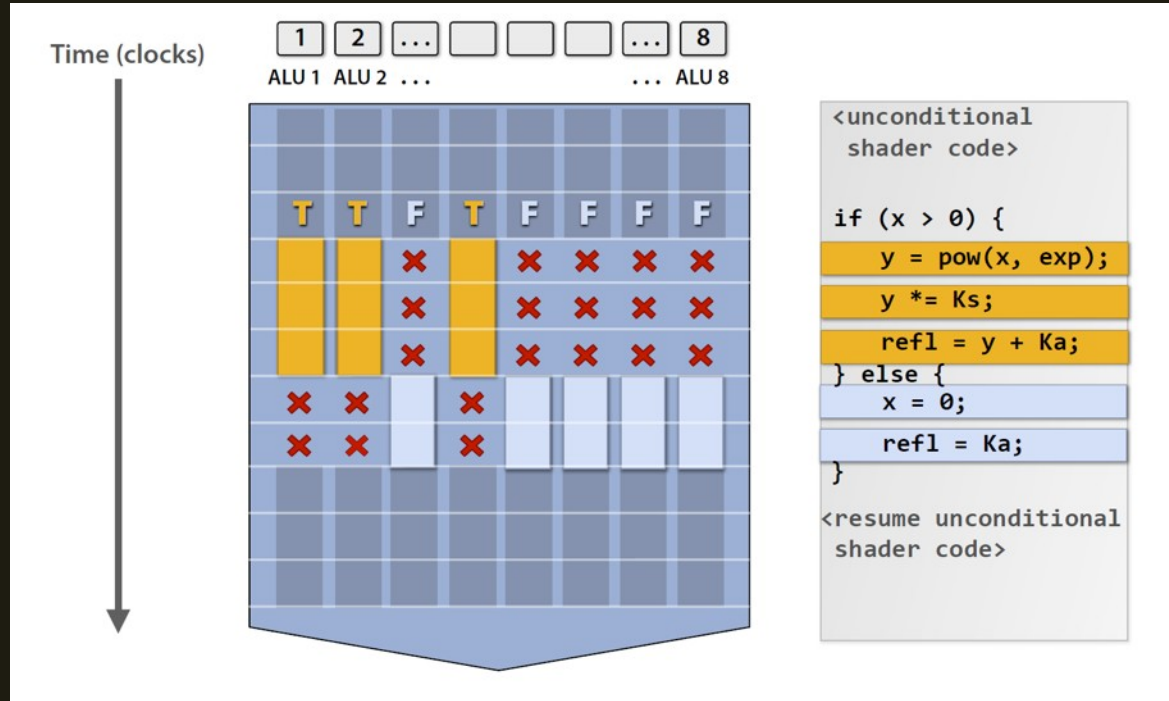
CPU vs GPU Hardware

- Geforce RTX 3080: 8704 Shader Processors
- RX 6800 XT: 4608 Shader Processors
- simplified logic
 - no out-of-order execution
 - no branch prediction
- **all cores do the same thing at the same time**



GPU

Shader Performance



Shader Performance

```
//fragment shader
#version 300 es
precision mediump float;
out vec4 outColor;
in lowp vec4 fColor;

void main() {
    if (fColor.a < 0.5) {
        fColor.a = 0.0;
    }else{
        fColor.a = 1.0;
    }
    outColor = fColor;
}
```

