

# University Management

DBMS-Project

Jayanth Kumar Goud

## **ABSTRACT:**

A university is a high-level educational institution in which students study for degrees and academic research is done. Here, we'll create a database for the university as we have data for various entities such as Student, faculty, course and many more. Each student has a particular name and same goes with the faculty members. A student is a part of only one department while the department may have many number of students or have no one because it's optional. There are various departments. Each department has its own Faculty members teaching various Subjects. Students enroll in various subjects taught by the respective faculty. Students are graded based on their performance in their respective Examinations. We have created Student Log relation to keep track of updates to the student database. We have the relation Accounts between the student and the university. The students pay fee as per their course and scholarship.

## **REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS:**

### EXISTING SYSTEM

The system starts with registration of new staff and students. When the subjects are to be allocated to the faculty, the Head of the Department should enter everything in the Excel sheets. Then the staff enters corresponding subject's attendance and marks of a student then those must also be entered in the Excel sheets and validations are to be done by the user itself. So there will be a lot of work to be done and must be more conscious during the entrance of details. So, more risk is involved.

### PROBLEMS IN THE EXISTING SYSTEM:

Storing and accessing the data in the form of Excel sheets and account books is a tedious work. It requires a lot of laborious work. It may often yield undesired results. Maintaining these records as piles may turn out to be a costlier task than any other of the colleges and institutions.

## **Part-I- Data Modeling Design**

### a) Data Requirements –

#### i.Entities

University

Department

Faculty

Subject

Teaches

Student

Studlog

Exam

Enrolled

Grades

Accounts

#### ii.Relationships

Faculty work in departments

Students enroll in subject

Faculty teach student

Students take exam and get grades

Students pay fees to the university

iii.Attributes

I. UNIVERSITY(BRANCH\_ID, BRANCH\_NAME, BRANCH\_ADDRESS)

II. DEPARTMENT(DEP\_ID, DEP\_NAME)

III. FACULTY(FAC\_ID, FAC\_NAME, ROOM\_NO, DEP\_ID)

IV. SUBJECT(SUB\_ID, SUB\_NAME, FAC\_ID, DEP\_ID)

V. TEACHES(FAC\_ID, , SUB\_ID)

VI. STUDENT(STUD\_ID, STUD\_NAME, , GENDER, CGPA, AGE)

VII. STUDLOG(STUD\_ID, STUD\_NAME, , GENDER, CGPA, AGE)

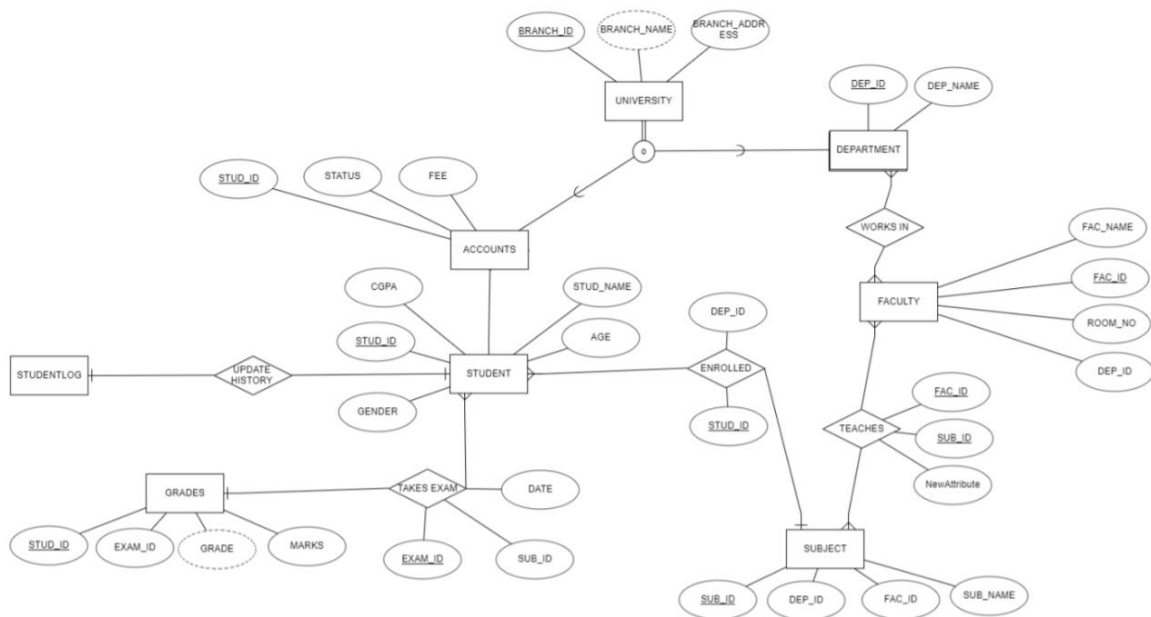
VIII. EXAM(EXAM\_ID, SUB\_ID, DATE)

IX. ENROLLED(STUDENT\_ID VARCHAR, DEP\_ID)

X. GRADES(STUD\_ID, EXAM\_ID, MARKS, GRADE)

XI. ACCOUNTS(STUD\_ID, FEE, STATUS) b)ER Diagram

b)ER Diagram



## Part-II-Relational Database Schema Development

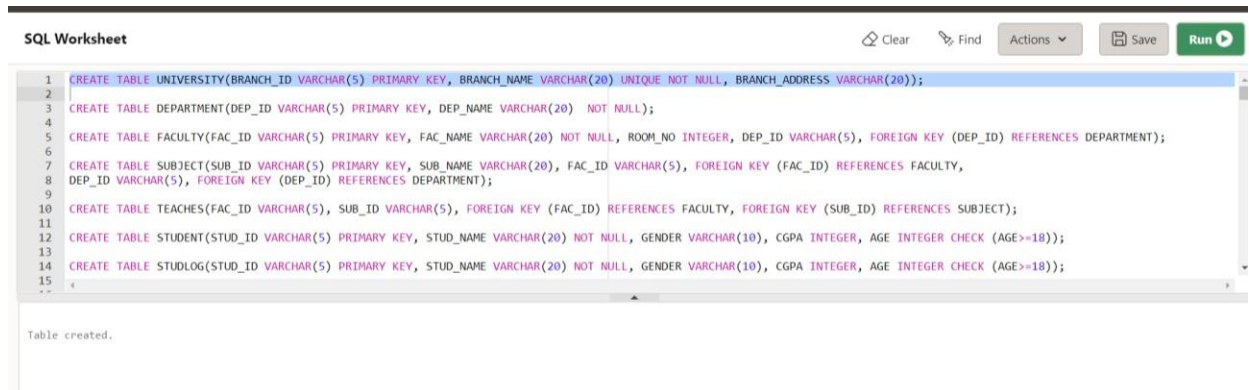
### Conceptual Schema

- 1) UNIVERSITY(BRANCH\_ID VARCHAR, BRANCH\_NAME VARCHAR, BRANCH\_ADDRESS VARCHAR)
- 2) DEPARTMENT(DEP\_ID VARCHAR, DEP\_NAME VARCHAR)
- 3) FACULTY(FAC\_ID VARCHAR, FAC\_NAME VARCHAR, ROOM\_NO INTEGER, DEP\_ID VARCHAR)
- 4) SUBJECT(SUB\_ID VARCHAR, SUB\_NAME VARCHAR, FAC\_ID VARCHAR, DEP\_ID VARCHAR)
- 5) TEACHES(FAC\_ID, VARCHAR, SUB\_ID VARCHAR)
- 6) STUDENT(STUD\_ID VARCHAR, STUD\_NAME, VARCHAR, GENDER VARCHAR, CGPA REAL, AGE INTEGER)
- 7) STUDLOG(STUD\_ID VARCHAR, STUD\_NAME, VARCHAR, GENDER VARCHAR, CGPA REAL, AGE INTEGER)
- 8) EXAM(EXAM\_ID VARCHAR, SUB\_ID VARCHAR, DATE DATE)
- 9) ENROLLED(STUDENT\_ID VARCHAR, DEP\_ID VARCHAR)
- 10) GRADES(STUD\_ID VARCHAR, EXAM\_ID VARCHAR, MARKS INTEGER, GRADE VARCHAR)
- 11) ACCOUNTS(STUD\_ID VARCHAR, FEE INTEGER, STATUS VARCHAR)

## Part-III- Relational Database Implementation

### ? Tables Creation

```
CREATE TABLE UNIVERSITY(BRANCH_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY,  
BRANCH_NAME VARCHAR(20) UNIQUE NOT NULL,  
BRANCH_ADDRESS VARCHAR(20));
```



