### **SQL Tasks:**

## A) Marketing Analysis:

**Loyal User Reward:** The marketing team wants to reward the most loyal users, i.e., those who have been using the platform for the longest time.

**Your Task:** Identify the five oldest users on Instagram from the provided database.

#### **SYNTAX:**

```
SELECT * FROM ig_clone.users;
use ig_clone;
select * from users
order by created_at asc
limit 5
```

### **OUTPUT:**

Darby_Herzog	2016-05-06 00:14:21
Emilio_Bernier52	2016-05-06 13:04:30
Elenor88	2016-05-08 01:30:41
Nicole71	2016-05-09 17:30:22
Jordyn, Jacobson2	2016-05-1407:56:26
	Jordyn. Jacobson 2

80, 67, 63, 95, 38 are the oldest users of Instagram.

### **RESULT:**

**Inactive User Engagement:** The team wants to encourage inactive users to start posting by sending them promotional emails.

**Your Task:** Identify users who have never posted a single photo on Instagram.

### SYNTAX:

```
select * from users
left join photos on users.id = photos.user_id
where user_id is null;
```

	id	username	created_at	id	image_url	user_id	created_c
١	5	Aniya_Hackett	2016-12-07 01:04:39	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
	7	Kasandra Homenick	2016-12-12 06:50:08	HULL	NULL	HULL	NULL
	14	Jadyn81	2017-02-06 23:29:16	HULL	HULL	HULL	NULL
	21	Rocio33	2017-01-23 11:51:15	HULL	NULL	HULL	NULL
	24	Maxwell.Halvorson	2017-04-18 02:32:44	HULL	MULL	HULL	HULL
	25	Tierra.Trantow	2016-10-03 12:49:21	HULL	NULL	HULL	NULL
	34	Pearl7	2016-07-08 21:42:01	HULL	NULL	NULL	HULL
	36	Ollie_Ledner37	2016-08-04 15:42:20	NULL	HULL	HULL	NULL
	41	Mckenna 17	2016-07-17 17:25:45	NULL	HULL	HULL	HULL
	45	David.Osinski47	2017-02-05 21:23:37	HULL	MULL	NULL	NULL
	49	Morgan.Kassulke	2016-10-30 12:42:31	HULL	NULL	HULL	NULL
	53	Linnea59	2017-02-07 07:49:34	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
	54	Duane60	2016-12-21 04:43:38	HULL	NULL	HULL	NULL
				NULL	NULL NULL	NULL I	NULL
	id	username	created_at	id	image_ur	user_ic	created
	57	Julien_Schmidt	2017-02-02 23:12:48	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
	66	Mike. Auer 39	2016-07-01 17:36:15	-		HOLL	ROLL
	68		2016 11 12 20 00 27		PRESTANDA	PYTTYPHE	PYTTYTHE
		Franco_Keebler64	2016-11-13 20:09:27	HULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
	71	Nia_Haag	2016-05-14 15:38:50	NULL	HULL	NULL	NULL
	74	Nia_Haag Hulda.Macejkovic	2016-05-14 15:38:50 2017-01-25 17:17:28	NULL	HULL	NULL	NULL
	-	Nia_Haag Hulda.Macejkovic Leslie67	2016-05-14 15:38:50	NULL NULL	MULL MULL	NULL NULL	NULL NULL
	74 75 76	Nia_Haag Hulda.Macejkovic Leslie67 Janelle.Nikolaus81	2016-05-14 15:38:50 2017-01-25 17:17:28	NULL NULL NULL	MULL MULL MULL	NULL NULL NULL	NULL NULL NULL
	74 75	Nia_Haag Hulda.Macejkovic Leslie67	2016-05-14 15:38:50 2017-01-25 17:17:28 2016-09-21 05:14:01	NULL NULL NULL NULL	MULL MULL MULL MULL	NULL NULL NULL NULL	NULL NULL NULL NULL
	74 75 76	Nia_Haag Hulda.Macejkovic Leslie67 Janelle.Nikolaus81	2016-05-14 15:38:50 2017-01-25 17:17:28 2016-09-21 05:14:01 2016-07-21 09:26:09	MULL MULL MULL MULL MULL	MULL MULL MULL MULL MULL	NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL	NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL
	74 75 76 80	Nia_Haag Hulda.Macejkovic Leslie67 Janelle.Nikolaus81 Darby_Herzog	2016-05-14 15:38:50 2017-01-25 17:17:28 2016-09-21 05:14:01 2016-07-21 09:26:09 2016-05-06 00:14:21	NULL MULL MULL MULL MULL MULL	MULL MULL MULL MULL MULL MULL	NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL	NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL
	74 75 76 80 81	Nia_Haag Hulda.Macejkovic Leslie67 Janelle.Nikolaus81 Darby_Herzog Esther.Zulauf61	2016-05-14 15:38:50 2017-01-25 17:17:28 2016-09-21 05:14:01 2016-07-21 09:26:09 2016-05-06 00:14:21 2017-01-14 17:02:34	NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL	MULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL	NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL	NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL
	74 75 76 80 81 83	Nia_Haag Hulda.Macejkovic Leslie67 Janelle.Nikolaus81 Darby_Herzog Esther.Zulauf61 Bartholome.Bernhard	2016-05-14 15:38:50 2017-01-25 17:17:28 2016-09-21 05:14:01 2016-07-21 09:26:09 2016-05-06 00:14:21 2017-01-14 17:02:34 2016-11-06 02:31:23	NULL MULL MULL MULL MULL MULL	MULL MULL MULL MULL MULL MULL	NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL	MULL MULL MULL MULL MULL MULL MULL

