

Assignment-1

2020CS10356

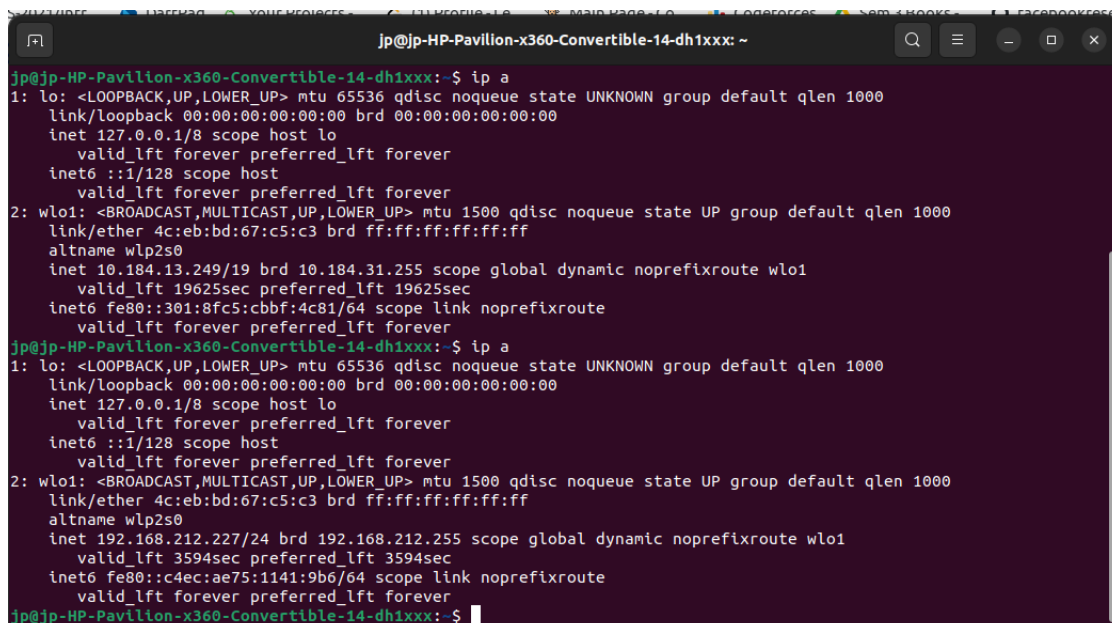
August 30, 2022

1 Networking Tools :

1.1

IP address of My Machine when connected to IITD-WIFI is 10.184.13.249

IP address of My Machine when connected to my personal mobile hotspot is 192.168.212.227



```
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx: ~  
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$ ip a  
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000  
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00  
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo  
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever  
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host  
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever  
2: wlo1: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state UP group default qlen 1000  
    link/ether 4c:eb:bd:67:c5:c3 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff  
    altname wlp2s0  
    inet 10.184.13.249/19 brd 10.184.31.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute wlo1  
        valid_lft 19625sec preferred_lft 19625sec  
    inet6 fe80::301:8fc5:cbbf:4c81/64 scope link noprefixroute  
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever  
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$ ip a  
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000  
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00  
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo  
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever  
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host  
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever  
2: wlo1: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state UP group default qlen 1000  
    link/ether 4c:eb:bd:67:c5:c3 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff  
    altname wlp2s0  
    inet 192.168.212.227/24 brd 192.168.212.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute wlo1  
        valid_lft 3594sec preferred_lft 3594sec  
    inet6 fe80::c4ec:ae75:1141:9b6/64 scope link noprefixroute  
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever  
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$
```

1.2

IP address associated with www.google.com and www.facebook.com with local DNS server.

```
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$ nslookup www.google.com
Server:      127.0.0.53
Address:     127.0.0.53#53

Non-authoritative answer:
Name:   www.google.com
Address: 142.251.42.36
Name:   www.google.com
Address: 2404:6800:4009:82d::2004

jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$ nslookup www.facebook.com
Server:      127.0.0.53
Address:     127.0.0.53#53

Non-authoritative answer:
www.facebook.com canonical name = star-mini.c10r.facebook.com.
Name:   star-mini.c10r.facebook.com
Address: 157.240.16.35
Name:   star-mini.c10r.facebook.com
Address: 2a03:2880:f12f:83:face:b00c:0:25de

jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$
```

