Machine Learning - Introduction

Summary



Objective

- To have a basic knowledge of the concepts and techniques of machine learning
- To understand ML problems



ML

- Need and Importance of Machine Learning
- Learning Types of Machine Learning
 - Supervised
 - Unsupervised,
 - Reinforcement
 - Evolutionary
 - Semisupervised
- Real time applications
- Design a Learning System
- Perspectives and Issues in Machine Learning
- Curse of dimensionality
 - overfitting-Bias-variance trade-off



Machine learning is a sub domain of

Artificial Intelligence

Soft computing

Deep Learning

Fuzzy computing



• The learning type related to reward and punishment is called as

Supervised learning

Unsupervised learning

Evolutionary learning

Reinforcement learning



 Choose the algorithm without probabilistic function from the following list.

Naïve Bayes model

Hidden Markov models

Gaussian mixture models

Perceptron model



- Assume plenty of data is available in the given dataset.
 Then the proportion of training, testing and validation data is
- 50:25:25
- 60:20:20
- 70:15:15
- 50:30:20



- If TP=45, FP=5, FN=10 and TN=20, then the Accuracy is
- 0.36
- 0.45
- 0.52
- 0.56



- The process of generalization fails in learning due to
- Underfitting

- Overfitting
- Underfitting and overfitting
- Error

