Microservice CI/CD on AWS EKS with Argo CD (GitOps), SonarQube, Trivy, Docker Hub — Full, Working Template

This repo is a minimal end-to-end example with **3 microservices** and a **CI/CD pipeline**:

- CI (GitHub Actions): git push → SonarQube static analysis → unit tests → Docker build → Trivy vulnerability scan → push images to Docker Hub → update GitOps manifests (kustomize) → commit [skip ci]
- CD (GitOps via Argo CD): EKS created by Terraform → Argo CD installed by Terraform (Helm) → Argo watches the gitops/ paths → GitHub webhook to Argo /api/webhook → Prometheus + Grafana installed by Terraform (Helm) for cluster/app monitoring.

Replace placeholders like YOUR_GITHUB_REPO_URL and YOUR_DOCKERHUB_USERNAME in the files below (or follow the step-by-step guide in the chat).

Repo Layout

```
app/
                     # Node/Express (port 3000)
─ service-a/
  - service-b/
                       # Python/Flask (port 5000)
  - service-c/
                        # Go net/http (port 8080)
gitops/
├─ apps/
    ─ service-a/
     — service-b/
    └─ service-c/
    └─ applications.yaml # Argo CD Applications for the 3 services
infra/
└─ terraform/
    ├─ providers.tf
      variables.tf
      - vpc.tf
     — eks.tf
    ├─ outputs.tf
    ├── helm-argocd.tf
      helm-monitoring.tf
    ├─ k8s-namespaces.tf
      - k8s-secrets.tf
    └─ terraform.tfvars.example
```

```
│
└─ .github/
└─ workflows/
└─ ci.yml
```

Microservices (3)

```
app/service-a (Node/Express)
```

app/service-a/package.json

```
{
   "name": "service-a",
   "version": "1.0.0",
   "main": "src/index.js",
   "type": "commonjs",
   "scripts": {
      "start": "node src/index.js",
      "test": "node --test"
   },
   "dependencies": {
      "express": "^4.19.2"
   }
}
```

app/service-a/src/index.js

```
const express = require('express');
const app = express();
const port = process.env.PORT || 3000;

app.get('/', (req, res) => res.json({ service: 'a', message: 'ok' }));
app.get('/health', (req, res) => res.send('ok'));

app.listen(port, () => console.log(`Service A listening on ${port}`));
```

app/service-a/test/app.test.js

```
import test from 'node:test';
import assert from 'node:assert/strict';

test('math works', () => {
   assert.equal(1 + 1, 2);
});
```

```
app/service-a/Dockerfile
```

```
FROM node:18-alpine
WORKDIR /app
COPY package*.json ./
RUN npm install --omit=dev
COPY src ./src
EXPOSE 3000
CMD ["npm", "start"]
```

app/service-a/.dockerignore

```
node_modules
npm-cache
.git
```

app/service-a/sonar-project.properties

```
sonar.projectKey=service-a
sonar.projectName=service-a
sonar.sources=src
sonar.tests=test
sonar.javascript.lcov.reportPaths=coverage/lcov.info
sonar.host.url=${env.SONAR_HOST_URL}
sonar.login=${env.SONAR_TOKEN}
sonar.organization=${env.SONAR_ORG}
```

app/service-b (Python/Flask)

app/service-b/app.py

```
from flask import Flask, jsonify
import os

app = Flask(__name__)

@app.route("/")
def home():
    return jsonify(service="b", message="ok")

@app.route("/health")
def health():
    return "ok"
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    app.run(host="0.0.0.0", port=int(os.environ.get("PORT", 5000)))
```

app/service-b/requirements.txt

```
flask==3.0.3
pytest==8.3.2
```

app/service-b/tests/test_app.py

```
def test_math():
    assert 2 + 2 == 4
```

app/service-b/Dockerfile

```
FROM python:3.11-slim
WORKDIR /app
COPY requirements.txt .
RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt
COPY app.py .
ENV PORT=5000
EXPOSE 5000
CMD ["python", "app.py"]
```

app/service-b/.dockerignore

```
__pycache__
.git
```

app/service-b/sonar-project.properties

```
sonar.projectKey=service-b
sonar.projectName=service-b
sonar.sources=.
sonar.exclusions=tests/**
sonar.python.version=3.11
sonar.host.url=${env.SONAR_HOST_URL}
sonar.login=${env.SONAR_TOKEN}
sonar.organization=${env.SONAR_ORG}
```

```
app/service-c (Go)
```