IP address associated with www.google.com and www.facebook.com with open DNS server(Change of DNS Server).

```
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$ nslookup www.google.com
Server:      127.0.0.53
Address:     127.0.0.53#53

Non-authoritative answer:
Name:   www.google.com
Address: 142.250.194.68
Name:   www.google.com
Address: 2404:6800:4002:816::2004

jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$ nslookup www.facebook.com
Server:      127.0.0.53
Address:     127.0.0.53#53

Non-authoritative answer:
www.facebook.com canonical name = star-mini.c10r.facebook.com.
Name:   star-mini.c10r.facebook.com
Address: 31.13.79.35
Name:   star-mini.c10r.facebook.com
Address: 2a03:2880:f12f:183:face:b00c:0:25de

jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$
```

We can observe the change in IP Address

1.3

packets of size 1000 and TTL 255

```
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$ ping -s 1000 www.google.com -c 5 -t 255
PING www.google.com (142.250.206.100) 1000(1028) bytes of data.
76 bytes from del11s20-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.206.100): icmp_seq=1 ttl=118 (truncated)
76 bytes from del11s20-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.206.100): icmp_seq=2 ttl=118 (truncated)
76 bytes from del11s20-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.206.100): icmp_seq=3 ttl=118 (truncated)
76 bytes from del11s20-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.206.100): icmp_seq=4 ttl=118 (truncated)
76 bytes from del11s20-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.206.100): icmp_seq=5 ttl=118 (truncated)

--- www.google.com ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4007ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 6.995/29.112/112.858/41.908 ms
```

packets of size 1000 and TTL 150

```
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 62.125/103.193/142.062/29.110 ms
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$ ping -s 1000 www.google.com -c 5 -t 150
PING www.google.com (142.250.183.36) 1000(1028) bytes of data.
76 bytes from bom12s11-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.183.36): icmp_seq=1 ttl=117 (truncated)
76 bytes from bom12s11-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.183.36): icmp_seq=2 ttl=117 (truncated)
76 bytes from bom12s11-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.183.36): icmp_seq=3 ttl=117 (truncated)
76 bytes from bom12s11-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.183.36): icmp_seq=4 ttl=117 (truncated)
76 bytes from bom12s11-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.183.36): icmp_seq=5 ttl=117 (truncated)

--- www.google.com ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4009ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 25.852/60.692/98.934/25.980 ms
```

packets of size 500 and TTL 255

```
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$ ping -s 500 www.google.com -c 5 -t 255
PING www.google.com (142.250.206.100) 500(528) bytes of data.
76 bytes from del11s20-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.206.100): icmp_seq=1 ttl=118 (truncated)
76 bytes from del11s20-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.206.100): icmp_seq=2 ttl=118 (truncated)
76 bytes from del11s20-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.206.100): icmp_seq=3 ttl=118 (truncated)
76 bytes from del11s20-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.206.100): icmp_seq=4 ttl=118 (truncated)
76 bytes from del11s20-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.206.100): icmp_seq=5 ttl=118 (truncated)

--- www.google.com ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4007ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 7.164/9.814/11.142/1.385 ms
```

packets of size 500 and TTL 150

```
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$ ping -s 500 www.google.com -c 5 -t 150
PING www.google.com (142.251.42.4) 500(528) bytes of data.
76 bytes from bom12s19-in-f4.1e100.net (142.251.42.4): icmp_seq=1 ttl=117 (truncated)
76 bytes from bom12s19-in-f4.1e100.net (142.251.42.4): icmp_seq=2 ttl=117 (truncated)
76 bytes from bom12s19-in-f4.1e100.net (142.251.42.4): icmp_seq=3 ttl=117 (truncated)
76 bytes from bom12s19-in-f4.1e100.net (142.251.42.4): icmp_seq=4 ttl=117 (truncated)
76 bytes from bom12s19-in-f4.1e100.net (142.251.42.4): icmp_seq=5 ttl=117 (truncated)

--- www.google.com ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4002ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 45.332/86.214/124.176/27.075 ms
```

We can see the changes in RTT below the pictures.