The screenshot shows an SQL Worksheet interface with a toolbar at the top containing 'Clear', 'Find', 'Actions', 'Save', and 'Run' buttons. The main text area contains the following SQL code:

```
1 CREATE TABLE UNIVERSITY(BRANCH_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, BRANCH_NAME VARCHAR(20) UNIQUE NOT NULL, BRANCH_ADDRESS VARCHAR(20));  
2  
3 CREATE TABLE DEPARTMENT(DEP_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, DEP_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL);  
4  
5 CREATE TABLE FACULTY(FAC_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, FAC_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, ROOM_NO INTEGER, DEP_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (DEP_ID) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT);  
6  
7 CREATE TABLE SUBJECT(SUB_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, SUB_NAME VARCHAR(20), FAC_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (FAC_ID) REFERENCES FACULTY,  
8 DEP_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (DEP_ID) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT);  
9  
10 CREATE TABLE TEACHES(FAC_ID VARCHAR(5), SUB_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (FAC_ID) REFERENCES FACULTY, FOREIGN KEY (SUB_ID) REFERENCES SUBJECT);  
11  
12 CREATE TABLE STUDENT(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, STUD_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, GENDER VARCHAR(10), CGPA INTEGER, AGE INTEGER CHECK (AGE>=18));  
13  
14 CREATE TABLE STUDLOG(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, STUD_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, GENDER VARCHAR(10), CGPA INTEGER, AGE INTEGER CHECK (AGE>=18));  
15  
--
```

Below the code, a status message reads: "Table created."

```
CREATE TABLE DEPARTMENT(DEP_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY  
KEY, DEP_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL);
```



The screenshot shows an SQL Worksheet interface with a toolbar at the top containing 'Clear', 'Find', 'Actions', 'Save', and 'Run' buttons. The main text area contains the following SQL code:

```
1 CREATE TABLE UNIVERSITY(BRANCH_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, BRANCH_NAME VARCHAR(20) UNIQUE NOT NULL, BRANCH_ADDRESS VARCHAR(20));  
2  
3 CREATE TABLE DEPARTMENT(DEP_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, DEP_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL);  
4  
5 CREATE TABLE FACULTY(FAC_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, FAC_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, ROOM_NO INTEGER, DEP_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (DEP_ID) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT);  
6  
7 CREATE TABLE SUBJECT(SUB_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, SUB_NAME VARCHAR(20), FAC_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (FAC_ID) REFERENCES FACULTY,  
8 DEP_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (DEP_ID) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT);  
9  
10 CREATE TABLE TEACHES(FAC_ID VARCHAR(5), SUB_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (FAC_ID) REFERENCES FACULTY, FOREIGN KEY (SUB_ID) REFERENCES SUBJECT);  
11  
12 CREATE TABLE STUDENT(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, STUD_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, GENDER VARCHAR(10), CGPA INTEGER, AGE INTEGER CHECK (AGE>=18));  
13  
14 CREATE TABLE STUDLOG(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, STUD_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, GENDER VARCHAR(10), CGPA INTEGER, AGE INTEGER CHECK (AGE>=18));  
15  
--
```

Below the code, a status message reads: "Table created."

```
CREATE TABLE FACULTY(FAC_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, FAC_NAME  
VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, ROOM_NO INTEGER, DEP_ID VARCHAR(5),  
FOREIGN KEY (DEP_ID) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT);
```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
1 CREATE TABLE UNIVERSITY(BRANCH_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, BRANCH_NAME VARCHAR(20) UNIQUE NOT NULL, BRANCH_ADDRESS VARCHAR(20));  
2  
3 CREATE TABLE DEPARTMENT(DEP_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, DEP_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL);  
4  
5 CREATE TABLE FACULTY(FAC_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, FAC_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, ROOM_NO INTEGER, DEP_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (DEP_ID) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT);  
6  
7 CREATE TABLE SUBJECT(SUB_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, SUB_NAME VARCHAR(20), FAC_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (FAC_ID) REFERENCES FACULTY,  
8 DEP_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (DEP_ID) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT);  
9  
10 CREATE TABLE TEACHES(FAC_ID VARCHAR(5), SUB_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (FAC_ID) REFERENCES FACULTY, FOREIGN KEY (SUB_ID) REFERENCES SUBJECT);  
11  
12 CREATE TABLE STUDENT(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, STUD_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, GENDER VARCHAR(10), CGPA INTEGER, AGE INTEGER CHECK (AGE>=18));  
13  
14 CREATE TABLE STUDLOG(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, STUD_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, GENDER VARCHAR(10), CGPA INTEGER, AGE INTEGER CHECK (AGE>=18));  
15  
16
```

Table created.

```
CREATE TABLE SUBJECT(SUB_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, SUB_NAME  
VARCHAR(20), FAC_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (FAC_ID) REFERENCES  
FACULTY,  
DEP_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (DEP_ID) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT);
```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
1 CREATE TABLE UNIVERSITY(BRANCH_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, BRANCH_NAME VARCHAR(20) UNIQUE NOT NULL, BRANCH_ADDRESS VARCHAR(20));  
2  
3 CREATE TABLE DEPARTMENT(DEP_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, DEP_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL);  
4  
5 CREATE TABLE FACULTY(FAC_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, FAC_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, ROOM_NO INTEGER, DEP_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (DEP_ID) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT);  
6  
7 CREATE TABLE SUBJECT(SUB_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, SUB_NAME VARCHAR(20), FAC_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (FAC_ID) REFERENCES FACULTY,  
8 DEP_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (DEP_ID) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT);  
9  
10 CREATE TABLE TEACHES(FAC_ID VARCHAR(5), SUB_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (FAC_ID) REFERENCES FACULTY, FOREIGN KEY (SUB_ID) REFERENCES SUBJECT);  
11  
12 CREATE TABLE STUDENT(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, STUD_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, GENDER VARCHAR(10), CGPA INTEGER, AGE INTEGER CHECK (AGE>=18));  
13  
14 CREATE TABLE STUDLOG(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, STUD_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, GENDER VARCHAR(10), CGPA INTEGER, AGE INTEGER CHECK (AGE>=18));  
15  
16
```

Table created.

```
CREATE TABLE TEACHES(FAC_ID VARCHAR(5), SUB_ID VARCHAR(5),  
FOREIGN KEY (FAC_ID) REFERENCES FACULTY, FOREIGN KEY (SUB_ID)  
REFERENCES SUBJECT);
```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
1 CREATE TABLE UNIVERSITY(BRANCH_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, BRANCH_NAME VARCHAR(20) UNIQUE NOT NULL, BRANCH_ADDRESS VARCHAR(20));  
2  
3 CREATE TABLE DEPARTMENT(DEP_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, DEP_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL);  
4  
5 CREATE TABLE FACULTY(FAC_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, FAC_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, ROOM_NO INTEGER, DEP_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (DEP_ID) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT);  
6  
7 CREATE TABLE SUBJECT(SUB_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, SUB_NAME VARCHAR(20), FAC_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (FAC_ID) REFERENCES FACULTY,  
8 DEP_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (DEP_ID) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT);  
9  
10 CREATE TABLE TEACHES(FAC_ID VARCHAR(5), SUB_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (FAC_ID) REFERENCES FACULTY, FOREIGN KEY (SUB_ID) REFERENCES SUBJECT);  
11  
12 CREATE TABLE STUDENT(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, STUD_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, GENDER VARCHAR(10), CGPA INTEGER, AGE INTEGER CHECK (AGE>=18));  
13  
14 CREATE TABLE STUDLOG(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, STUD_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, GENDER VARCHAR(10), CGPA INTEGER, AGE INTEGER CHECK (AGE>=18));  
15  
16
```

Table created.

