## Unidad 3 - Frontend con Vue

## Manipulación del DOM con JavaScript

# The Progressive JavaScript Framework

An approachable, performant and versatile framework for building web user interfaces.



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Open Source Firebase Alternative

#### Approachable

Builds on top of standard HTML, CSS and JavaScript with intuitive API and worldclass documentation.

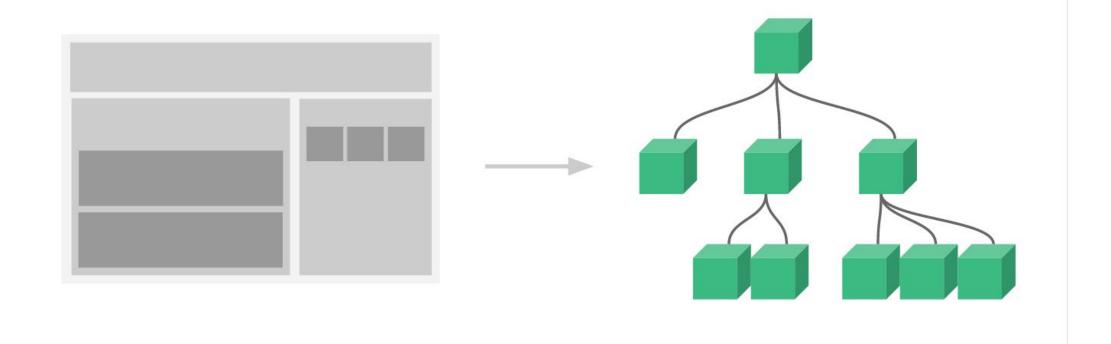
#### Performant

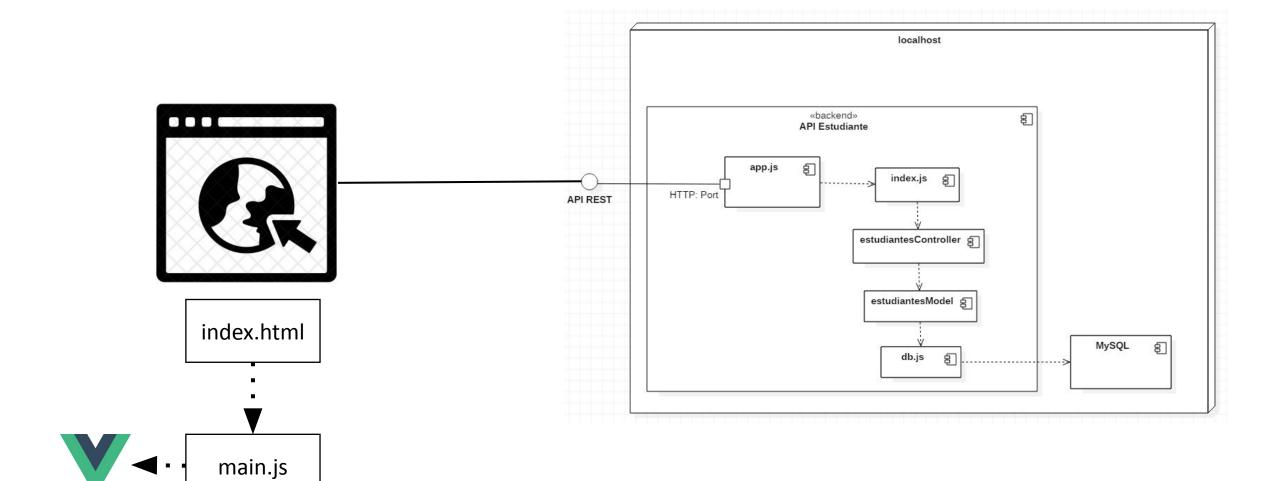
Truly reactive, compileroptimized rendering system that rarely requires manual optimization.

#### Versatile

A rich, incrementally adoptable ecosystem that scales between a library and a full-featured framework.

## Componentes





## Componentes

- Sirve para especializar y reusar elementos en la aplicación
- La organización de los componentes se vuelve complicada con aplicaciones grandes, por lo que se requiere SFC (single file components)

## Single File Components

 Se utilizan proyectos de Node.js con Webpack (o algún otro empaquetador de componentes - module bundler e.g. Browserify)

- Instalar
  - npm install -g @vue/cli

Fuente: https://cli.vuejs.org/guide/installation.html

## Creación de proyectos

## Crear proyecto usando vue-cli

> vue create mi-proyecto

```
Please pick a preset:
                                                  Please pick a preset: Manually select features
default (babel, eslint)
                                                  Check the features needed for your project: Babel, Router, Lint
Manually select features
                                                  Use history mode for router? (Requires proper server setup for
Please pick a preset: Manually select features
                                                index fallback in production) No
Check the features needed for your project:
                                                  Pick a linter / formatter config: Prettier
   Babel
                                                  Pick additional lint features: (Press <space> to select, <a> to
   TypeScript
                                                 toggle all, <i> to invert selection)Lint on save
   Progressive Web App (PWA) Support
                                                  Where do you prefer placing config for Babel, PostCSS, ESLint,
   Router
                                                 etc.? In dedicated config files
   Vuex
                                                  Save this as a preset for future projects? (y/N) n
   CSS Pre-processors
   Linter / Formatter
   Unit Testing
   E2E Testing
```