1.4

Using different ISP to traceroute www.google.com and www.facebook.com.

```
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$ traceroute www.google.com
traceroute to www.google.com (142.250.205.228), 64 hops max
 1  192.168.212.13  4.876ms  3.120ms  2.881ms
 2  192.168.59.1  191.219ms  204.581ms  192.168.27.45  204.217ms
 3  192.168.27.33  408.678ms  192.168.27.105  204.180ms  204.355ms
 4  192.168.27.111  408.719ms  122.185.39.5  204.267ms  306.432ms
 5  122.185.39.1  306.563ms  72.14.217.194  204.287ms  204.099ms
 6  72.14.217.194  408.905ms  *  268.181ms
 7  * * *
 8  142.251.76.196  193.987ms  204.469ms  74.125.244.195  204.515ms
 9  * * *
10  108.170.225.85  183.386ms  218.335ms  *
11  * * *
12  74.125.242.145  266.639ms  142.251.60.185  204.574ms  204.385ms
13  142.251.60.185  283.063ms  126.124ms  142.250.205.228  204.587ms
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$ traceroute www.facebook.com
traceroute to star-mini.c10r.facebook.com (157.240.239.35), 64 hops max
 1  192.168.212.13  4.203ms  3.076ms  2.902ms
 2  192.168.59.1  195.166ms  201.356ms  192.168.27.9  204.620ms
 3  192.168.27.21  409.352ms  192.168.27.109  204.603ms  204.626ms
 4  192.168.27.105  413.706ms  122.185.39.1  200.284ms  204.525ms
 5  122.185.39.5  423.871ms  157.240.70.152  87.833ms  102.233ms
 6  157.240.69.238  409.315ms  74.119.78.33  193.504ms  196.453ms
 7  157.240.50.169  428.707ms  157.240.39.173  207.047ms  36.711ms
 8  157.240.39.203  383.380ms  157.240.239.35  209.998ms  209.938ms
```

```
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$ traceroute www.iitd.ac.in
traceroute to www.iitd.ac.in (10.10.211.212), 64 hops max
 1  10.184.0.14  3.877ms  2.799ms  3.177ms
 2  10.254.236.18  3.082ms  3.201ms  3.448ms
 3  10.10.211.212  6.147ms  3.127ms  3.202ms
```

All the paths are in IPv4 for www.iitd.ac.in, www.google.com, www.facebook.com

We can make the traceroute request in tcp packets for some of the missing routers to reply.

2 DNS Task

2.1

There are total 12 DNS query and response messages.
All the messages are send over **UDP**.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000000	10.184.16.241	10.10.2.2	DNS	85	Standard query 0x0b0d A www.google.com OPT
2	0.014569519	10.10.2.2	10.184.16.241	DNS	349	Standard query response 0x0b0d A www.google.com A 216.58.221.36 NS ns4.google.com NS ns3.google.com NS ns1.google.com NS ns...
3	0.762626232	10.184.16.241	10.10.2.2	DNS	95	Standard query 0x9449 A www.youtube-nocookie.com OPT
4	0.768546134	10.10.2.2	10.184.16.241	DNS	633	Standard query response 0x9449 A www.youtube-nocookie.com CNAME youtube-ui.l.google.com A 172.217.174.78 A 142.250.183.142 ...
5	1.314970235	10.184.16.241	10.10.2.2	DNS	89	Standard query 0xda95 A www.cse.iitd.ac.in OPT
6	1.316872828	10.184.16.241	10.10.2.2	DNS	94	Standard query 0x2114 A safebrowsing.google.com OPT
7	1.318293344	10.10.2.2	10.184.16.241	DNS	283	Standard query response 0xda95 A www.cse.iitd.ac.in CNAME bahar.cse.iitd.ac.in A 10.208.20.4 NS dns.cc.iitd.ernet.in NS des...
8	1.321613789	10.10.2.2	10.184.16.241	DNS	377	Standard query response 0x2114 A safebrowsing.google.com CNAME sb.l.google.com A 142.250.76.174 NS ns1.google.com NS ns4.go...
9	2.078987594	10.184.16.241	10.10.2.2	DNS	90	Standard query 0xb09d A clients4.google.com OPT
10	2.078954557	10.10.2.2	10.184.16.241	DNS	378	Standard query response 0xb09d A clients4.google.com CNAME clients.l.google.com A 142.250.182.174 NS ns3.google.com NS ns1...
11	2.388281376	10.184.16.241	10.10.2.2	DNS	92	Standard query 0xdf97 A jnn-pa.googleapis.com OPT
12	2.383548138	10.10.2.2	10.184.16.241	DNS	363	Standard query response 0xdf97 A jnn-pa.googleapis.com A 172.217.174.234 NS ns3.google.com NS ns2.google.com NS ns1.google...