<http://www.shaderific.com/glsl-functions>

Shader Performance

```
//fragment shader
#version 300 es
precision mediump float;
out vec4 outColor;
in lowp vec4 fColor;

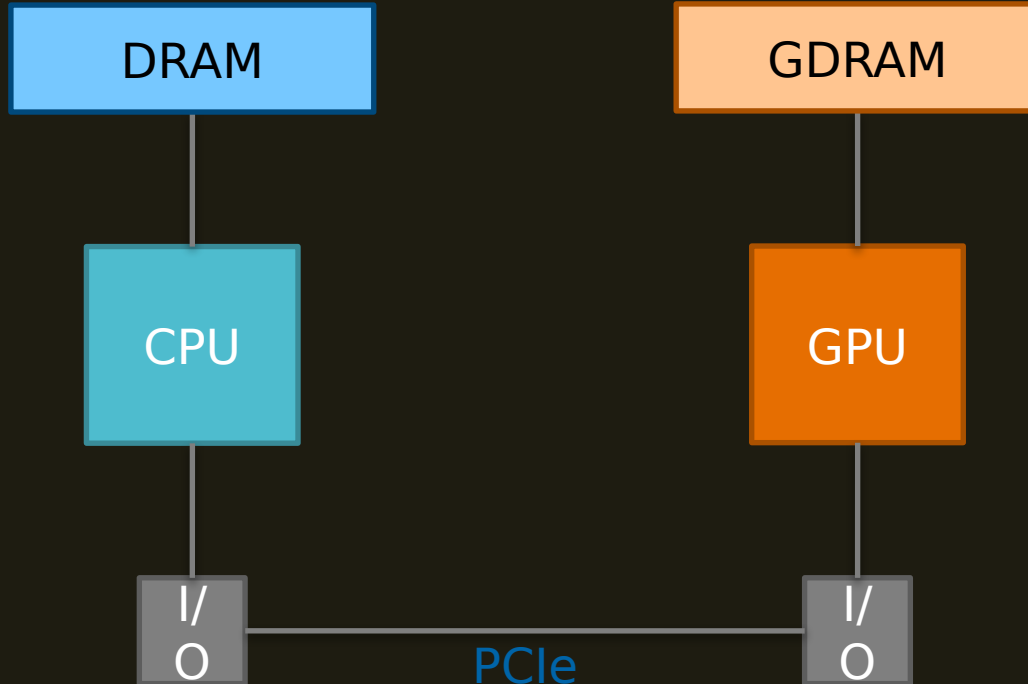
void main() {
    if (fColor.a < 0.5) {
        fColor.a = 0.0;
    }else{
        fColor.a = 1.0;
    }
    outColor = fColor;
}
```

```
//fragment shader
#version 300 es
precision mediump float;
out vec4 outColor;
in lowp vec4 fColor;

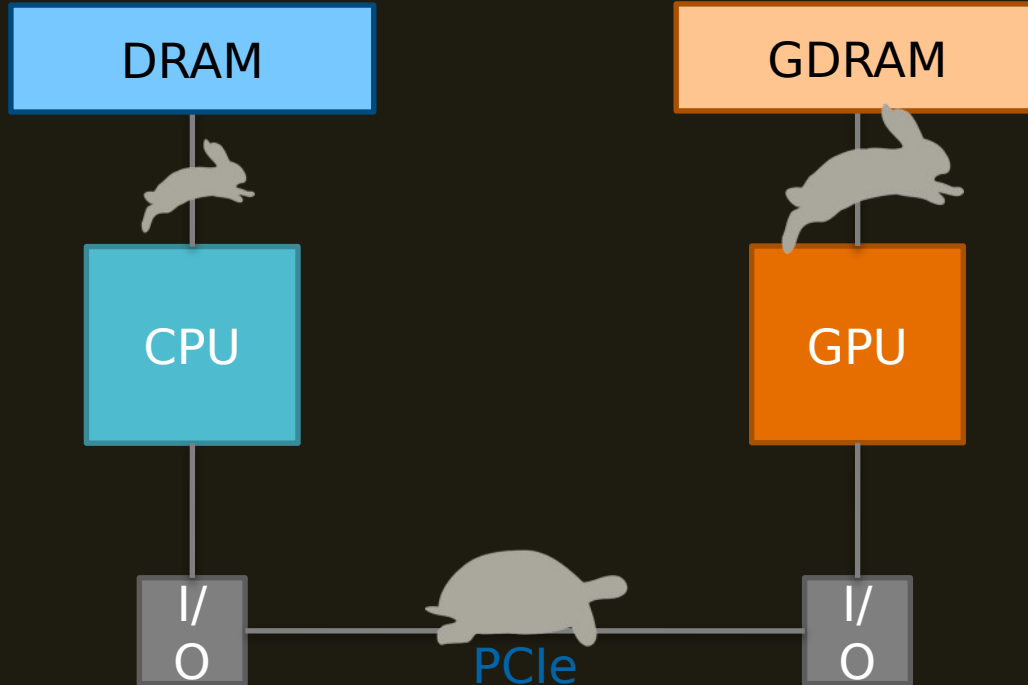
void main() {
    fColor.a = step(0.5, fColor.a);
    outColor = fColor;
}
```