app/service-c/go.mod

```
module service-c
go 1.21
```

app/service-c/main.go

```
package main
import (
    "fmt"
    "net/http"
    "os"
)
func main() {
    http.HandleFunc("/", func(w http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {
        w.Header().Set("Content-Type", "application/json")
        w.Write([]byte(`{"service":"c","message":"ok"}`))
   })
   http.HandleFunc("/health", func(w http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {
        fmt.Fprint(w, "ok")
   })
    port := os.Getenv("PORT")
    if port == "" { port = "8080" }
    fmt.Println("Service C listening on", port)
   http.ListenAndServe(":"+port, nil)
}
```

app/service-c/main_test.go

```
package main

import "testing"

func TestMath(t *testing.T) {
    if 3*3 != 9 { t.Fatalf("math broke") }
}
```

app/service-c/Dockerfile

```
FROM golang:1.21-alpine AS build
WORKDIR /src
COPY go.mod ./
COPY . .
RUN go build -o /bin/service

FROM alpine:3.19
EXPOSE 8080
COPY --from=build /bin/service /service
CMD ["/service"]
```

app/service-c/.dockerignore

```
.git
```

app/service-c/sonar-project.properties

```
sonar.projectKey=service-c
sonar.projectName=service-c
sonar.sources=.
sonar.exclusions=**/*_test.go
sonar.host.url=${env.SONAR_HOST_URL}
sonar.login=${env.SONAR_TOKEN}
sonar.organization=${env.SONAR_ORG}
```

GitOps Manifests (Kustomize)

Note: The CI workflow will update newTag to the latest image SHA automatically and commit with skip ci] to avoid loops.

gitops/apps/service-a/kustomization.yaml

```
apiVersion: kustomize.config.k8s.io/v1beta1
kind: Kustomization
resources:
   - deployment.yaml
   - service.yaml
images:
   - name: YOUR_DOCKERHUB_USERNAME/service-a
     newTag: latest
namespace: apps
```

gitops/apps/service-a/deployment.yaml

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: service-a
  labels: { app: service-a }
  namespace: apps
spec:
  replicas: 2
  selector:
    matchLabels: { app: service-a }
  template:
    metadata:
      labels: { app: service-a }
    spec:
      imagePullSecrets:
        - name: dockerhub-regcred
      containers:
        - name: service-a
          image: YOUR_DOCKERHUB_USERNAME/service-a:latest
            - containerPort: 3000
          readinessProbe:
            httpGet: { path: /health, port: 3000 }
            initialDelaySeconds: 3
          livenessProbe:
            httpGet: { path: /health, port: 3000 }
            initialDelaySeconds: 10
```

gitops/apps/service-a/service.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: service-a
  namespace: apps
spec:
  type: LoadBalancer
  selector:
   app: service-a
  ports:
   - port: 80
     targetPort: 3000
```

gitops/apps/service-b/kustomization.yaml

```
apiVersion: kustomize.config.k8s.io/v1beta1
kind: Kustomization
```

```
resources:
   - deployment.yaml
   - service.yaml
images:
   - name: YOUR_DOCKERHUB_USERNAME/service-b
    newTag: latest
namespace: apps
```

gitops/apps/service-b/deployment.yaml

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
 name: service-b
  labels: { app: service-b }
 namespace: apps
spec:
  replicas: 2
  selector:
    matchLabels: { app: service-b }
  template:
    metadata:
      labels: { app: service-b }
    spec:
      imagePullSecrets:
        - name: dockerhub-regcred
      containers:
        - name: service-b
          image: YOUR_DOCKERHUB_USERNAME/service-b:latest
          ports:
            - containerPort: 5000
          readinessProbe:
            httpGet: { path: /health, port: 5000 }
            initialDelaySeconds: 3
          livenessProbe:
            httpGet: { path: /health, port: 5000 }
            initialDelaySeconds: 10
```

gitops/apps/service-b/service.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: service-b
  namespace: apps
spec:
  type: LoadBalancer
  selector:
```

```
app: service-b
ports:
  - port: 80
  targetPort: 5000
```

gitops/apps/service-c/kustomization.yaml

```
apiVersion: kustomize.config.k8s.io/v1beta1
kind: Kustomization
resources:
   - deployment.yaml
   - service.yaml
images:
   - name: YOUR_DOCKERHUB_USERNAME/service-c
    newTag: latest
namespace: apps
```