The 12 DNS query and response messages

2.2

IP address of Host Machine(10.184.16.241)

IP address of IITD DNS Server (10.10.2.2)

There are total 6 queries send from Host Machine to DNS Server(s).

```
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: wlo1: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 4c:eb:bd:67:c5:c3 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    altname wlp2s0
    inet 10.184.16.241/19 brd 10.184.31.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute wlo1
        valid_lft 20054sec preferred_lft 20054sec
    inet6 fe80::d9ab:d7e9:c640:49a6/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$
```

Here we can see the host machine IP address is 10.184.16.241.

2.3

Only 1 DNS Servers are involved :

1. Local IITD DNS Server dns1.cc.iitd.ernet.in. IP address (10.10.2.2).

2.4

The DNS Server dns1.cc.iitd.ernet.in replies with actual IP Address(10.10.2.2)

2.5

No not all DNS Servers responded only 1 responded out of 4 DNS Servers of IITD.

```
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$ dig www.cse.iitd.ac.in

;<<>> DIG 9.18.1-1ubuntu1.1-Ubuntu <<>> www.cse.iitd.ac.in
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->HEADER<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 21521
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 2, AUTHORITY: 4, ADDITIONAL: 5

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
;; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 65494
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;www.cse.iitd.ac.in.      IN      A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
www.cse.iitd.ac.in.      501     IN      CNAME   bahar.cse.iitd.ac.in.
bahar.cse.iitd.ac.in.    501     IN      A        10.208.20.4

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
cse.iitd.ac.in.          501     IN      NS       desh2.cse.iitd.ernet.in.
cse.iitd.ac.in.          501     IN      NS       dns.cc.iitd.ernet.in.
cse.iitd.ac.in.          501     IN      NS       desh.cse.iitd.ernet.in.
cse.iitd.ac.in.          501     IN      NS       dns1.cc.iitd.ernet.in.

;; ADDITIONAL SECTION:
dns.cc.iitd.ernet.in.    501     IN      A        10.10.1.2
desh.cse.iitd.ernet.in.  501     IN      A        10.208.20.2
desh2.cse.iitd.ernet.in. 501     IN      A        10.208.20.19
dns1.cc.iitd.ernet.in.   501     IN      A        10.10.2.2

;; Query time: 0 msec
;; SERVER: 127.0.0.53#53(127.0.0.53) (UDP)
;; WHEN: Sun Aug 28 18:57:41 IST 2022
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 241

jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$
```

We can see here there are 4 IITD DNS Server's. and out of them only 10.10.2.2 is resopnded.

2.6

List of resources and records involved in resolving the IP Address of the site :

resource	A www.google.com OPT
value/address	10.10.2.2
type	A
length of packet	85 bytes
Time to live(TTL)	64

resource	A www.google.com A 216.58.221.36 NS ns3.google.com
value/address	10.184.16.241
type	A ,class IN
length of packet	349 bytes
Time to live(TTL)	62

resource	A ,class IN
value/address	10.10.2.2
type	A Standard query , IPv4
length of packet	95 bytes
Time to live(TTL)	64

resource	A www.youtube.com-nocookie.com CNAME youtube-ui.l.google.com
value/address	10.10.2.2
type	A ,class IN
length of packet	633 bytes
Time to live(TTL)	62

resource	A www.cse.iitd.ac.in OPT
value/address	10.10.2.2
type	A , class IN
length of packet	89 bytes
Time to live(TTL)	64

resource	A safebrowsing.google.com OPT
value/address	10.10.2.2
type	A , class IN
length of packet	94 bytes
Time to live(TTL)	64

resource	A www.cse.iitd.ac.in CNAME bahar.cse.iitd.ac.in
value/address	10.10.2.2
type	A , class IN
length of packet	288 bytes
Time to live(TTL)	62