<http://www.shaderific.com/glsl-functions>

CPU/GPU Communication

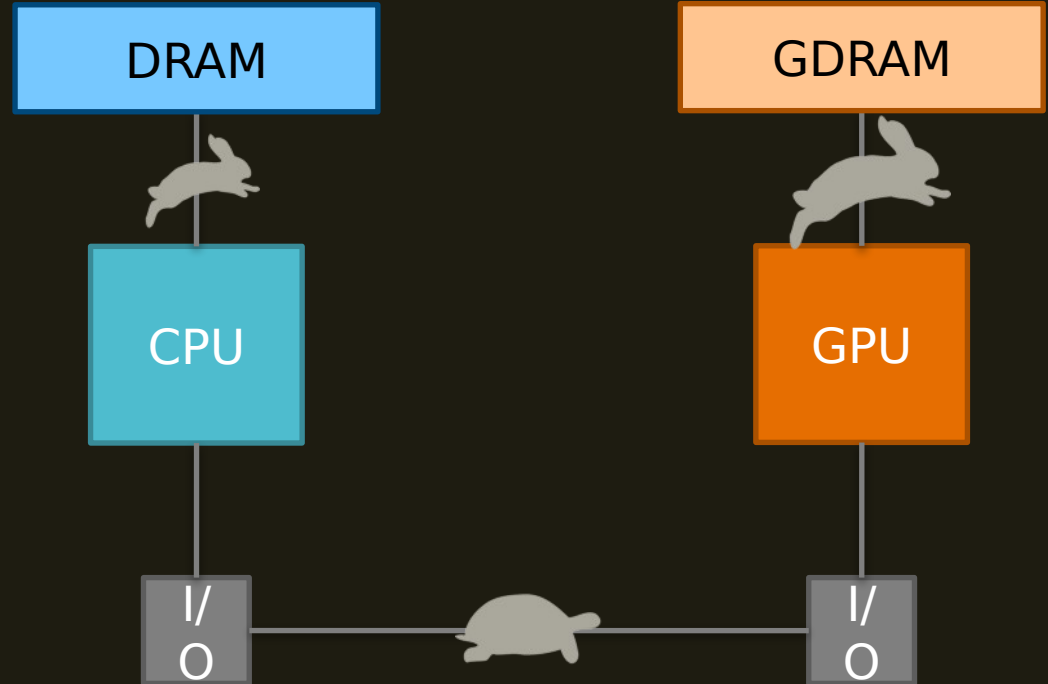



CPU/GPU Communication



CPU/GPU Communication

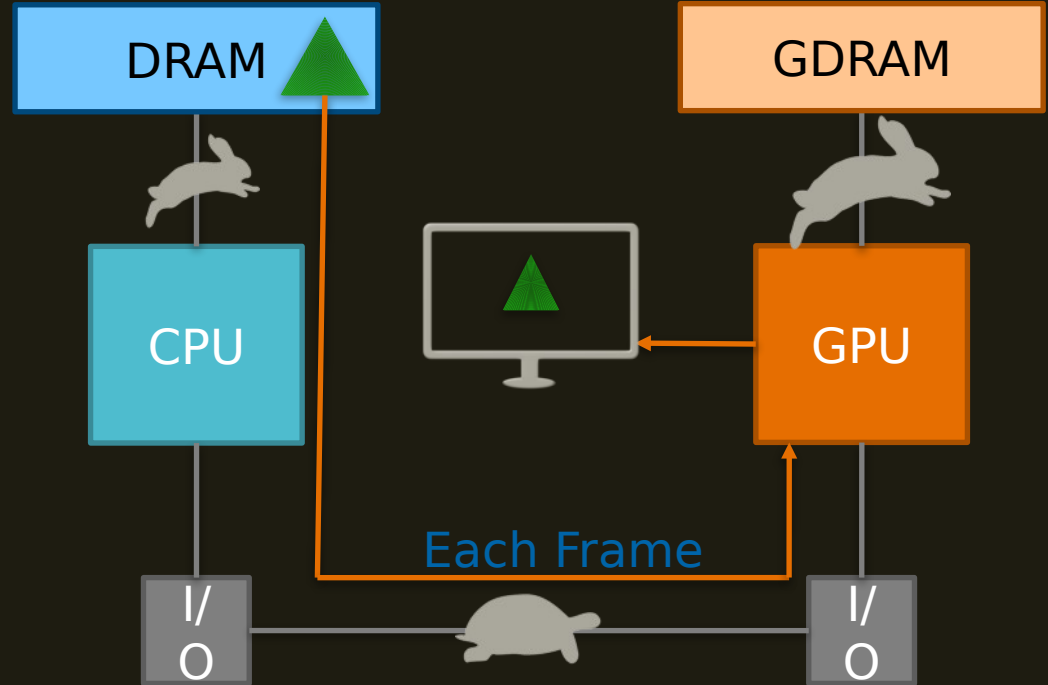
```
void draw(GLFWwindow* window){  
    //create/manipulate vertex data  
    VertexData vertexData[3];  
    ...  
    //load vertex data to gpu  
    glBufferData(...);  
    //draw vertex data  
    glDrawArrays(...);  
}
```



CPU/GPU Communication

```
void draw(GLFWwindow* window){
    //create/manipulate vertex data
    VertexData vertexData[3];
    ...
    //load vertex data to gpu
    glBufferData(...);
    //draw vertex data
    glDrawArrays(...);
}
```