```
CREATE TABLE STUDENT(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY,  
STUD_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, GENDER VARCHAR(10), CGPA  
INTEGER, AGE INTEGER CHECK (AGE>=18));
```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
1 CREATE TABLE UNIVERSITY(BRANCH_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, BRANCH_NAME VARCHAR(20) UNIQUE NOT NULL, BRANCH_ADDRESS VARCHAR(20));  
2  
3 CREATE TABLE DEPARTMENT(DEP_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, DEP_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL);  
4  
5 CREATE TABLE FACULTY(FAC_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, FAC_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, ROOM_NO INTEGER, DEP_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (DEP_ID) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT);  
6  
7 CREATE TABLE SUBJECT(SUB_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, SUB_NAME VARCHAR(20), FAC_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (FAC_ID) REFERENCES FACULTY,  
8 DEP_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (DEP_ID) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT);  
9  
10 CREATE TABLE TEACHES(FAC_ID VARCHAR(5), SUB_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (FAC_ID) REFERENCES FACULTY, FOREIGN KEY (SUB_ID) REFERENCES SUBJECT);  
11  
12 CREATE TABLE STUDENT(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, STUD_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, GENDER VARCHAR(10), CGPA INTEGER, AGE INTEGER CHECK (AGE>=18));  
13  
14 CREATE TABLE STUDLOG(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, STUD_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, GENDER VARCHAR(10), CGPA INTEGER, AGE INTEGER CHECK (AGE>=18));  
15  
16
```

Table created.

```
CREATE TABLE STUDLOG(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY,  
STUD_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, GENDER VARCHAR(10), CGPA  
INTEGER, AGE INTEGER CHECK (AGE>=18));
```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
2 CREATE TABLE DEPARTMENT(DEP_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, DEP_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL);
3
4 CREATE TABLE FACULTY(FAC_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, FAC_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, ROOM_NO INTEGER, DEP_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (DEP_ID) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT);
5
6 CREATE TABLE SUBJECT(SUB_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, SUB_NAME VARCHAR(20), FAC_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (FAC_ID) REFERENCES FACULTY,
7 DEP_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (DEP_ID) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT);
8
9 CREATE TABLE TEACHES(FAC_ID VARCHAR(5), SUB_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (FAC_ID) REFERENCES FACULTY, FOREIGN KEY (SUB_ID) REFERENCES SUBJECT);
10
11 CREATE TABLE STUDENT(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, STUD_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, GENDER VARCHAR(10), CGPA INTEGER, AGE INTEGER CHECK (AGE>=18));
12
13 CREATE TABLE STUDLOG(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, STUD_NAME VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL, GENDER VARCHAR(10), CGPA INTEGER, AGE INTEGER CHECK (AGE>=18));
14
15
16
```

Table created.

CREATE TABLE ENROLLED(STUD\_ID VARCHAR(5), DEP\_ID VARCHAR(5),  
PRIMARY KEY(STUD\_ID, DEP\_ID), FOREIGN KEY (DEP\_ID) REFERENCES  
DEPARTMENT,  
FOREIGN KEY (STUD\_ID) REFERENCES STUDENT);

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
19 CREATE TABLE ENROLLED(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5), DEP_ID VARCHAR(5), PRIMARY KEY(STUD_ID, DEP_ID), FOREIGN KEY (DEP_ID) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT,
20 FOREIGN KEY (STUD_ID) REFERENCES STUDENT);
21
22 CREATE TABLE EXAM(EXAM_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, SUB_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (SUB_ID) REFERENCES SUBJECT);
23
24 CREATE TABLE GRADES(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5), EXAM_ID VARCHAR(5), PRIMARY KEY(STUD_ID, EXAM_ID), FOREIGN KEY (EXAM_ID) REFERENCES EXAM,
25 FOREIGN KEY (STUD_ID) REFERENCES STUDENT, MARKS INTEGER, GRADE VARCHAR(2));
26
27 CREATE TABLE ACCOUNTS(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5), FEE INTEGER, STATUS VARCHAR(3), FOREIGN KEY (STUD_ID) REFERENCES STUDENT);
28
29 INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY VALUES('B01', 'GITAM, VSKP', 'VISAKHAPATNAM');
30 INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY VALUES('B02', 'GITAM, BANGLORE', 'BANGLORE');
31 INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY VALUES('B03', 'GITAM, HYD', 'HYDERABAD');
32
33 SELECT * FROM UNIVERSITY;
34
```

Table created.

CREATE TABLE EXAM(EXAM\_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, SUB\_ID  
VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (SUB\_ID) REFERENCES SUBJECT);



SQL Worksheet

ClearFindActionsSaveRun

```
15
16 CREATE TABLE ENROLLED(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5), DEP_ID VARCHAR(5), PRIMARY KEY(STUD_ID, DEP_ID), FOREIGN KEY (DEP_ID) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT,
17 FOREIGN KEY (STUD_ID) REFERENCES STUDENT);
18
19 CREATE TABLE EXAM(EXAM_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, SUB_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (SUB_ID) REFERENCES SUBJECT);
20
21 CREATE TABLE GRADES(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5), EXAM_ID VARCHAR(5), PRIMARY KEY(STUD_ID, EXAM_ID), FOREIGN KEY (EXAM_ID) REFERENCES EXAM,
22 FOREIGN KEY (STUD_ID) REFERENCES STUDENT, MARKS INTEGER, GRADE VARCHAR(2));
23
24 CREATE TABLE ACCOUNTS(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5), FEE INTEGER, STATUS VARCHAR(3), FOREIGN KEY (STUD_ID) REFERENCES STUDENT);
25
26 INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY VALUES('B01', 'GITAM, VSKP', 'VISAKHAPATNAM');
27 INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY VALUES('B02', 'GITAM, BANGLORE', 'BANGLORE');
28 INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY VALUES('B03', 'GITAM, HYD', 'HYDERABAD');
29 SELECT * FROM UNIVERSITY;
30
```

Table created.

```
CREATE TABLE GRADES(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5), EXAM_ID VARCHAR(5),
PRIMARY KEY(STUD_ID, EXAM_ID), FOREIGN KEY (EXAM_ID) REFERENCES
EXAM,
FOREIGN KEY (STUD_ID) REFERENCES STUDENT, MARKS INTEGER, GRADE
VARCHAR(2));
```

SQL Worksheet

ClearFindActionsSaveRun

```
15
16 CREATE TABLE ENROLLED(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5), DEP_ID VARCHAR(5), PRIMARY KEY(STUD_ID, DEP_ID), FOREIGN KEY (DEP_ID) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT,
17 FOREIGN KEY (STUD_ID) REFERENCES STUDENT);
18
19 CREATE TABLE EXAM(EXAM_ID VARCHAR(5) PRIMARY KEY, SUB_ID VARCHAR(5), FOREIGN KEY (SUB_ID) REFERENCES SUBJECT);
20
21 CREATE TABLE GRADES(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5), EXAM_ID VARCHAR(5), PRIMARY KEY(STUD_ID, EXAM_ID), FOREIGN KEY (EXAM_ID) REFERENCES EXAM,
22 FOREIGN KEY (STUD_ID) REFERENCES STUDENT, MARKS INTEGER, GRADE VARCHAR(2));
23
24 CREATE TABLE ACCOUNTS(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5), FEE INTEGER, STATUS VARCHAR(3), FOREIGN KEY (STUD_ID) REFERENCES STUDENT);
25
26 INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY VALUES('B01', 'GITAM, VSKP', 'VISAKHAPATNAM');
27 INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY VALUES('B02', 'GITAM, BANGLORE', 'BANGLORE');
28 INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY VALUES('B03', 'GITAM, HYD', 'HYDERABAD');
29 SELECT * FROM UNIVERSITY;
30
```

Table created.

```
CREATE TABLE ACCOUNTS(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5), FEE INTEGER, STATUS
VARCHAR(3), FOREIGN KEY (STUD_ID) REFERENCES STUDENT);
```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
21 CREATE TABLE GRADES(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5), EXAM_ID VARCHAR(5), PRIMARY KEY(STUD_ID, EXAM_ID), FOREIGN KEY (EXAM_ID) REFERENCES EXAM,
22 FOREIGN KEY (STUD_ID) REFERENCES STUDENT, MARKS INTEGER, GRADE VARCHAR(2));
23
24 CREATE TABLE ACCOUNTS(STUD_ID VARCHAR(5), FEE INTEGER, STATUS VARCHAR(3), FOREIGN KEY (STUD_ID) REFERENCES STUDENT);
25
26 INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY VALUES('B01', 'GITAM, VSKP', 'VISAKHAPATNAM');
27 INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY VALUES('B02', 'GITAM, BANGLORE', 'BANGLORE');
28 INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY VALUES('B03', 'GITAM, HYD', 'HYDERABAD');
29 SELECT * FROM UNIVERSITY;
30
31 INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT VALUES('D01', 'CSE');
32 INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT VALUES('D02', 'MECH');
33 INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT VALUES('D03', 'DENTAL');
34 INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT VALUES('D04', 'LAW');
35
```

Table created.

## 2 Collect data manually and create Database /Insert the values

```
INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY VALUES('B01', 'GITAM, VSKP',
'VISAKHAPATNAM');
INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY VALUES('B02', 'GITAM, BANGLORE',
'BANGLORE');
INSERT INTO UNIVERSITY VALUES('B03', 'GITAM, HYD', 'HYDERABAD');
SELECT * FROM UNIVERSITY;
```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

BRANCH_ID	BRANCH_NAME	BRANCH_ADDRESS
B01	GITAM, VSKP	VISAKHAPATNAM
B02	GITAM, BANGLORE	BANGLORE
B03	GITAM, HYD	HYDERABAD

Download CSV

3 rows selected.