#### **RESULT:**

**Contest Winner Declaration:** The team has organized a contest where the user with the most likes on a single photo wins.

**Your Task:** Determine the winner of the contest and provide their details to the team.

### SYNTAX:

```
create table count_likes
select user_id ,count(photo_id) as max_likes from likes
group by user_id
order by max_likes desc;
select * from users left join
count_likes on users.id = count_likes.user_id
order by max_likes desc;
```

**OUTPUT:** 

	user_id	max_likes
١	21	257
	71	257
	5	257
	66	257
	41	257
	14	257
	57	257
	24	257
	76	257
	75	257
	54	257
	91	257
	36	257

### **RESULT:**

**Hashtag Research:** A partner brand wants to know the most popular hashtags to use in their posts to reach the most people.

**Your Task:** Identify and suggest the top five most commonly used hashtags on the platform.

## SYNTAX:

```
select tag_id , count(photo_id) as iden from tags left join
photo_tags on tags.id = photo_tags.tag_id
group by tag_id
order by iden desc
limit 5;
```

## OUTPUT:

	tag_id	iden
١	21	59
	20	42
	17	39
	13	38
	18	24

### **RESULT:**

**Ad Campaign Launch:** The team wants to know the best day of the week to launch ads.

**Your Task:** Determine the day of the week when most users register on Instagram. Provide insights on when to schedule an ad campaign.

### **SYNTAX:**

```
select week(created_at) as which_week;
count(weekofyear(created_at)) as weeknum from users
group by which_week
order by weeknum desc;
```

### **OUTPUT:**

	which_week	weeknum
١	18	5
	6	5
	40	4
	13	4
	27	4
	19	4
	14	3
	34	3
	23	3
	35	3
	4	3

## **RESULT:**

### **B) Investor Metrics:**

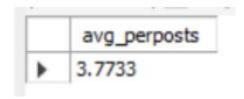
**User Engagement:** Investors want to know if users are still active and posting on Instagram or if they are making fewer posts.

**Your Task:** Calculate the average number of posts per user on Instagram. Also, provide the total number of photos on Instagram divided by the total number of users.

#### SYNTAX:

```
select avg(dummy) as avg_perposts from
(select photos.user_id , count(users.id) as dummy from users left join photos on users.id = photos.user_id
group by user_id) as dummy_col;
```

#### **OUTPUT:**



## Syntex:

```
select count(photos.image_url) / count(users.id) as avgposts from users
left join photos on users.id = photos.user_id;
```

## **Output:**



## **Instagram User Analytics**

## **DATA REPORT**

**Bots & Fake Accounts:** Investors want to know if the platform is crowded with fake and dummy accounts.

**Your Task:** Identify users (potential bots) who have liked every single photo on the site, as this is not typically possible for a normal users **SYNTAX:** 

	user_id	cnt_likes	
١	5	257	
	14	257	
	21	257	
	24	257	
	36	257	
	41	257	
	54	257	
	57	257	
	66	257	
	71	257	
	75	257	
	76	257	
	91	257	

### **RESULT:**