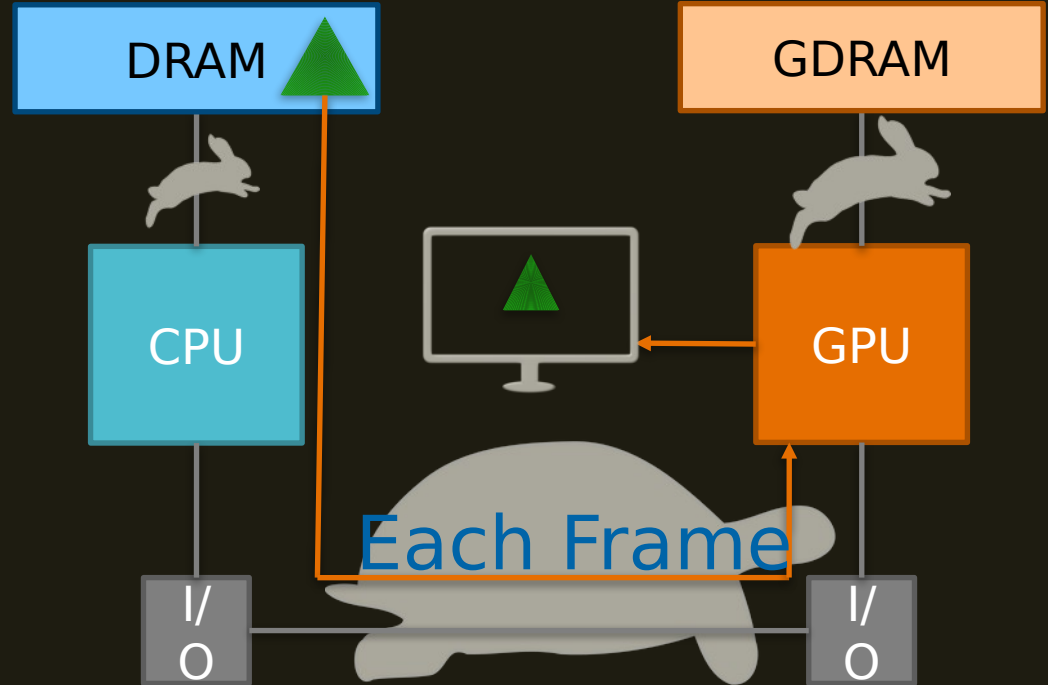
→



CPU/GPU Communication

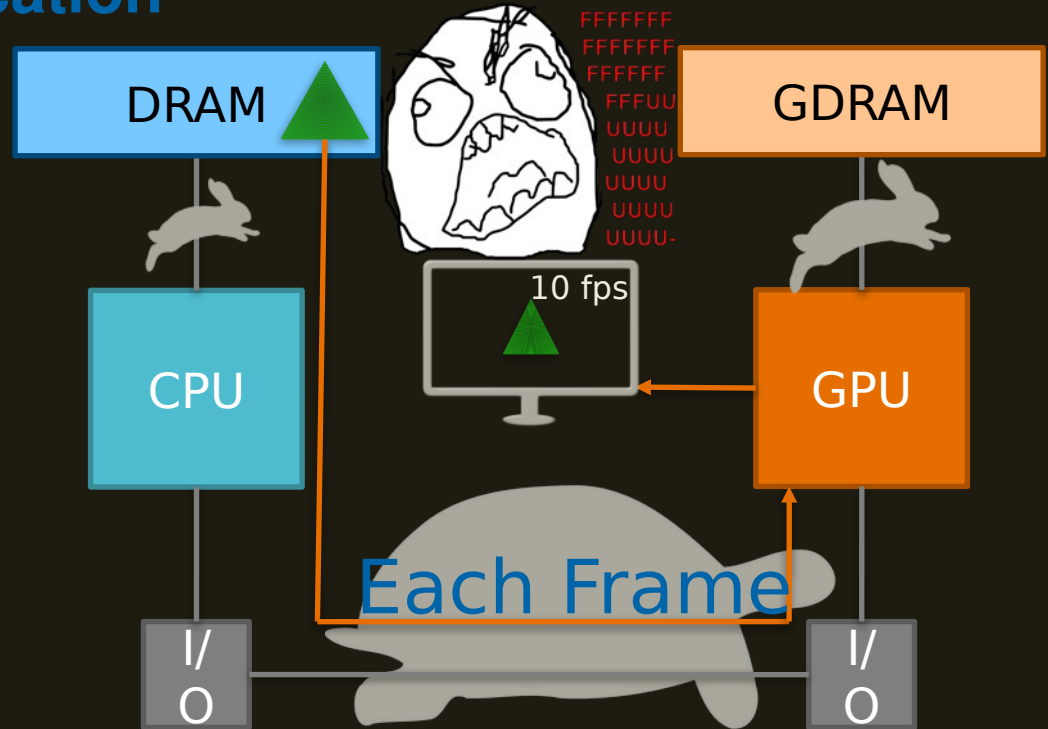
```
void draw(GLFWwindow* window){
    //create/manipulate vertex data
    VertexData vertexData[3];
    ...
    //load vertex data to gpu
    glBufferData(...);
    //draw vertex data
    glDrawArrays(...);
}
```