```

INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT VALUES('D01', 'CSE'); INSERT INTO
DEPARTMENT VALUES('D02', 'MECH');
INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT VALUES('D03', 'DENTAL');
INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT VALUES('D04', 'LAW'); INSERT INTO
DEPARTMENT VALUES('D05', 'ECE'); INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT
VALUES('D06', 'PHARMACY');
INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT VALUES('D07', 'EEE'); INSERT INTO
DEPARTMENT VALUES('D08', 'MEDICAL');
INSERT INTO DEPARTMENT VALUES('D09', 'ARCH'); SELECT * FROM
DEPARTMENT;

```

SQL Worksheet Clear Find Actions Save Run

DEP_ID	DEP_NAME
D01	CSE
D02	MECH
D03	DENTAL
D04	LAW
D05	ECE
D06	PHARMACY
D07	EEE
D08	MEDICAL
D09	ARCH

[Download CSV](#)  
9 rows selected.

```

INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F01', 'PREM SINGH', '1', 'D01');
INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F02', 'MANSA DEVI', '1', 'D01');
INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F03', 'BHAVANI', '2', 'D02');
INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F04', 'SRINIVAS RAO', '2', 'D02');
INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F05', 'VIJAY SINGH', '3', 'D03');
INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F06', 'PRAVEEN KUMAR', '3', 'D03');
INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F07', 'VANDANA SINGH', '4', 'D04');
INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F08', 'RAGHAVENDRA',
'4', 'D04');
INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F09', 'GHANSHYAM', '5',
'D05');
INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F10', 'ABHISHEK GV', '5', 'D05');
INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F11', 'SASI KUMAR', '6', 'D06');
INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F12', 'L GONDI', '6', 'D06');
INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F13', 'DON S', '7', 'D07');
INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F14', 'RAVI', '7', 'D07');
INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F15', 'GRACE', '8', 'D08');

```

```

INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F16', 'K KAVITA', '8', 'D08');
INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F17', 'ANKIREDDY', '9',
'D09');
INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F18', 'MURALI MOHAN', '9', 'D09');
INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F19', 'SUKHIBHAVA', '2', 'D02');
INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F20', 'TANGUTOORI', '3',
'D03');
INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F21', 'JAYA SRI', '8', 'D08');
INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F22', 'HIMAJA', '4', 'D04');
INSERT INTO FACULTY VALUES('F23', 'LUCKY', '9', 'D09');
SELECT * FROM FACULTY;

```

				Clear	Find	Actions	Save	Run
FAC_ID	FAC_NAME	ROOM_NO	DEP_ID					
F01	PREM SINGH	1	D01					
F02	MANSA DEVI	1	D01					
F03	BHAVANI	2	D02					
F04	SRINIVAS RAO	2	D02					
F05	VIJAY SINGH	3	D03					
F06	PRAVEEN KUMAR	3	D03					
F07	VANDANA SINGH	4	D04					
F08	RAGHAVENDRA	4	D04					
F09	GHANSHYAM	5	D05					
F10	ABHISHEK GV	5	D05					
F11	SASI KUMAR	6	D06					
F12	L GONDI	6	D06					
F13	DON S	7	D07					

```

INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES('S01', 'ADV DATA STRUCTURES', 'F01',
'D01');
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES('S02', 'DBMS', 'F02', 'D01');
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES('S03', 'THERMO DYNAMICS', 'F03', 'D02');
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES('S04', 'PHYSICS', 'F04', 'D02');
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES('S05', 'TEETH', 'F05', 'D03');

```

```
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES('S06', 'GUMS', 'F06', 'D03');
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES('S07', 'CIVICS', 'F07', 'D04');
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES('S08', 'CRIMINOLOGY',
'F08', 'D04');
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES('S09', 'FDLC', 'F09', 'D05');
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES('S10', 'COA', 'F10', 'D05');
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES('S11', 'LIFE SCIENCES', 'F11',
'D06');
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES('S12', 'BIO CHEMISTRY', 'F11',
'D06');
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES('S13', 'BEEE', 'F13', 'D07');
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES('S14', 'ELECTRICAL',
'F14', 'D07');
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES('S15', 'HUMAN BODY', 'F15', 'D08');
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES('S16', 'REPRODUCTION',
'F16', 'D08');
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES('S17', 'SCALES', 'F17', 'D09');
INSERT INTO SUBJECT VALUES('S18', 'AUTOCAD', 'F18', 'D09');
SELECT * FROM SUBJECT;
```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

SUB_ID	SUB_NAME	FAC_ID	DEP_ID
S01	ADV DATA STRUCTURES	F01	D01
S02	DBMS	F02	D01
S03	THERMO DYNAMICS	F03	D02
S04	PHYSICS	F04	D02
S05	TEETH	F05	D03
S06	GUMS	F06	D03
S07	CIVICS	F07	D04
S08	CRIMINOLOGY	F08	D04
S09	FDLC	F09	D05
S10	COA	F10	D05
S11	LIFE SCIENCES	F11	D06
S12	BIO CHEMISTRY	F11	D06
S13	BEEE	F13	D07

```

INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES('ST01', 'ABHISHEK',
'MALE', 9, 20);
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES('ST02', 'VISHNU', 'MALE', 8, 20);
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES('ST03', 'KAMALA', 'FEMALE', 8, 19);
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES('ST04', 'JAYA', 'FEMALE', 1, 18);
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES('ST05', 'SAKETH', 'MALE', 9, 18);
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES('ST06', 'SOHAN', 'MALE', 7, 19);
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES('ST07', 'PRANAY', 'MALE', 6, 19);
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES('ST08', 'AKHILESH',
'MALE', 7, 20);
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES('ST09', 'ANVESH', 'MALE', 6, 20);
INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES('ST10', 'PRATHEK', 'MALE', 10, 21);
SELECT * FROM STUDENT;

```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

STUD_ID	STUD_NAME	GENDER	CGPA	AGE
ST01	ABHISHEK	MALE	9	20
ST02	VISHNU	MALE	8	20
ST03	KAMALA	FEMALE	8	19
ST04	JAYA	FEMALE	1	18
ST05	SAKETH	MALE	9	18
ST06	SOHAN	MALE	7	19
ST07	PRANAY	MALE	6	19
ST08	AKHILESH	MALE	7	20
ST09	ANVESH	MALE	6	20
ST10	PRATHEK	MALE	10	21

Download CSV  
10 rows selected.

```

INSERT INTO TEACHES VALUES('F01', 'S01');
INSERT INTO TEACHES VALUES('F02', 'S02');
INSERT INTO TEACHES VALUES('F03', 'S03');
INSERT INTO TEACHES VALUES('F04', 'S04');
INSERT INTO TEACHES VALUES('F05', 'S05');
INSERT INTO TEACHES VALUES('F06', 'S06');
INSERT INTO TEACHES VALUES('F07', 'S07');
INSERT INTO TEACHES VALUES('F08', 'S08');
INSERT INTO TEACHES VALUES('F09', 'S09');
INSERT INTO TEACHES VALUES('F10', 'S10');
INSERT INTO TEACHES VALUES('F11', 'S11');
INSERT INTO TEACHES VALUES('F12', 'S12');
INSERT INTO TEACHES VALUES('F13', 'S13');
INSERT INTO TEACHES VALUES('F14', 'S14');
INSERT INTO TEACHES VALUES('F15', 'S15');
INSERT INTO TEACHES VALUES('F16', 'S16');
INSERT INTO TEACHES VALUES('F17', 'S17');
INSERT INTO TEACHES VALUES('F18', 'S18');
SELECT* FROM TEACHES;

```

SQL Worksheet Clear Find Actions Save Run

FAC_ID	SUB_ID
F01	S01
F02	S02
F03	S03
F04	S04
F05	S05
F06	S06
F07	S07
F08	S08
F09	S09
F10	S10
F11	S11
F12	S12
F13	S13

```

INSERT INTO ENROLLED VALUES('ST01', 'D01');
INSERT INTO ENROLLED VALUES('ST02', 'D02');
INSERT INTO ENROLLED VALUES('ST03', 'D03');
INSERT INTO ENROLLED VALUES('ST04', 'D04');
INSERT INTO ENROLLED VALUES('ST05', 'D05');
INSERT INTO ENROLLED VALUES('ST06', 'D06');
INSERT INTO ENROLLED VALUES('ST07', 'D07');
INSERT INTO ENROLLED VALUES('ST08', 'D08');

```