resource	A safebrowsing.google.com CNAME sb.l.google.com
value/address	10.10.2.2
type	A , class IN
length of packet	377 bytes
Time to live(TTL)	62

resource	A clients.google.com OPT
value/address	10.10.2.2
type	A , class IN
length of packet	90 bytes
Time to live(TTL)	64

resource	A clients4.google.com CNAME clients.l.google.com
value/address	10.10.2.2
type	A , class IN
length of packet	378 bytes
Time to live(TTL)	62

resource	A jnn-pa.googleapis.com OPT
value/address	10.10.2.2
type	A , class IN
length of packet	92 bytes
Time to live(TTL)	64

resource	A jnn-pa.googleapis.com A 172.217.174.234 NS ns3.google.com
value/address	10.10.2.2
type	A , class IN
length of packet	363 bytes
Time to live(TTL)	62

1

2

3 Iperf Task :

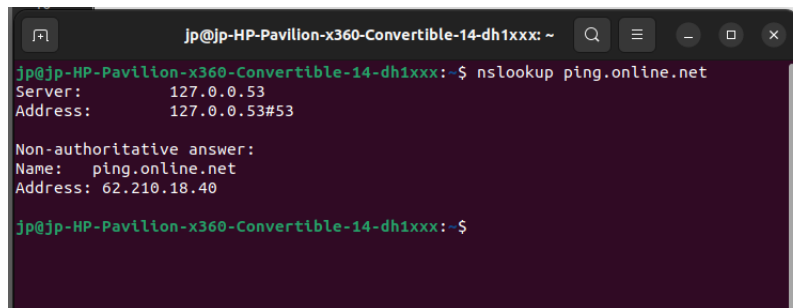
3.1

There are 2529 UDP packets exchanged between iperf3 client and remote server in this communication.

These packets are shared with wireshark file 2020CS10356_iperf.pcap.png

3.2

The server with IP Address 62.210.18.40 (ping.online.net) is sending Bulk data to local reciever with IP address with IP address 10.184.28.108.

A terminal window with a dark purple background. The prompt is 'jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx: ~'. The command 'nslookup ping.online.net' has been executed. The output shows the server IP as 127.0.0.53 and the address as 127.0.0.53#53. A non-authoritative answer follows, showing the name as ping.online.net and the address as 62.210.18.40. The prompt returns to 'jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx: ~\$'.

The average size of Packet Sent is 566 Bytes

3.3

Throughput Calculation :

$$\text{Throughput} = \frac{\text{Average Data transferred}}{\text{Average Time Taken}}$$

Average size of packets = 566

Number of packets 2529

Time taken for all the packets = 10.238183687

Total Data Transferred = Number of packets \times Average size of packets.

Total Data Transferred = 1431414 bytes.

$$\text{Throughput} = \frac{1431414}{10.238183687}$$

$$\text{Throughput} = 139.81132 \text{ kbps.}$$

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000000	10.184.28.108	62.210.18.40	UDP	46	60715 → 5208 Len=4
2	0.196565821	62.210.18.40	10.184.28.108	UDP	46	5208 → 60715 Len=4
3	0.196565906	62.210.18.40	10.184.28.108	UDP	566	5208 → 60715 Len=524
4	0.301583452	62.210.18.40	10.184.28.108	UDP	566	5208 → 60715 Len=524
5	0.301583591	62.210.18.40	10.184.28.108	UDP	566	5208 → 60715 Len=524
6	0.301583609	62.210.18.40	10.184.28.108	UDP	566	5208 → 60715 Len=524
7	0.301583627	62.210.18.40	10.184.28.108	UDP	566	5208 → 60715 Len=524
8	0.301583646	62.210.18.40	10.184.28.108	UDP	566	5208 → 60715 Len=524
9	0.301583664	62.210.18.40	10.184.28.108	UDP	566	5208 → 60715 Len=524
10	0.301583682	62.210.18.40	10.184.28.108	UDP	566	5208 → 60715 Len=524
11	0.301583701	62.210.18.40	10.184.28.108	UDP	566	5208 → 60715 Len=524
12	0.301583995	62.210.18.40	10.184.28.108	UDP	566	5208 → 60715 Len=524
13	0.301599014	62.210.18.40	10.184.28.108	UDP	566	5208 → 60715 Len=524
14	0.301599031	62.210.18.40	10.184.28.108	UDP	566	5208 → 60715 Len=524
15	0.301599055	62.210.18.40	10.184.28.108	UDP	566	5208 → 60715 Len=524
16	0.301599073	62.210.18.40	10.184.28.108	UDP	566	5208 → 60715 Len=524
17	0.301599092	62.210.18.40	10.184.28.108	UDP	566	5208 → 60715 Len=524
18	0.301599111	62.210.18.40	10.184.28.108	UDP	566	5208 → 60715 Len=524
19	0.301599130	62.210.18.40	10.184.28.108	UDP	566	5208 → 60715 Len=524
20	0.301610345	62.210.18.40	10.184.28.108	UDP	566	5208 → 60715 Len=524
21	0.301610363	62.210.18.40	10.184.28.108	UDP	566	5208 → 60715 Len=524