→

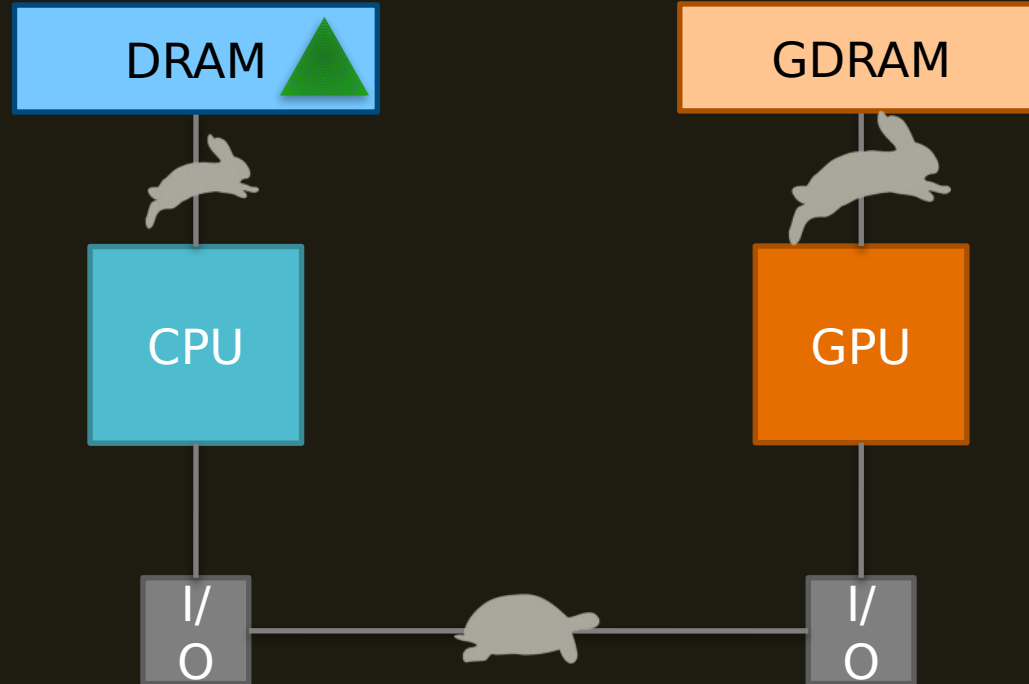


CPU/GPU Communication

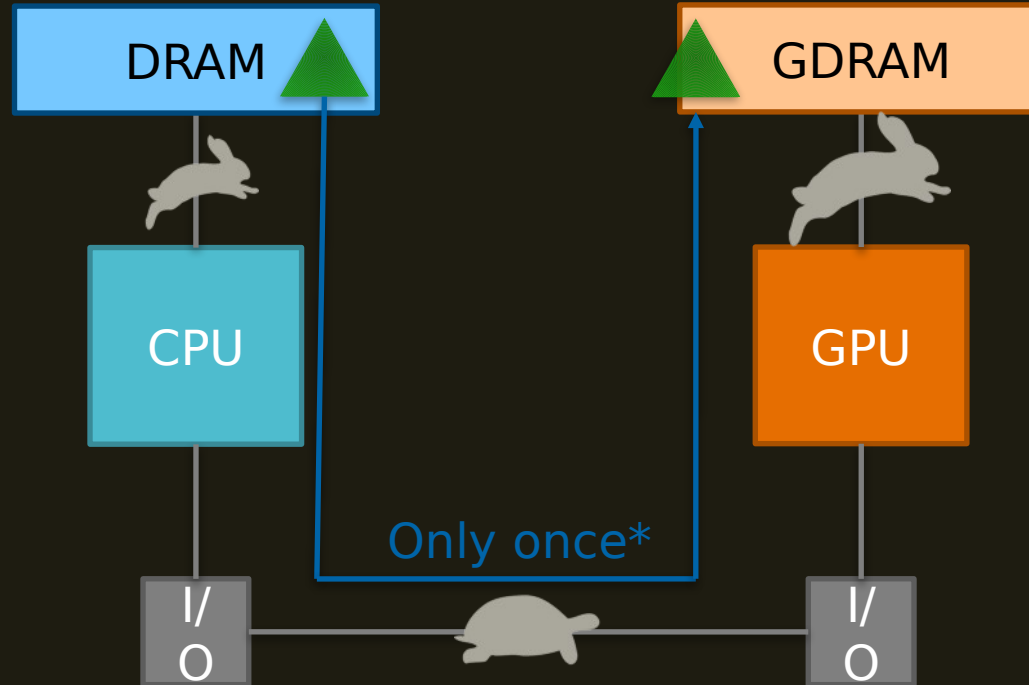
```
void draw(GLFWwindow* window){
    //create/manipulate vertex data
    VertexData vertexData[3];
    ...
    //load vertex data to gpu
    glBufferData(...);
    //draw vertex data
    glDrawArrays(...);
}
```