```
INSERT INTO ENROLLED VALUES('ST09', 'D09');  
INSERT INTO ENROLLED VALUES('ST10', 'D01');  
INSERT INTO ENROLLED VALUES('ST04', 'D01');  
INSERT INTO ENROLLED VALUES('ST05', 'D07');  
INSERT INTO ENROLLED VALUES('ST06', 'D08');  
SELECT* FROM ENROLLED;
```



SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

1 row(s) inserted.

STUD_ID	DEP_ID
ST01	D01
ST02	D02
ST03	D03
ST04	D01
ST04	D04
ST05	D05
ST05	D07
ST06	D06
ST06	D08
ST07	D07
ST08	D08
ST09	D09

```

INSERT INTO EXAM VALUES('E01', 'S01');
INSERT INTO EXAM VALUES('E02', 'S02');
INSERT INTO EXAM VALUES('E03', 'S03');
INSERT INTO EXAM VALUES('E04', 'S04');
INSERT INTO EXAM VALUES('E05', 'S05');
INSERT INTO EXAM VALUES('E06', 'S06');
INSERT INTO EXAM VALUES('E07', 'S07');
INSERT INTO EXAM VALUES('E08', 'S08');
INSERT INTO EXAM VALUES('E09', 'S09');
INSERT INTO EXAM VALUES('E10', 'S10');
INSERT INTO EXAM VALUES('E11', 'S11');
INSERT INTO EXAM VALUES('E12', 'S12');
INSERT INTO EXAM VALUES('E13', 'S13');
INSERT INTO EXAM VALUES('E14', 'S14');
INSERT INTO EXAM VALUES('E15', 'S15');
INSERT INTO EXAM VALUES('E16', 'S16');
INSERT INTO EXAM VALUES('E17', 'S17');
INSERT INTO EXAM VALUES('E18', 'S18');
SELECT * FROM EXAM;

```

		Clear	Find	Actions	Save	Run
EXAM_ID	SUB_ID					
E01	S01					
E02	S02					
E03	S03					
E04	S04					
E05	S05					
E06	S06					
E07	S07					
E08	S08					
E09	S09					
E10	S10					
E11	S11					
E12	S12					
E13	S13					

```

INSERT INTO GRADES VALUES('ST01', 'E01', 95, 'A');
INSERT INTO GRADES VALUES('ST01', 'E02', 85, 'B');
INSERT INTO GRADES VALUES('ST02', 'E03', 95, 'A');
INSERT INTO GRADES VALUES('ST02', 'E04', 85, 'B');
INSERT INTO GRADES VALUES('ST03', 'E05', 75, 'C');
INSERT INTO GRADES VALUES('ST03', 'E06', 75, 'C');
INSERT INTO GRADES VALUES('ST04', 'E07', 75, 'C');
INSERT INTO GRADES VALUES('ST04', 'E08', 95, 'A');
INSERT INTO GRADES VALUES('ST05', 'E09', 85, 'B');
INSERT INTO GRADES VALUES('ST05', 'E10', 85, 'B');
INSERT INTO GRADES VALUES('ST06', 'E11', 95, 'A');
INSERT INTO GRADES VALUES('ST06', 'E12', 65, 'D');
INSERT INTO GRADES VALUES('ST07', 'E13', 65, 'D');
INSERT INTO GRADES VALUES('ST07', 'E14', 95, 'A');
INSERT INTO GRADES VALUES('ST08', 'E15', 75, 'C');
INSERT INTO GRADES VALUES('ST08', 'E16', 85, 'B');
INSERT INTO GRADES VALUES('ST09', 'E17', 85, 'B');
INSERT INTO GRADES VALUES('ST10', 'E18', 95, 'A');
SELECT * FROM GRADES;

```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

STUD_ID	EXAM_ID	MARKS	GRADE
ST01	E01	95	A
ST01	E02	85	B
ST02	E03	95	A
ST02	E04	85	B
ST03	E05	75	C
ST03	E06	75	C
ST04	E07	75	C
ST04	E08	95	A
ST05	E09	85	B
ST05	E10	85	B
ST06	E11	95	A
ST06	E12	65	D
ST07	E13	65	D
ST07	E14	95	A

```

INSERT INTO ACCOUNTS VALUES('ST01', 270000, 'YES');
INSERT INTO ACCOUNTS VALUES('ST02', 250000, 'YES');
INSERT INTO ACCOUNTS VALUES('ST03', 250000, 'NO');
INSERT INTO ACCOUNTS VALUES('ST04', 210000, 'NO');
INSERT INTO ACCOUNTS VALUES('ST05', 170000, 'YES');
INSERT INTO ACCOUNTS VALUES('ST06', 350000, 'YES');
INSERT INTO ACCOUNTS VALUES('ST07', 320000, 'NO');
INSERT INTO ACCOUNTS VALUES('ST08', 270000, 'YES');
INSERT INTO ACCOUNTS VALUES('ST09', 270000, 'YES');
INSERT INTO ACCOUNTS VALUES('ST10', 220000, 'NO');
SELECT * FROM ACCOUNTS;

```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

1 row(s) inserted.

STUD_ID	FEE	STATUS
ST01	270000	YES
ST02	250000	YES
ST03	250000	NO
ST04	210000	NO
ST05	170000	YES
ST06	350000	YES
ST07	320000	NO
ST08	270000	YES
ST09	270000	YES
ST10	220000	NO

Download CSV  
10 rows selected.

- **Perform all the Various SQL Commands Operations.**

## --ALTER MODIFY

```
ALTER TABLE ACCOUNTS MODIFY STATUS VARCHAR(3) NOT NULL;
```

```
DESC ACCOUNTS;
```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
193
194 --Alter modify
195 ALTER TABLE ACCOUNTS MODIFY STATUS VARCHAR(3) NOT NULL;
196 DESC ACCOUNTS;
197
198 --Update
199 UPDATE ACCOUNTS SET STATUS='YES' WHERE STUD_ID='ST10';
200 SELECT * FROM ACCOUNTS;
201
---
```

Table altered.

TABLE ACCOUNTS

Column	Null?	Type
STUD_ID	-	VARCHAR2(5)
FEE	-	NUMBER
STATUS	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(3)

Download CSV  
3 rows selected.

## -UPDATE

```
UPDATE ACCOUNTS SET STATUS='YES' WHERE STUD_ID='ST10';
```

```
SELECT * FROM ACCOUNTS;
```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
196 DESC ACCOUNTS;
197
198 --Update
199 UPDATE ACCOUNTS SET STATUS='YES' WHERE STUD_ID='ST10';
200 SELECT * FROM ACCOUNTS;
201
```

1 row(s) updated.

STUD_ID	FEE	STATUS
ST01	270000	YES
ST02	250000	YES
ST03	250000	NO
ST04	210000	NO
ST05	170000	YES
ST06	350000	YES
ST07	320000	NO
ST08	270000	YES

## --DELETE

```
DELETE FROM ACCOUNTS WHERE
```

```
STUD_ID='ST09';
```

```
SELECT * FROM ACCOUNTS;
```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
201
202 --Delete
203 DELETE FROM ACCOUNTS WHERE STUD_ID='ST09';
204 SELECT * FROM ACCOUNTS;
205
206 SELECT MIN(FEE) FROM ACCOUNTS;
---
```

1 row(s) deleted.

STUD_ID	FEE	STATUS
ST01	270000	YES
ST02	250000	YES
ST03	250000	NO
ST04	210000	NO
ST05	170000	YES
ST06	350000	YES
ST07	320000	NO

## Part-IV Queries:

Write Queries Related To Database

### 1. Aggregate Operators

--PRINT MIN FEE FROM ACCOUNTS

SELECT MIN(FEE) FROM ACCOUNTS;

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
--  
205  
206 --Print min fee from accounts  
207 SELECT MIN(FEE) FROM ACCOUNTS;  
208 --Print max fee from accounts  
209 SELECT MAX(FEE) FROM ACCOUNTS;  
210 --Print average fee from accounts  
211 SELECT AVG(FEE) FROM ACCOUNTS;  
212 --Print number of payments from accounts  
213 SELECT COUNT(FEE) FROM ACCOUNTS;  
214
```

MIN(FEE)
170000

Download CSV

--PRINT MAX FEE FROM ACCOUNTS

SELECT MAX(FEE) FROM ACCOUNTS;

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
207 SELECT MIN(FEE) FROM ACCOUNTS;  
208 --Print max fee from accounts  
209 SELECT MAX(FEE) FROM ACCOUNTS;  
210 --Print average fee from accounts  
211 SELECT AVG(FEE) FROM ACCOUNTS;  
212 --Print number of payments from accounts  
213 SELECT COUNT(FEE) FROM ACCOUNTS;  
214 --Print total fee paid from accounts  
215 SELECT SUM(FEE) FROM ACCOUNTS;  
216
```

MAX(FEE)
350000

Download CSV

--PRINT AVERAGE FEE FROM ACCOUNTS

SELECT AVG(FEE) FROM ACCOUNTS;