- > cd mi-proyecto
- > npm run serve

## IU para crear proyectos

#### vue ui

```
molguin@laptop1:~/javascript/vue$ vue ui

Starting GUI...
Ready on http://localhost:8000
```





No hay proyectos













#### Crear un proyecto nuevo







Características



Configuración



## Instalar axios y vue-axios

npm i axios npm i vue-axios

## Configurar axios en Vue3

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
        EXPLORER
                                         JS main.js M X
      ∨ VUE-DEMO
                                         src > JS main.js > ...
                                                 import { createApp } from "vue";
       > node_modules
                                                 import App from "./App.vue";
        > public
                                                 import router from "./router";
 66
       ∨ SFC
                                                 import axios from "axios";
         > assets
                                                 import VueAxios from "vue-axios";
         components

▼ CardFoto.vue

                                                 const app = createApp(App);
                                                 app.use(router);

∨ router

出
                                                 app.use(VueAxios, axios);
         JS index.js
                                                 app.mount("#app");
                                           10

∨ views

                                           11

▼ AboutView.vue

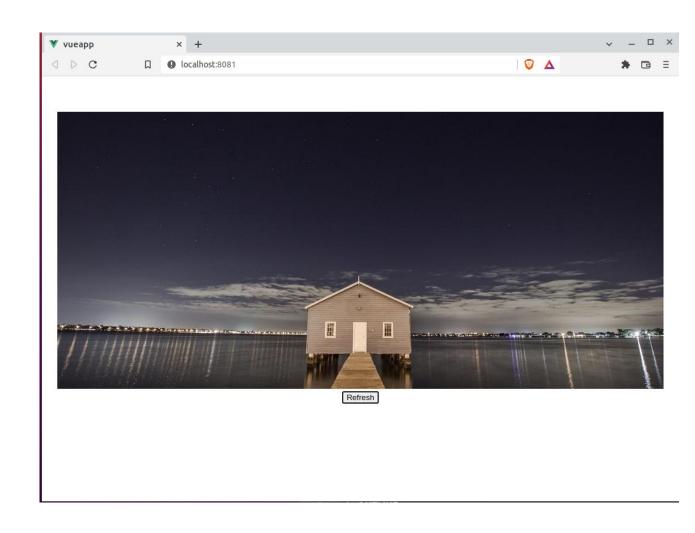
         ₩ HomeView.vue
                                    M
         ₩ App.vue
        JS main.js
       gitignore
       B babel.config.js
       {} jsconfig.json
       {} package-lock.json
       {} package.json
                                    М
       ① README.md
       JS vue.config.js
```

## Crear una Vue app

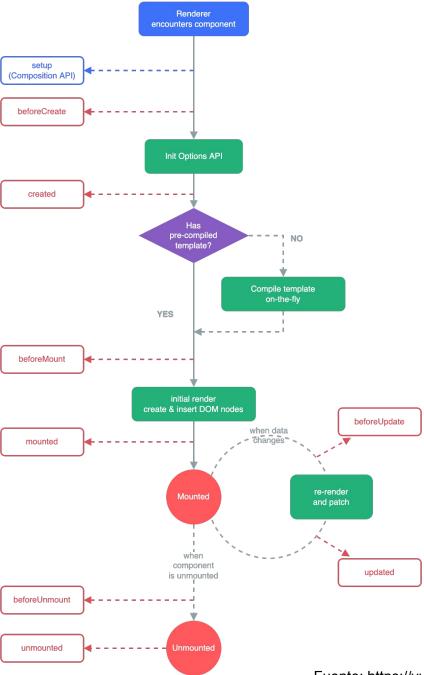
 Que acceda al servicio de imágenes random:

https://picsum.photos

- Que despliegue la imagen en una página
- Que tenga un botón de "Refresh" para que actualice la imagen cada que sea presionado.



#### Components Lifecycle



Fuente: https://vuejs.org/guide/essentials/lifecycle.html#lifecycle-diagram

## Biblioteca de componentes gráficos





### **Instalar Naive UI**

En el mismo directorio del proyecto creado con Vue

npm i -D naive-ui

npm i -D vfonts

## Uso de componentes

```
<template>
 <n-button>naive-ui</n-button>
</template>
<script>
 import { NButton } from 'naive-ui'
 export default {
   components: {
     NButton
</script>
```

```
<template>
   <div v-if="mostrar">
       \langle h1 \rangle Hola \langle /h1 \rangle
    </div>
    <mi-boton @click="cambia">Switch</mi-boton>
<script>
import {NButton} from 'naive-ui';
export default {
   components: {
       MiBoton: NButton,
   },
   data() {
       return {
            mostrar: false
   },
   methods: {
       cambia() {
            console.log(this.mostrar);
            this.mostrar = !this.mostrar;
</script>
```

```
<div >
   <NDataTable :columns="columns" :data="data"></NDataTable>
</div>
import { NDataTable } from 'naive-ui'
   components: {
    NDataTable
   },
   data() {
       return {
           columns: [
                   title: "No.",
                   key: "no"
                   title: "Descripcion",
                   key: "descripcion"
           ],
           data: [
                   no: "1",
                   descripcion: "Hola Mundo"
```

### Consultar la documentación

https://www.naiveui.com/en-US/os-theme/components/data-table