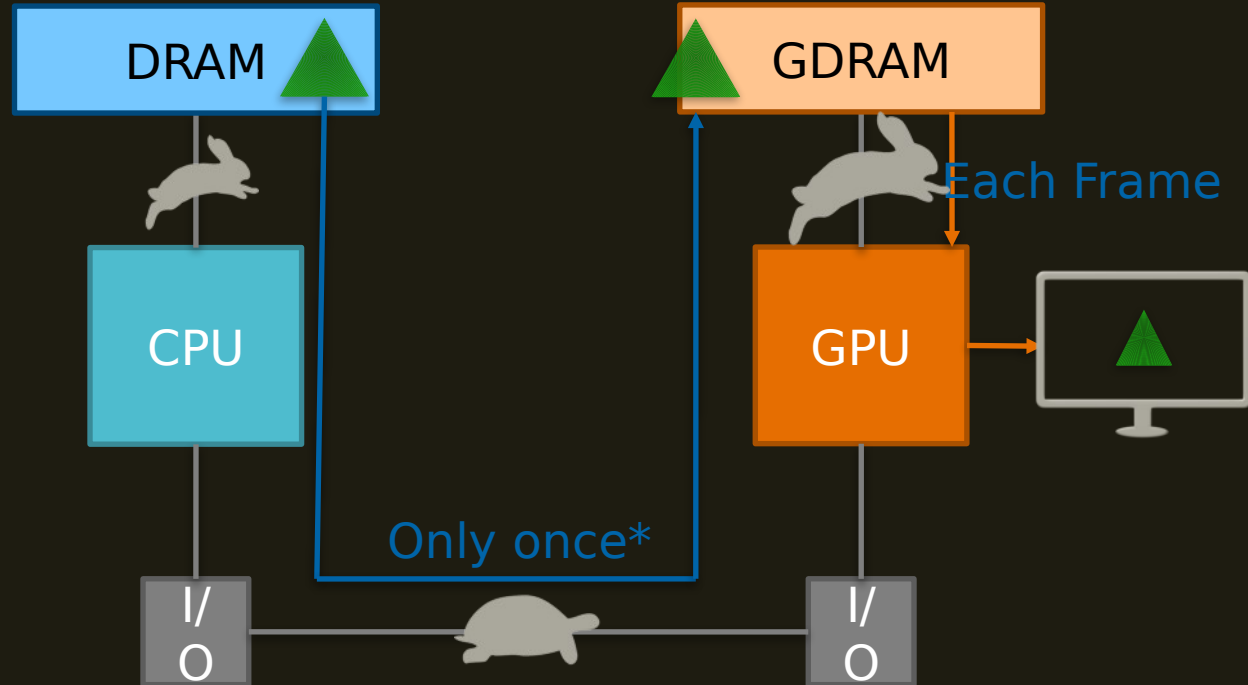
CPU/GPU Communication



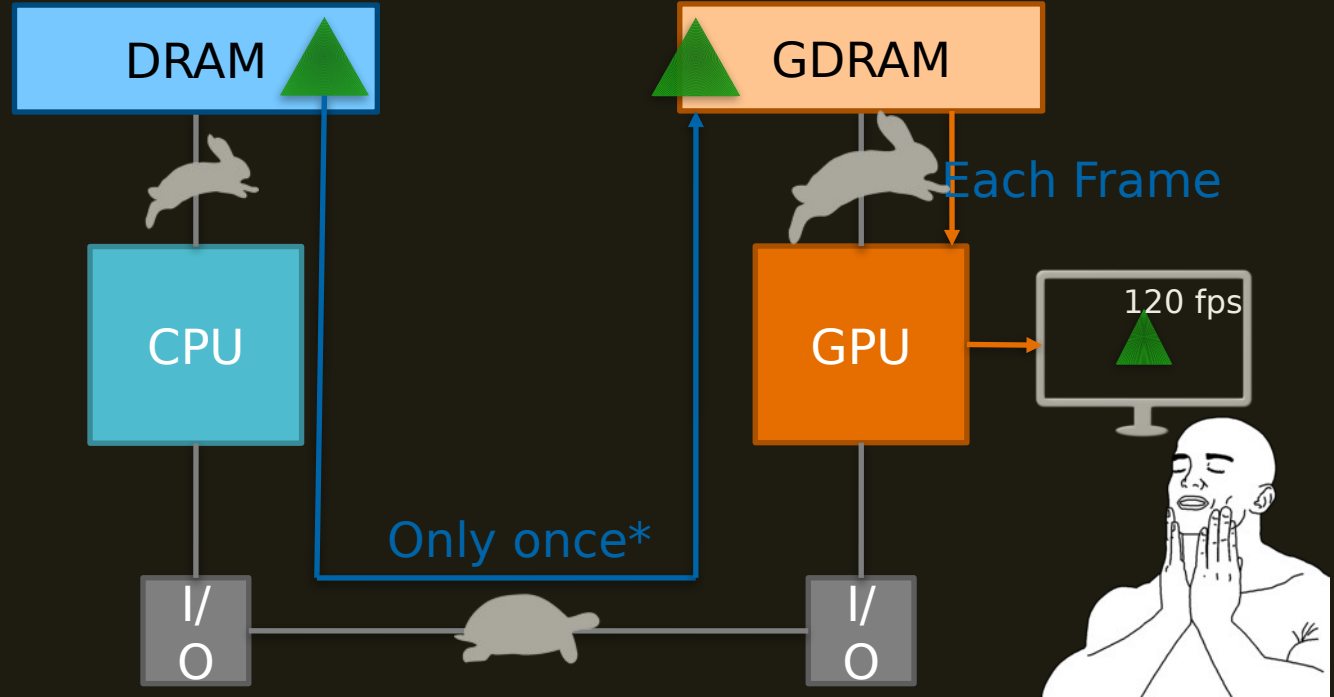
CPU/GPU Communication



CPU/GPU Communication



CPU/GPU Communication



Vertex Buffer Objects - VBO

- User defined chunks of graphics memory for vertex data
- Functions:
 - **glGenBuffers**(sizei n, uint *buffers)
 - **glBindBuffer**(enum target, uint buffer)
 - **glBufferData**(enum target, sizeiptrARB size, const void *data, enum usage)
 - **glDeleteBuffers**(sizei n, const uint *buffers)