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
212 --Print number of payments from accounts  
213 SELECT COUNT(FEE) FROM ACCOUNTS;  
214 --Print total fee paid from accounts  
215 SELECT SUM(FEE) FROM ACCOUNTS;  
216  
217 -- PRINT NAMES OF FACULTY WHO BELONG TO CSE DEPARTMENT  
218 SELECT FAC_NAME FROM FACULTY WHERE DEP_ID IN (SELECT DEP_ID FROM DEPARTMENT WHERE DEP_NAME='CSE');  
219  
220 -- PRINT NAMES OF FACULTY WHO DO NOT BELONG TO CSE DEPARTMENT  
221
```

COUNT(FEE)
9

Download CSV

--PRINT NUMBER OF PAYMENTS FROM ACCOUNTS

SELECT COUNT(FEE) FROM ACCOUNTS;

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```

212 --Print number of payments from accounts
213 SELECT COUNT(FEE) FROM ACCOUNTS;
214 --Print total fee paid from accounts
215 SELECT SUM(FEE) FROM ACCOUNTS;
216
217 -- PRINT NAMES OF FACULTY WHO BELONG TO CSE DEPARTMENT
218 SELECT FAC_NAME FROM FACULTY WHERE DEP_ID IN (SELECT DEP_ID FROM DEPARTMENT WHERE DEP_NAME='CSE');
219
220 -- PRINT NAMES OF FACULTY WHO DO NOT BELONG TO CSE DEPARTMENT
221

```

SUM(FEE)

2310000

Download CSV

--PRINT TOTAL FEE PAID FROM ACCOUNTS

SELECT SUM(FEE) FROM ACCOUNTS;

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```

212 --Print number of payments from accounts
213 SELECT COUNT(FEE) FROM ACCOUNTS;
214 --Print total fee paid from accounts
215 SELECT SUM(FEE) FROM ACCOUNTS;
216
217 -- PRINT NAMES OF FACULTY WHO BELONG TO CSE DEPARTMENT
218 SELECT FAC_NAME FROM FACULTY WHERE DEP_ID IN (SELECT DEP_ID FROM DEPARTMENT WHERE DEP_NAME='CSE');
219
220 -- PRINT NAMES OF FACULTY WHO DO NOT BELONG TO CSE DEPARTMENT
221

```

SUM(FEE)

2310000

Download CSV

## 2. Nested Queries

-- PRINT NAMES OF FACULTY WHO BELONG TO CSE DEPARTMENT

SELECT FAC\_NAME FROM FACULTY WHERE

DEP\_ID IN (SELECT DEP\_ID FROM DEPARTMENT

WHERE DEP\_NAME='CSE');

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```

216
217 -- PRINT NAMES OF FACULTY WHO BELONG TO CSE DEPARTMENT
218 SELECT FAC_NAME FROM FACULTY WHERE DEP_ID IN (SELECT DEP_ID FROM DEPARTMENT WHERE DEP_NAME='CSE');
219
220 -- PRINT NAMES OF FACULTY WHO DO NOT BELONG TO CSE DEPARTMENT
221 SELECT FAC_NAME FROM FACULTY WHERE DEP_ID NOT IN (SELECT DEP_ID FROM DEPARTMENT WHERE DEP_NAME='CSE');
222
223 -- PRINT NAMES OF STUDENTS HAVING 'A' GRADE
224 SELECT S.STUD_NAME FROM STUDENT S WHERE EXISTS (SELECT G.STUD_ID FROM GRADES G WHERE S.STUD_ID = G.STUD_ID AND G.GRADE='A');
225
226 -- PRINT NAMES OF STUDENTS NOT HAVING 'A' GRADE
227 SELECT S.STUD_NAME FROM STUDENT S WHERE NOT EXISTS (SELECT G.STUD_ID FROM GRADES G WHERE S.STUD_ID = G.STUD_ID AND G.GRADE='A');
228
229 -- PRINT NAMES OF STUDENTS WHO SCORED MORE THAN 90 MARKS
230

```

FAC\_NAME

PREM SINGH

MANSA DEVI

Download CSV

2 rows selected.

### 3. Correlated Nested Query

-- PRINT NAMES OF STUDENTS HAVING 'A' GRADE

```
SELECT S.STUD_NAME FROM STUDENT S WHERE EXISTS(SELECT G.STUD_ID FROM GRADES G
WHERE S.STUD_ID = G.STUD_ID AND G.GRADE='A');
```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
-- PRINT NAMES OF STUDENTS HAVING 'A' GRADE
SELECT S.STUD_NAME FROM STUDENT S WHERE EXISTS (SELECT G.STUD_ID FROM GRADES G WHERE S.STUD_ID = G.STUD_ID AND G.GRADE='A');
-- PRINT NAMES OF STUDENTS NOT HAVING 'A' GRADE
SELECT S.STUD_NAME FROM STUDENT S WHERE NOT EXISTS (SELECT G.STUD_ID FROM GRADES G WHERE S.STUD_ID = G.STUD_ID AND G.GRADE='A');
-- PRINT NAMES OF STUDENTS WHO SCORED MORE THAN 85 MARKS
SELECT DISTINCT S.STUD_NAME FROM STUDENT S, GRADES G WHERE S.STUD_ID = G.STUD_ID AND G.MARKS > 85;
```

STUD_NAME
ABHISHEK
VISHNU
JAYA
SOHAN
PRANAV
PRATHEK

Download CSV  
6 rows selected.

### 4. Group by Having

--COUNT GROUPS OF STUDENTS BASED ON STATUS OF FEE PAYMENT

```
SELECT STATUS, COUNT(STATUS) FROM ACCOUNTS GROUP BY STATUS;
```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
--COUNT GROUPS OF STUDENTS BASED ON STATUS OF FEE PAYMENT
SELECT STATUS, COUNT(STATUS) FROM ACCOUNTS GROUP BY STATUS;
--COUNT GROUPS OF STUDENTS BASED ON STATUS OF FEE PAYMENT IN ASCENDING ORDER OF COUNT
SELECT STATUS, COUNT(STATUS) FROM ACCOUNTS GROUP BY STATUS ORDER BY COUNT(STATUS);
--COUNT GROUPS OF STUDENTS BASED ON STATUS OF FEE PAYMENT WHO HAVE NOT PAID THE FEE
SELECT STATUS, COUNT(STATUS) FROM ACCOUNTS GROUP BY STATUS HAVING STATUS = 'NO';
```

STATUS	COUNT(STATUS)
YES	6
NO	3

Download CSV  
2 rows selected.

### 5. Relational SET Queries

--PRINT NAMES OF STUDENTS WHO ENROLLED IN EITHER 'CSE' OR 'EEE'

```
SELECT S.STUD_NAME FROM STUDENT S, ENROLLED E WHERE S.STUD_ID = E.STUD_ID AND  
E.DEP_ID = 'D01' UNION
```

```
SELECT S.STUD_NAME FROM STUDENT S, ENROLLED E WHERE S.STUD_ID = E.STUD_ID AND  
E.DEP_ID = 'D07' ;
```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
244 --PRINT NAMES OF STUDENTS WHO ENROLLED IN EITHER 'CSE' OR 'EEE'  
245 SELECT S.STUD_NAME FROM STUDENT S, ENROLLED E WHERE S.STUD_ID = E.STUD_ID AND E.DEP_ID = 'D01' UNION  
246 SELECT S.STUD_NAME FROM STUDENT S, ENROLLED E WHERE S.STUD_ID = E.STUD_ID AND E.DEP_ID = 'D07' ;  
247  
248 --PRINT NAMES OF STUDENTS WHO ENROLLED IN BOTH 'CSE' AND 'LAW'  
249 SELECT S.STUD_NAME FROM STUDENT S, ENROLLED E WHERE S.STUD_ID = E.STUD_ID AND E.DEP_ID = 'D01' INTERSECT  
250 SELECT S.STUD_NAME FROM STUDENT S, ENROLLED E WHERE S.STUD_ID = E.STUD_ID AND E.DEP_ID = 'D04' ;  
251
```

STUD_NAME
ABHISHEK
JAYA
PRAHAY
PRATHEK
SAKETH

Download CSV  
5 rows selected

--PRINT NAMES OF STUDENTS WHO ENROLLED IN BOTH 'CSE' AND 'LAW'

