

## **PROGRAM**

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#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

struct node{
    int data;
    struct node *right;
    struct node *left;};

struct node *insertBST(struct node *, int);
void Inorder(struct node *);
void Preorder(struct node *);
void Postorder(struct node *);
struct node*minvalue(struct node*);
struct node*deletenode(struct node*, int
key);
struct node *temp = NULL;

int main()
{
    struct node *root = NULL;
    int choice, item, n, i=0, key;
    do
    {
        printf("\n\nBinary Search Tree
Operations\n");

        printf("\n1. Insertion");
        printf("\n2. Traverse in Inorder");
        printf("\n3. Traverse in Preorder");
        printf("\n4. Traverse in Postorder");
        printf("\n5. Exit");
        printf("\n6. deletion of node");
        printf("\nEnter Choice : ");
        scanf("%d",&choice);
        switch(choice)
```

```
{
    case 1:
        printf("\nEnter data for node %d : ",++i);
        scanf("%d",&item);
        root = insertBST(root,item);
        break;
    case 2:
        printf("\nBST Traversal in INORDER \n");
        Inorder(root);
        break;
    case 3:
        printf("\nBST Traversal in PREORDER \n");
        Preorder(root);
        break;
    case 4:
        printf("\nBST Traversal in POSTORDER \n");
        Postorder(root);
        break;
    case 5:
        printf("\n\n Terminating \n\n");
        break;

    case 6:printf("\nEnter which node is
delete:");
        scanf("%d",&key);
        deletenode(root,key);
        break;
    default:
        printf("\n\nInvalid Option !!! Try Again !!
\n\n");
        break;
}
```

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    } while(choice != 5);

    return 0;
}

struct node *insertBST(struct node *root, int
item)
{
    if(root == NULL)
    {
        root = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct
node));

        root->left = root->right = NULL;

        root->data = item;

        return root;
    }
    else
    {
        if(item < root->data )
            root->left = insertBST(root->left,item);
        else if(item > root->data )
            root->right =insertBST(root->right,item);
        else

            printf(" Duplicate Element !! Not Allowed
!!!");

        return(root);
    }
}

void Inorder(struct node *root)
{
    if( root != NULL)
    {
        Inorder(root->left);

        printf(" %d ",root->data);
    }
}

```

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        Inorder(root->right);
    }
}

void Preorder(struct node *root)
{
    if( root != NULL)
    {
        printf(" %d ",root->data);

        Preorder(root->left);

        Preorder(root->right);
    }
}

void Postorder(struct node *root)
{
    if( root != NULL)
    {
        Postorder(root->left);

        Postorder(root->right);

        printf(" %d ",root->data);
    }
}

struct node*deletenode(struct node*root, int
key){

    if(root==NULL)
        return root;

    if(key<root->data)
        root->left=deletenode(root->left,key);

    else if(key>root->data)
        root->right=deletenode(root->right,key);
}

```

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else{
    if((root->left==NULL)&& (root->right==NULL)){
        free(root);
        root=NULL;
        return root;
    }
    else if(root->left==NULL){
        temp=root->right;
        free(root);
        return temp;
    }
    else if(root->right==NULL){
        temp=root->left;
        free(root);
        return temp;
    }
    else{
        temp=minvalue(root->right);
        root->data=temp->data;
        root->right=deletenode( root->right,temp-
        >data);
    }
}

return root;

}

struct node*minvalue(struct node*root){
    temp=root;
    while((temp!=NULL) &&(temp->left!=NULL))
        temp=temp->left;

    return temp;
}
}

```