<https://www.khronos.org/registry/OpenGL-Refpages/>

Vertex Array Objects - VAO

- stores layout/format of VBO
- Functions:
 - void **glGenVertexArrays**(GLsizei n, GLuint *arrays);
 - void **glBindVertexArray**(GLuint array);
 - void **glDeleteVertexArrays**(GLsizei n, const GLuint *arrays);
 - For all attributes:
 - void **glVertexAttribPointer**(GLuint index, GLint size, GLenum type, GLboolean normalized, GLsizei stride, const void * pointer);
 - void **gl<Enable/Disable>VertexAttribArray**(GLuint index);

```
#define ATTRIB_POSITION 0
#define ATTRIB_COLOR 1
```

```
typedef struct{
    GLfloat position[3];
    GLubyte color[3];
} VertexData;
```

```
VertexData vertexData[3] = { /* ... */ };
/* ... */
```

```
int vbo_handle;
glGenBuffers(1, &vbo_handle);
glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, vbo_handle);
glBufferData(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, 3 * sizeof(VertexData), (GLvoid*)vertexData, GL_STATIC_DRAW);
/* ... */
```

```
int vao_handle;
glGenVertexArrays(1, &vao_handle);
glBindVertexArray(vao_handle);
glVertexAttribPointer(ATTRIB_POSITION, 3, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE,
                      sizeof(VertexData), (GLvoid*)offsetof(VertexData, position));
glVertexAttribPointer(ATTRIB_COLOR, 3, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, GL_TRUE,
                      sizeof(VertexData), (GLvoid*)offsetof(VertexData, color));
```

```
glEnableVertexAttribArray(ATTRIB_POSITION);
glEnableVertexAttribArray(ATTRIB_COLOR);
```

```
/* ... */
glDeleteBuffers(1, &vbo_handle);
glDeleteVertexArrays(1, &vao_handle);
```

```
#version 410
layout(location = 0) in vec4 vPosition;
layout(location = 1) in vec4 vColor;
```

```
out vec4 fColor;
```

```
//Uniforms:
uniform float angle_x;
uniform float angle_y;
```

```
void main()
{
    fColor = vColor;
```

Uniforms

- constant global variable in program object
 - each shader in a program shares the uniform
 - can be of any (GLSL) type or struct of (GLSL) types
-
- beware of shader optimization!

Uniforms

C Code

```
glUseProgram(programObject);

// only once
// target, name of variable in shader
GLuint mpvUniformLocation =
    glGetUniformLocation(programObject, "MVPmatrix");

float MVPmatrix[16] = {1.0, 1.0 ....., 0.0};

//...

// each frame or if there are changes
// target, count, transpose, data pointer
glUniformMatrix4fv(mpvUniformLocation, 1, GL_FALSE, MVPmatrix);
```

```
//vertex shader
#version 300 es
layout(location = 0) in vec3 vertex;

uniform mat4 MVPmatrix;

void main() {
    gl_Position = MVP * vec4(vertex,1);
}
```

Shader Code

[https://
www.khronos.org/
registry/OpenGL-
Refpages/gl4/
html/
glUniform.xhtml](https://www.khronos.org/registry/OpenGL-Refpages/gl4/html/glUniform.xhtml)