```
SELECT S.STUD_NAME FROM STUDENT S, ENROLLED E WHERE S.STUD_ID = E.STUD_ID AND  
E.DEP_ID = 'D01' INTERSECT
```

```
SELECT S.STUD_NAME FROM STUDENT S, ENROLLED E WHERE S.STUD_ID = E.STUD_ID AND  
E.DEP_ID = 'D04' ;
```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
244 --PRINT NAMES OF STUDENTS WHO ENROLLED IN EITHER 'CSE' OR 'EEE'  
245 SELECT S.STUD_NAME FROM STUDENT S, ENROLLED E WHERE S.STUD_ID = E.STUD_ID AND E.DEP_ID = 'D01' UNION  
246 SELECT S.STUD_NAME FROM STUDENT S, ENROLLED E WHERE S.STUD_ID = E.STUD_ID AND E.DEP_ID = 'D07' ;  
247  
248 --PRINT NAMES OF STUDENTS WHO ENROLLED IN BOTH 'CSE' AND 'LAW'  
249 SELECT S.STUD_NAME FROM STUDENT S, ENROLLED E WHERE S.STUD_ID = E.STUD_ID AND E.DEP_ID = 'D01' INTERSECT  
250 SELECT S.STUD_NAME FROM STUDENT S, ENROLLED E WHERE S.STUD_ID = E.STUD_ID AND E.DEP_ID = 'D04' ;  
251
```

STUD_NAME
JAYA

Download CSV

## 6. Between, Like operator

--PRINT NAMES OF STUDENTS WHOSE NAMES START WITH 'A' AND END WITH 'H'

```
SELECT STUD_NAME FROM STUDENT WHERE STUD_NAME LIKE 'A%H';
```



SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```

268
269 --PRINT NAMES OF STUDENTS WHOSE NAMES START WITH 'A' AND END WITH 'H'
270 SELECT STUD_NAME FROM STUDENT WHERE STUD_NAME LIKE 'ASH';
271
272 -- NATURAL JOIN
273 SELECT *
274 FROM FACULTY F, TEACHES T

```

STUD_NAME
AKHILESH
ANVESH

Download CSV  
2 rows selected.

## 7. Create Triggers For The Database And Cursors

-- BEFORE INSERT

-- CREATE TRIGGER TO CHECK THAT AGE MUST BE ATLEAST 18 YEARS BEFORE INSERTING

CREATE TRIGGER CHECKAGE18

BEFORE INSERT ON STUDENT

FOR EACH ROW

WHEN (NEW.AGE<18)

BEGIN

RAISE\_APPLICATION\_ERROR(-2000, 'ERROR! AGE MUST BE ATLEAST 18 YEARS!');

END;

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```

302 -- BEFORE INSERT
303 CREATE TRIGGER CHECKAGE18
304 BEFORE INSERT ON STUDENT
305 FOR EACH ROW
306 WHEN (NEW.AGE<18)
307 BEGIN
308 RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-2000, 'ERROR! AGE MUST BE ATLEAST 18 YEARS!');
309 END;
310
311 INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES('ST01', 'ABHISHEK', 'MALE', 9, 15);
312

```

Trigger created.

INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES('ST01', 'ABHISHEK', 'MALE', 9, 15);

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```

304 BEFORE INSERT ON STUDENT
305 FOR EACH ROW
306 WHEN (NEW.AGE<18)
307 BEGIN
308 RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-2000, 'ERROR! AGE MUST BE ATLEAST 18 YEARS!');
309 END;
310
311 INSERT INTO STUDENT VALUES('ST01', 'ABHISHEK', 'MALE', 9, 15);
312
313 -- BEFORE DELETE
314 CREATE TRIGGER CHECKAGE20
315 BEFORE DELETE ON STUDENT

```

-- BEFORE DELETE

```
-- CREATE TRIGGER TO CHECK THAT AGE MUST NOT BE GREATER THAN 20 YEARS BEFORE DELETING
CREATE TRIGGER CHECKAGE20

BEFORE DELETE ON STUDENT

FOR EACH ROW

WHEN (OLD.AGE>20)

BEGIN

RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-2000, 'ERROR! AGE MUST NOT BE GREATER THAN 20 YEARS!');

END;
```

The screenshot shows an SQL Worksheet with a toolbar at the top containing 'Clear', 'Find', 'Actions', 'Save', and 'Run' buttons. The SQL code is as follows:

```
312
313 -- BEFORE DELETE
314 CREATE TRIGGER CHECKAGE20
315 BEFORE DELETE ON STUDENT
316 FOR EACH ROW
317 WHEN (OLD.AGE>20)
318 BEGIN
319 RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-2000, 'ERROR! AGE MUST NOT BE GREATER THAN 20 YEARS!');
320 END;
321
322 DELETE FROM STUDENT WHERE STUD_ID = 'ST10';
---
```

Below the code editor, a message states: "Trigger created."

```
DELETE FROM STUDENT WHERE STUD_ID = 'ST10';
```

The screenshot shows an SQL Worksheet with a toolbar at the top containing 'Clear', 'Find', 'Actions', 'Save', and 'Run' buttons. The SQL code is as follows:

```
318 BEGIN
319 RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-2000, 'ERROR! AGE MUST NOT BE GREATER THAN 20 YEARS!');
320 END;
321
322 DELETE FROM STUDENT WHERE STUD_ID = 'ST10';
323
324 -- AFTER UPDATE
325 CREATE TRIGGER CHECKAGE
326 AFTER UPDATE ON STUDENT
327 FOR EACH ROW
328 WHEN (OLD.AGE>18)
```

```
-- AFTER UPDATE
```

```
--CREATE TRIGGER TO STORE STUDENT UPDATE LOG AFTER UPDATING IF AGE IS GREATER THAN OR
EQUAL TO 18
```

```
CREATE TRIGGER CHECKAGE
```

```
AFTER UPDATE ON STUDENT
```

```
FOR EACH ROW
```

```
WHEN (OLD.AGE>18)
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
INSERT INTO STUDLOG VALUES(:NEW.STUD_ID,
:NEW.STUD_NAME, :NEW.GENDER, :NEW.CGPA,
:NEW.AGE
```

```
END;
```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```

323
324 -- AFTER UPDATE
325 CREATE TRIGGER CHECKAGE
326 AFTER UPDATE ON STUDENT
327 FOR EACH ROW
328 WHEN (OLD.AGE>18)
329 BEGIN
330 INSERT INTO STUDLOG VALUES(:NEW.STUD_ID, :NEW.STUD_NAME, :NEW.GENDER, :NEW.CGPA, :NEW.AGE);
331 END;
332
333 UPDATE STUDENT SET AGE=23 WHERE STUD_ID='ST04';
334 SELECT * FROM STUD;

```

Trigger created.

UPDATE STUDENT SET AGE=23 WHERE  
STUD\_ID='ST04';  
SELECT \* FROM STUD;

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```

326 -- AFTER UPDATE
327 AFTER UPDATE ON STUDENT
328 FOR EACH ROW
329 WHEN (OLD.AGE>18)
330 BEGIN
331 INSERT INTO STUDLOG VALUES(:NEW.STUD_ID, :NEW.STUD_NAME, :NEW.GENDER, :NEW.CGPA, :NEW.AGE);
332 END;
333
334 UPDATE STUDENT SET AGE=23 WHERE STUD_ID='ST03';
335 SELECT * FROM STUDLOG;
336 -- CURSOR

```

1 row(s) updated.

STUD_ID	STUD_NAME	GENDER	CGPA	AGE
ST03	KAPALA	FEMALE	8	23

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```

-- CURSOR

-- RETRIEVE DATA FROM STUDENT TABLE AND PRINT IN TEXT FORMAT

DECLARE

CURSOR Q10 IS SELECT * FROM STUDENT;

Q20 Q10 % ROWTYPE;

BEGIN

OPEN Q10;

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE( 'DETAILS OF STUDENTS' );

LOOP

FETCH Q10 INTO Q20;

EXIT WHEN (Q10 % NOTFOUND);

DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('STUDENT ID: '||Q20.STUD_ID||' STUDENT NAME:
'||Q20.STUD_NAME||' AGE: '||Q20.AGE||' CGPA: '||Q20.CGPA||' GENDER: '||Q20.GENDER);

END LOOP;

CLOSE Q10;

```

END;

SQL Worksheet

ClearFindActionsSaveRun

```
336 |-- CURSOR
337 DECLARE
338 CURSOR Q10 IS SELECT * FROM STUDENT;
339 Q20 Q10 % ROWTYPE;
340 BEGIN
341 OPEN Q10;
342 DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE( 'DETAILS OF STUDENTS' );
343 LOOP
344 FETCH Q10 INTO Q20;
345 EXIT WHEN (Q10 % NOTFOUND);
346 DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('STUDENT ID: '||Q20.STUD_ID||' STUDENT NAME: '||Q20.STUD_NAME||' AGE: '||Q20.AGE||' CGPA: '||Q20.CGPA||' GENDER: '||Q20.GENDER);
347 END LOOP;
348 CLOSE Q10;
349 END;
```

Statement processed.