▶ Frame 4: 566 bytes on wire (4528 bits), 566 bytes captured (4528 bits) on interface wlo1, id 0
 ▶ Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_19:a5:41 (84:78:ac:19:a5:41), Dst: Chongqin_67:c5:c3 (4c:eb:bd:67:c5:c3)
 ▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 62.210.18.40, Dst: 10.184.28.108
 ▶ User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 5208, Dst Port: 60715
 ▶ Data (524 bytes)

while, that from iperf3 terminal we get that,

Throughput = 126kbps.

while , that from capture file properties it is 141.43.

```

jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx: ~
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$ resolvectl flush-caches
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$ resolvectl flush-caches
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$ iperf3 -u -t 10 -c ping.online.net -p 5208 -R
Connecting to host ping.online.net, port 5208
Reverse mode, remote host ping.online.net is sending
[ 5] local 10.184.28.108 port 60715 connected to 62.210.18.40 port 5208
[ ID] Interval           Transfer     Bitrate      Jitter    Lost/TOTAL  Datagrams
[ 5] 0.00-1.00 sec      128 KBytes  1.05 Mbits/sec  0.948 ms  0/251 (0%)
[ 5] 1.00-2.00 sec      128 KBytes  1.05 Mbits/sec  0.196 ms  0/250 (0%)
[ 5] 2.00-3.00 sec      128 KBytes  1.05 Mbits/sec  0.106 ms  0/250 (0%)
[ 5] 3.00-4.00 sec      128 KBytes  1.05 Mbits/sec  0.245 ms  0/250 (0%)
[ 5] 4.00-5.00 sec      128 KBytes  1.05 Mbits/sec  0.089 ms  0/250 (0%)
[ 5] 5.00-6.00 sec      128 KBytes  1.05 Mbits/sec  0.017 ms  0/250 (0%)
[ 5] 6.00-7.00 sec      128 KBytes  1.05 Mbits/sec  0.012 ms  0/251 (0%)
[ 5] 7.00-8.00 sec      128 KBytes  1.05 Mbits/sec  0.060 ms  0/250 (0%)
[ 5] 8.00-9.00 sec      128 KBytes  1.05 Mbits/sec  0.130 ms  0/250 (0%)
[ 5] 9.00-10.00 sec     128 KBytes  1.05 Mbits/sec  0.055 ms  0/250 (0%)
[ ID] Interval           Transfer     Bitrate      Jitter    Lost/TOTAL  Datagrams
[ 5] 0.00-10.00 sec     1.26 MBytes  1.06 Mbits/sec  0.000 ms  0/2502 (0%) sender
[ 5] 0.00-10.00 sec     1.25 MBytes  1.05 Mbits/sec  0.055 ms  0/2502 (0%) receiver

iperf Done.

```

Here , We can observe that there is significant difference in throughput,

wireshark shows more throughput than iperf3 terminal.

This is because iperf captures the payload data rate , i.e. the actual useful user-data sent inside packets.

Wireshark captures all data and overheads,including user-data, plus packet headers around the user data, and frame headers around the packets.

4 HTTP Task :

4.1

There are 2 HTTP/1.1 and 9 HTTP/2 packets are present(when filtered). while it is shown 10 HTTP/2 in the statistics this is because Out of which packet 2 HTTP/1.1 is switching protocol. which is counted on both HTTP/1.1 and HTTP/2
Packet 6 has two header types of HTTP/1.1 and HTTP/2.