gitops/apps/service-c/deployment.yaml

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
 name: service-c
  labels: { app: service-c }
  namespace: apps
spec:
  replicas: 2
  selector:
    matchLabels: { app: service-c }
  template:
    metadata:
      labels: { app: service-c }
    spec:
      imagePullSecrets:
        - name: dockerhub-regcred
      containers:
        - name: service-c
          image: YOUR_DOCKERHUB_USERNAME/service-c:latest
          ports:
            - containerPort: 8080
          readinessProbe:
            httpGet: { path: /health, port: 8080 }
            initialDelaySeconds: 3
          livenessProbe:
            httpGet: { path: /health, port: 8080 }
            initialDelaySeconds: 10
```

gitops/apps/service-c/service.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: service-c
  namespace: apps
spec:
  type: LoadBalancer
  selector:
   app: service-c
  ports:
   - port: 80
     targetPort: 8080
```

gitops/argocd/applications.yaml (Argo CD watches your repo)

```
apiVersion: argoproj.io/v1alpha1
kind: Application
metadata:
  name: service-a
 namespace: argocd
spec:
  project: default
  source:
    repoURL: YOUR_GITHUB_REPO_URL
    targetRevision: main
   path: gitops/apps/service-a
  destination:
    server: https://kubernetes.default.svc
    namespace: apps
  syncPolicy:
    automated:
      prune: true
      selfHeal: true
apiVersion: argoproj.io/v1alpha1
kind: Application
metadata:
  name: service-b
  namespace: argocd
spec:
 project: default
  source:
    repoURL: YOUR_GITHUB_REPO_URL
    targetRevision: main
    path: gitops/apps/service-b
  destination:
    server: https://kubernetes.default.svc
    namespace: apps
  syncPolicy:
```

```
automated:
      prune: true
      selfHeal: true
apiVersion: argoproj.io/v1alpha1
kind: Application
metadata:
  name: service-c
  namespace: argocd
spec:
  project: default
  source:
    repoURL: YOUR_GITHUB_REPO_URL
    targetRevision: main
    path: gitops/apps/service-c
  destination:
    server: https://kubernetes.default.svc
    namespace: apps
  syncPolicy:
    automated:
      prune: true
      selfHeal: true
```

Terraform — AWS + EKS + Argo CD + Monitoring

infra/terraform/providers.tf

```
terraform {
  required_version = ">= 1.6.0"
  required_providers {
    aws = {
      source = "hashicorp/aws"
      version = "~> 5.0"
    kubernetes = {
      source = "hashicorp/kubernetes"
      version = "~> 2.25"
    helm = {
      source = "hashicorp/helm"
      version = "~> 2.11"
 }
}
provider "aws" {
  region = var.aws_region
}
```

```
# EKS cluster auth for kubernetes/helm providers
data "aws eks cluster" "this" {
 name = module.eks.cluster_name
}
data "aws eks cluster auth" "this" {
 name = module.eks.cluster name
}
provider "kubernetes" {
                         = data.aws eks cluster.this.endpoint
 cluster_ca_certificate =
base64decode(data.aws_eks_cluster.this.certificate_authority[0].data)
                         = data.aws_eks_cluster_auth.this.token
 token
}
provider "helm" {
 kubernetes {
                           = data.aws_eks_cluster.this.endpoint
    host
    cluster_ca_certificate =
base64decode(data.aws_eks_cluster.this.certificate_authority[0].data)
                           = data.aws_eks_cluster_auth.this.token
 }
}
```

infra/terraform/variables.tf

```
variable "name" { description = "Name prefix" type = string default =
  "demo" }
variable "aws_region" { description = "AWS region" type = string default =
  "ap-south-1" }

variable "node_instance_types" { type = list(string) default =
  ["t3.medium"] }
variable "node_min_size" { type = number default = 1 }
variable "node_desired_size" { type = number default = 2 }
variable "node_max_size" { type = number default = 3 }

variable "git_repository_url" { description = "Git repo URL for Argo CD
  (HTTPS)" type = string }

variable "dockerhub_username" { type = string }
variable "dockerhub_password" { type = string }
variable "dockerhub_email" { type = string default = "example@example.com" }

variable "grafana_admin_password" { type = string }
```

infra/terraform/vpc.tf

infra/terraform/eks.tf

```
module "eks" {
 source = "terraform-aws-modules/eks/aws"
 version = "~> 20.0"
 cluster_name
               = "${var.name}-eks"
 cluster_version = "1.29"
 vpc_id = module.vpc.vpc_id
 subnet_ids = module.vpc.private_subnets
 enable_irsa = true
 eks_managed_node_groups = {
   default = {
     ami_type = "AL2_x86_64"
     instance_types = var.node_instance_types
     min_size = var.node_min_size
     desired size = var.node desired size
     max_size = var.node_max_size
   }
 }
 tags = { Project = var.name }
```

infra/terraform/k8s-namespaces.tf

```
resource "kubernetes_namespace" "apps" {
  metadata { name = "apps" }
}
```