DETAILS OF STUDENTS

STUDENT ID: ST01 STUDENT NAME: ABHISHEK AGE: 20 CGPA: 9 GENDER: MALE

STUDENT ID: ST02 STUDENT NAME: VISHNU AGE: 20 CGPA: 8 GENDER: MALE

STUDENT ID: ST03 STUDENT NAME: KAMALA AGE: 23 CGPA: 8 GENDER: FEMALE

STUDENT ID: ST04 STUDENT NAME: JAYA AGE: 23 CGPA: 1 GENDER: FEMALE

STUDENT ID: ST05 STUDENT NAME: SAKETH AGE: 18 CGPA: 9 GENDER: MALE

STUDENT ID: ST06 STUDENT NAME: SOHAN AGE: 19 CGPA: 7 GENDER: MALE

STUDENT ID: ST07 STUDENT NAME: PRANAY AGE: 19 CGPA: 6 GENDER: MALE

STUDENT ID: ST08 STUDENT NAME: AKHILESH AGE: 20 CGPA: 7 GENDER: MALE

STUDENT ID: ST09 STUDENT NAME: ANVESH AGE: 20 CGPA: 6 GENDER: MALE

## PART – 5 NORMALIZATION –

For normalization we will consider the tables FACULTY

FAC_ID	FAC_NAME	ROOM_NO	DEP_ID
F01	PREM SINGH	1	D01
F02	MANSA DEVI	1	D01
F03	BHAVANI	2	D02
F04	SRINIVAS RAO	2	D02
F05	VIJAY SINGH	3	D03
F06	PRAVEEN KUMAR	3	D03
F07	VANDANA SINGH	4	D04
F08	RAGHAVENDRA	4	D04
F09	GHANSHYAM	5	D05
F10	ABHISHEK GV	5	D05
F11	SASI KUMAR	6	D06
F12	L GONDI	6	D06
F13	DON S	7	D07
F14	RAVI	7	D07
F15	GRACE	8	D08
F16	K KAVITA	8	D08
F17	ANKIREDDY	9	D09
F18	MURALI MOHAN	9	D09
F19	SUKHIBHAVA	2	D02
F20	TANGUTOORI	3	D03
F21	JAYA SRI	8	D08
F22	HIMAJA	4	D04
F23	LUCKY	9	D09

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FACULTY(FAC\_ID(PK), FAC\_NAME, ROOM\_NO, DEP\_ID)

FUNCTIONAL DEPENDACIES:

{

FAC\_ID  $\twoheadrightarrow$  FAC\_ID, FAC\_NAME

DEP\_ID  $\twoheadrightarrow$  DEP\_ID, ROOM\_NO

}

CANDIDATE KEY:

THE CANDIDATE KEY WILL BE: (FAC\_ID, DEP\_ID)

BECAUSE BY PERFORMING ATTRIBUTE CLOSURE: (FAC\_ID)+ = (FAC\_ID, FAC\_NAME)

(DEP\_ID)+ = (DEP\_ID, ROOM\_NO)

(FAC\_ID, DEP\_ID)+ = (FAC\_ID, FAC\_NAME, DEP\_ID, ROOM\_NO)

ALL ATTRIBUTES ARE DERIVED THEREFORE CK = (FAC\_ID, DEP\_ID)

PRIME ATTRIBUTES ARE THE ATTRIBUTES PRESENT IN CK-

- PRIME ATTRIBUTES: (FAC\_ID, DEP\_ID)
- NON-PRIME ATTRIBUTES: (FAC\_NAME, ROOM\_NO)

1st Normal form:

The faculty relation is already in 1NF

2nd Normal form:

LET US CHECK FOR FACULTY RELATION (R): FD = {

FAC\_ID  $\rightarrow$  FAC\_ID, FAC\_NAME

DEP\_ID  $\rightarrow$  DEP\_ID, ROOM\_NO

DEP\_ID  $\rightarrow$  ROOM\_NO

}

IN THE DEPENDENCY DEP\_ID  $\twoheadrightarrow$  ROOM\_NO, ROOM\_NO IS A NON-PRIME ATTRIBUTE AND IS PARTIALLY DEPENDENT ON DEP\_ID

THIS VIOLATES THE 2ND NORMAL FORM RULES.

SO, WE HAVE TO DECOMPOSE THE RELATION INTO R1 AND R2

R1: (FAC\_ID, FAC\_NAME, DEP\_ID)

FD:

{

FAC\_ID  $\twoheadrightarrow$  FAC\_ID, FAC\_NAME DEP\_ID  $\twoheadrightarrow$  DEP\_ID

}

CK: (FAC\_ID, DEP\_ID) SO,

PA: (FAC\_ID, DEP\_ID)

NPA: (FAC\_NAME)

R2:(DEP\_ID, ROOM\_NO)

FD:

{

DEP\_ID  $\twoheadrightarrow$  DEP\_ID, ROOM\_NO

}

CK: (DEP\_ID) SO,

PA: (DEP\_ID)

NPA: (ROOM\_NO)

NOW BOTH R1 AND R2 SATISFIES 2NF.

NOTE: IT IS A LOSSLESS JOIN DECOMPOSITION AS THE DECOMPOSITION HAS CANDIDATE KEY OF BOTH R1 AND R2 AS ITS COMMON ATTRIBUTE

CREATE VIEW ROOMS AS

SELECT DISTINCT DEP\_ID, ROOM\_NO

FROM FACULTY;

SELECT \* FROM ROOMS;

ALTER TABLE FACULTY

DROP COLUMN ROOM\_NO;

SELECT \* FROM FACULTY;

View created.

Table altered.

DEP_ID	ROOM_NO	FAC_ID	FAC_NAME	DEP_ID
		F01	PREM SINGH	D01
D03	3	F02	MANSA DEVI	D01
D06	6	F03	BHAVANI	D02
D01	1	F04	SRINIVAS RAO	D02
D04	4	F05	VIJAY SINGH	D03
D05	5	F06	PRAVEEN KUMAR	D03
D09	9	F07	VANDANA SINGH	D04
D07	7	F08	RAGHAVENDRA	D04
D08	8	F09	GHANSHYAM	D05
D02	2	F10	ABHISHEK GV	D05
		F11	SASI KUMAR	D06
		F12	L GONDI	D06
		F13	DON S	D07
		F14	RAVI	D07

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9 rows selected.

### 3RD NORMAL FORM

1ST LET'S CHECK 3NF FOR R1 AND R2 -

R1: (FAC\_ID, FAC\_NAME, DEP\_ID)

FD:

{

FAC\_ID → FAC\_ID, FAC\_NAME DEP\_ID → DEP\_ID,

}

CK: (FAC\_ID, DEP\_ID) PA: (FAC\_ID, DEP\_ID) NPA: (FAC\_NAME)

R2: (DEP\_ID, ROOM\_NO)

FD:

{

DEP\_ID → DEP\_ID, ROOM\_NO

}

CK: (DEP\_ID)

PA: (DEP\_ID)

NPA: (ROOM\_NO)



3NF IS SATISFIED FOR R1 AND R2

NOTE: IF THERE IS NO CHANCE TO FURTHER DECOMPOSE A TABLE/RELATION, THEN IT IS THE HIGHEST NORMAL FORM OF THAT TABLE.

SO, WE NEED NOT CONTINUE TO CHECK R2 AND R1 FOR FURTHER NORMALIZATION.

NORMAL FORM OR BCNF

- a. The table should be in 3NF.
- b. Every attribute must be dependent on a super key, i.e. all LHS values must be either candidate or super key.

SO, 1ST LET'S CHECK 3NF FOR R1 AND R2 -

R1: (FAC\_ID, FAC\_NAME, DEP\_ID)

FD:

{

FAC\_ID  $\twoheadrightarrow$  FAC\_ID, FAC\_NAME DEP\_ID  $\twoheadrightarrow$  DEP\_ID,

}

CK: (FAC\_ID, DEP\_ID) PA: (FAC\_ID, DEP\_ID) NPA: (FAC\_NAME)

R2: (DEP\_ID, ROOM\_NO)

FD:

{

DEP\_ID  $\rightarrow$  DEP\_ID, ROOM\_NO

}

CK: (DEP\_ID)

PA: (DEP\_ID)

NPA: (ROOM\_NO)

3.5NF IS SATISFIED FOR R1 AND R2

## 2. 4TH NORMAL FORM

- a. The table should be in BCNF.
- b. No multivalued dependency should be present

( $x \twoheadrightarrow y$ )

- c. For Table with ABC columns, B and C should be independent

4NF IS SATISFIED FOR R1 AND R2

### 3.5TH NORMAL FORM

- a. The table should be in 4NF.
- b. There should only be lossless join dependency.

5NF IS SATISFIED FOR R1 AND R2