4.2

There are 6 HTTP/2 packets are exchanged between client and server before the first object is fetched.
Out of which 1 packet is Switching protocol. and considered as HTTP/2

4.3

The difference between Headers of HTTP/1.1 and HTTP/2 in the packets is
The Headers of HTTP/1.1 are textual format ie., common language.
While that of headers of HTTP/2 packets are binary framing layer.

5 Ping Task :

Task was performed on a small packet size like:
ping -s 1000 ping-ams1.online.net -c 5

5.1

A total of 10 IP packets are exchanged between host and remote server representing ping-ams1.online.net.

```
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx: ~
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$ ping -s 1000 ping-ams1.online.net -c 5
PING ping-ams1.online.net (163.172.208.7) 1000(1028) bytes of data.
1008 bytes from ping-ams1.online.net (163.172.208.7): icmp_seq=1 ttl=49 time=206 ms
1008 bytes from ping-ams1.online.net (163.172.208.7): icmp_seq=2 ttl=49 time=232 ms
1008 bytes from ping-ams1.online.net (163.172.208.7): icmp_seq=3 ttl=49 time=251 ms
1008 bytes from ping-ams1.online.net (163.172.208.7): icmp_seq=4 ttl=49 time=273 ms
1008 bytes from ping-ams1.online.net (163.172.208.7): icmp_seq=5 ttl=49 time=193 ms

--- ping-ams1.online.net ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4006ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 193.283/231.003/273.350/29.128 ms
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xxx:~$
```

5.2

The packet size of each ping request sent from host to remote server is **1042 bytes**.

while that of size of data in each packet is **992 bytes**.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000000	10.184.28.108	163.172.208.7	ICMP	1042	Echo (ping) request id=0x000
2	0.237584479	163.172.208.7	10.184.28.108	ICMP	1042	Echo (ping) reply id=0x000
3	0.999549760	10.184.28.108	163.172.208.7	ICMP	1042	Echo (ping) request id=0x000
4	1.265327204	163.172.208.7	10.184.28.108	ICMP	1042	Echo (ping) reply id=0x000
5	1.999722503	10.184.28.108	163.172.208.7	ICMP	1042	Echo (ping) request id=0x000
6	2.190646663	163.172.208.7	10.184.28.108	ICMP	1042	Echo (ping) reply id=0x000
7	2.999906854	10.184.28.108	163.172.208.7	ICMP	1042	Echo (ping) request id=0x000
8	3.210995764	163.172.208.7	10.184.28.108	ICMP	1042	Echo (ping) reply id=0x000
9	4.000598933	10.184.28.108	163.172.208.7	ICMP	1042	Echo (ping) request id=0x000
10	4.231140450	163.172.208.7	10.184.28.108	ICMP	1042	Echo (ping) reply id=0x000

Time to Live: 64
Protocol: ICMP (1)
Header Checksum: 0x46a7 [validation disabled]
[Header checksum status: Unverified]
Source Address: 10.184.28.108
Destination Address: 163.172.208.7

Internet Control Message Protocol
Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)
Code: 0
Checksum: 0x954c [correct]
[Checksum Status: Good]
Identifier (BE): 10 (0x000a)
Identifier (LE): 2560 (0x0a00)
Sequence Number (BE): 1 (0x0001)
Sequence Number (LE): 256 (0x0100)
[Response frame: 2]
Timestamp from icmp data: Aug 28, 2022 16:00:28.000000000 IST
[Timestamp from icmp data (relative): 0.179795546 seconds]

Data (992 bytes)
Data: 37be020000000000101112131415161718191a1b1c1d1e1f202122232425262728292a2b...
[Length: 992]

```
jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xx:~$ nslookup ping-ams1.online.net
Server:      127.0.0.53
Address:     127.0.0.53#53

Non-authoritative answer:
Name:   ping-ams1.online.net
Address: 163.172.208.7

jp@jp-HP-Pavilion-x360-Convertible-14-dh1xx:~$
```

