



A diagram showing a hexagonal lattice of green dots. A black rectangle is drawn over the lattice. The bottom-left corner of the rectangle is labeled $(0,0)$ and the top-left corner is labeled $(0, y_{2\max})$. The bottom-right corner is labeled $(0,1)$. A horizontal double-headed arrow labeled a_1 is shown between the bottom corners, and a vertical double-headed arrow labeled a_2 is shown between the bottom and top corners. A point (s_1, s_2) is marked with a black dot at the bottom-left of the lattice, outside the rectangle. A horizontal double-headed arrow labeled r_1 spans the width of the rectangle, and a vertical double-headed arrow labeled r_2 spans the height of the rectangle.

 r_2 $(0, y_{2\max})$ $(0,0)$ a_1 $(0,1)$ a_2 (s_1, s_2) r_1