Wavefront .obj

- Geometry definition (+ material in associated mtl-File)
- Plain ASCII (comments allowed)
- Line based
 - ▢ Vertecies (v)
 - ▢ Texture Coordinates (vt)
 - ▢ Vertex Normals (vn)
 - ▢ Parameters (vp)
 - ▢ Faces (f)
 - ▢ Line (l)
 - ▢ Object name (o), Group name (g)

```
# cube.obj
#

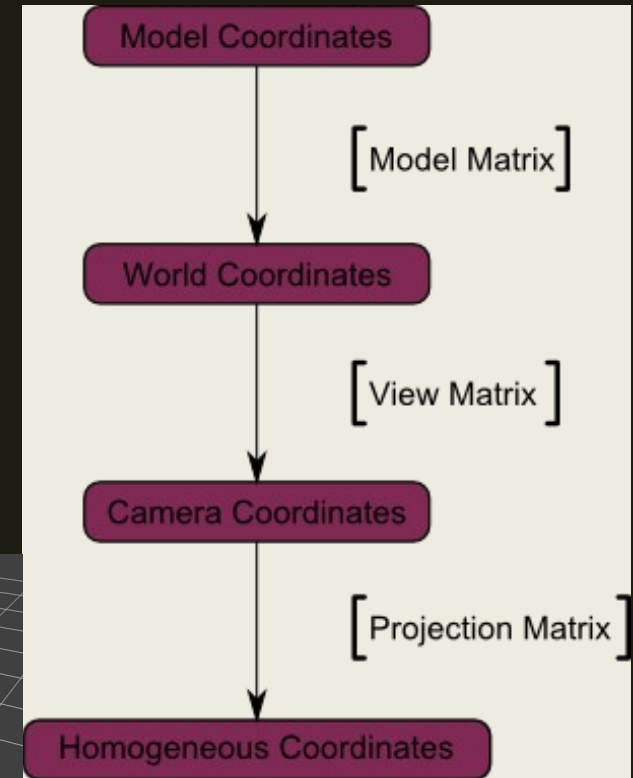
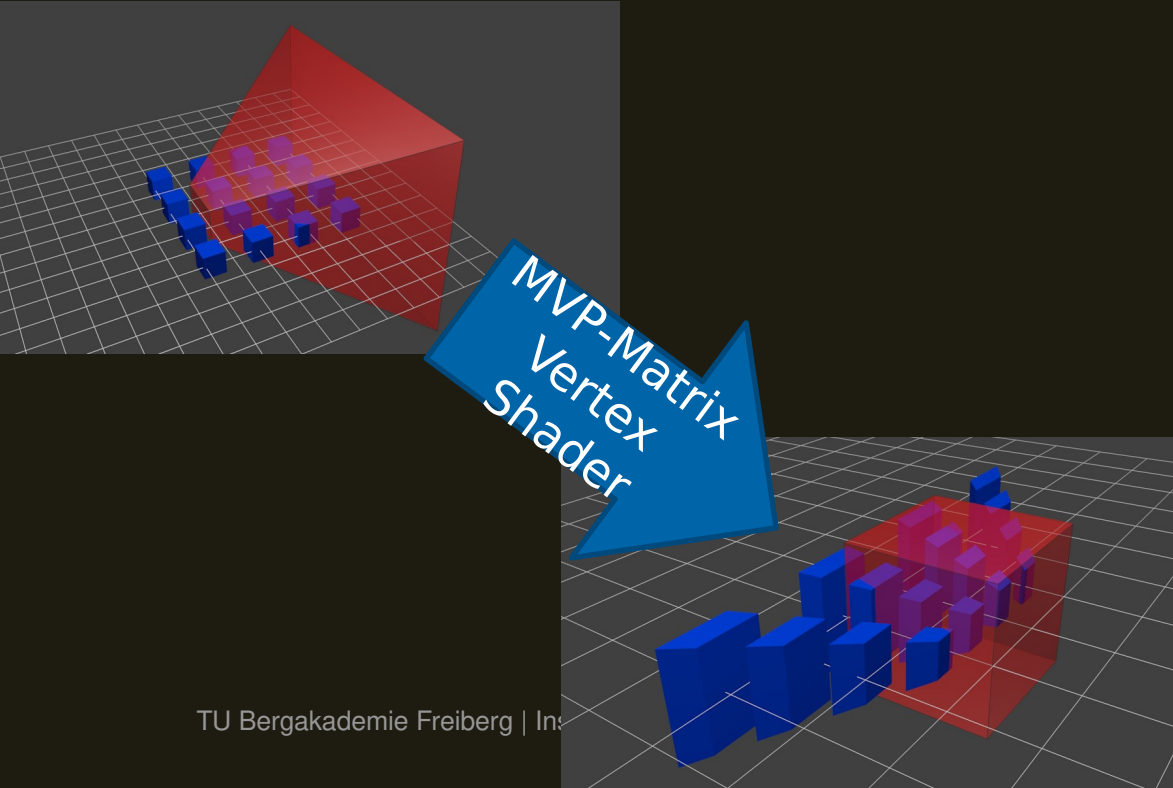
g cube

v 0.0 0.0 0.0
v 0.0 0.0 1.0
v 0.0 1.0 0.0
v 0.0 1.0 1.0
v 1.0 0.0 0.0
v 1.0 0.0 1.0
v 1.0 1.0 0.0
v 1.0 1.0 1.0

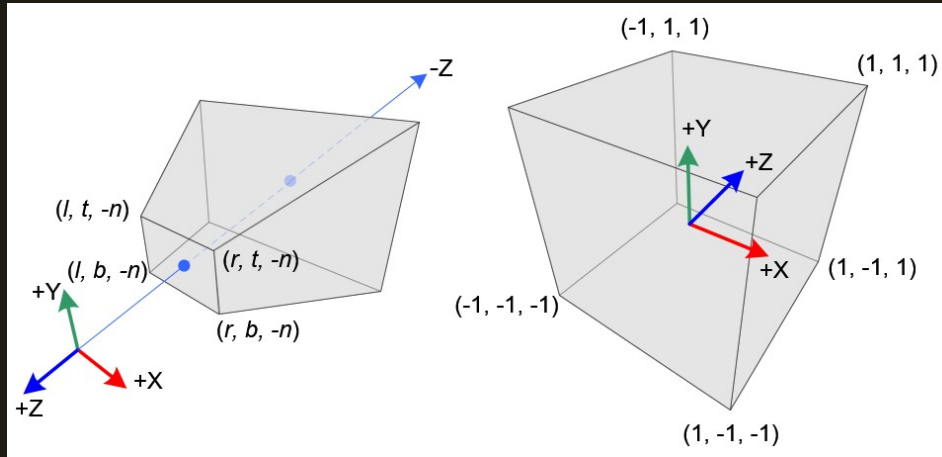
vn 0.0 0.0 1.0
vn 0.0 0.0 -1.0
vn 0.0 1.0 0.0
vn 0.0 -1.0 0.0
vn 1.0 0.0 0.0
vn -1.0 0.0 0.0

f 1//2 7//2 5//2
f 1//2 3//2 7//2
f 1//6 4//6 3//6
f 1//6 2//6 4//6
f 3//3 8//3 7//3
f 3//3 4//3 8//3
f 5//5 7//5 8//5
f 5//5 8//5 6//5
f 1//4 5//4 6//4
f 1//4 6//4 2//4
f 2//1 6//1 8//1
f 2//1 8//1 4//1
```

MVP-Matrix



P-Matrix



Beware: Transpose matrix in GLSL!

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{2n}{r-l} & 0 & \frac{r+l}{r-l} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{2n}{t-b} & \frac{t+b}{t-b} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{-(f+n)}{f-n} & \frac{-2fn}{f-n} \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