5.3

seq	Sent Time	Fragmented or not	length	actual data length
1	0.00000	No	1042	992
2	0.99954	No	1042	992
3	1.99972	No	1042	992
4	2.99990	No	1042	992
5	4.00059	No	1042	992

seq	Response time	Fragmented or not	length	actual data length
1	0.23758	No	1042	992
2	1.26532	No	1042	992
3	2.19064	No	1042	992
4	3.21099	No	1042	992
5	4.23114	No	1042	992

6 Traceroute Task :

6.1

18 hops are involved in finding the route to this ping-ams1.online.net

```
C:\Users\jayap>tracert ping-ams1.online.net

Tracing route to ping-ams1.online.net [163.172.208.7]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

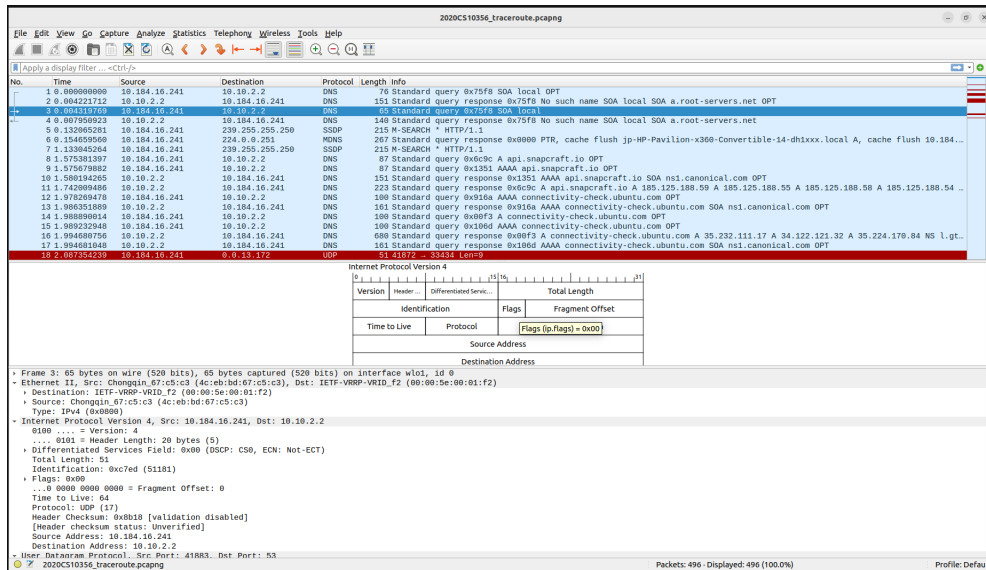
  1  17 ms    3 ms    4 ms  10.184.0.14
  2  *         *         *    Request timed out.
  3  *         *         *    Request timed out.
  4  *         *         *    Request timed out.
  5  *         *         *    Request timed out.
  6  *         *         *    Request timed out.
  7  *         *         *    Request timed out.
  8  *         *         *    Request timed out.
  9  *         *         *    Request timed out.
 10  *         *         *    Request timed out.
 11  *         *         *    Request timed out.
 12  *         *         *    Request timed out.
 13  *         *         *    Request timed out.
 14  *         *         *    Request timed out.
 15  *         *         *    Request timed out.
 16  *         *         *    Request timed out.
 17  *         *         *    Request timed out.
 18 231 ms   169 ms   236 ms  ping-ams1.online.net [163.172.208.7]

Trace complete.
```

6.2

There are a total of 1199 IP packets are exchanged in the communication to get the final traceroute of ping-ams1.online.net.

packet route	Number of packets
client to remote machine(router/server)	595
remote machine(hop/server/router) to local client	169
remote machine(client/hop/router) to server(ping-ams1.online.net)	320



The fields that change from one datagram to other are :

Identification

Time to Live (TTL)

Header Checksum

The fields that are constant from one datagram to other are :

IPv4 Version

header length

source IP

Differentiated Services Field

Fields that should not change due to :

Version - since we are using IPv4 for all packets.

header length - since all are UDP Packets.

source IP - sending from same source.

Differentiated Services Field - Since all packets use same type of service class.

Fields that should change due to :

Identification - since IP packets must have different ID's

Time to live (TTL) - since When a data packet reaches a hop (such as a router) on the way to the destination device, the TTL value is decreased by 1.

Header Checksum - since Header changes its checksum also changes.