infra/terraform/k8s-secrets.tf

```
# Docker Hub pull secret for the apps namespace
resource "kubernetes_secret" "dockerhub" {
 metadata {
   name
             = "dockerhub-regcred"
   namespace = kubernetes_namespace.apps.metadata[0].name
 type = "kubernetes.io/dockerconfigjson"
 data = {
    ".dockerconfigjson" = base64encode(jsonencode({
      auths = {
        "https://index.docker.io/v1/" = {
          username = var.dockerhub_username
          password = var.dockerhub_password
                  = var.dockerhub email
                   = base64encode("${var.dockerhub_username}:$
          auth
{var.dockerhub_password}")
      }
   }))
 }
}
```

infra/terraform/helm-argocd.tf

```
# Install Argo CD via Helm and expose server as LoadBalancer
resource "helm_release" "argocd" {
                   = "argocd"
  name
 repository
                   = "https://argoproj.github.io/argo-helm"
                   = "argo-cd"
  chart
  namespace
                   = "argocd"
  create_namespace = true
  # Optionally pin a chart version, e.g.:
  # version = "7.6.1"
  values = [<<-YAML</pre>
    server:
      service:
        type: LoadBalancer
```

```
dex:
      enabled: false
 YAML]
}
# Apply Argo CD Applications so Argo watches gitops/ paths
resource "kubernetes_manifest" "argocd_apps" {
manifest = yamldecode(templatefile("${path.module}/templates/argocd-
apps.tmpl.yaml", {
    repo_url = var.git_repository_url
 }))
depends_on = [helm_release.argocd, kubernetes_namespace.apps]
}
   server:
     service:
       type: LoadBalancer
    dex:
      enabled: false
 YAML]
}
# Apply Argo CD Applications so Argo watches gitops/ paths
resource "kubernetes_manifest" "argocd_apps" {
 manifest = yamldecode(templatefile("${path.module}/templates/argocd-
apps.tmpl.yaml", {
    repo_url = var.git_repository_url
 }))
 depends_on = [helm_release.argocd, kubernetes_namespace.apps]
}
```

infra/terraform/templates/argocd-apps.tmpl.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Namespace
metadata:
    name: argocd
---
apiVersion: argoproj.io/v1alpha1
kind: Application
metadata:
    name: service-a
    namespace: argocd
spec:
    project: default
    source:
        repoURL: ${repo_url}
        targetRevision: main
        path: gitops/apps/service-a
```

```
destination:
    server: https://kubernetes.default.svc
    namespace: apps
  syncPolicy:
    automated:
      prune: true
      selfHeal: true
apiVersion: argoproj.io/v1alpha1
kind: Application
metadata:
  name: service-b
  namespace: argocd
spec:
  project: default
  source:
    repoURL: ${repo_url}
    targetRevision: main
    path: gitops/apps/service-b
  destination:
    server: https://kubernetes.default.svc
    namespace: apps
  syncPolicy:
    automated:
      prune: true
      selfHeal: true
apiVersion: argoproj.io/v1alpha1
kind: Application
metadata:
  name: service-c
  namespace: argocd
spec:
  project: default
  source:
    repoURL: ${repo_url}
    targetRevision: main
    path: gitops/apps/service-c
  destination:
    server: https://kubernetes.default.svc
    namespace: apps
  syncPolicy:
    automated:
      prune: true
      selfHeal: true
```

infra/terraform/helm-monitoring.tf

```
# kube-prometheus-stack (Prometheus + Grafana)
resource "helm_release" "kps" {
```

```
name
                 = "kube-prometheus-stack"
  repository
               = "https://prometheus-community.github.io/helm-charts"
                 = "kube-prometheus-stack"
 chart
 namespace = "monitoring"
 create_namespace = true
 values = [<<-YAML</pre>
   grafana:
      adminPassword: ${var.grafana_admin_password}
      service:
       type: LoadBalancer
   prometheus:
      service:
       type: LoadBalancer
 YAML]
 depends_on = [module.eks]
}
   grafana:
     adminPassword: ${var.grafana_admin_password}
     service:
       type: LoadBalancer
   prometheus:
     service:
       type: LoadBalancer
 YAML]
 depends_on = [module.eks]
}
```

infra/terraform/outputs.tf

```
output "cluster_name" { value = module.eks.cluster_name }
output "region" { value = var.aws_region }
```

infra/terraform/terraform.tfvars.example

GitHub Actions — CI: SonarQube → Test → Build → Trivy → Push → Bump GitOps

/.github/workflows/ci.yml

```
name: CI
on:
  push:
    branches: ["main"]
  pull_request:
permissions:
  contents: write # to commit kustomize tag bumps
env:
  REGISTRY: docker.io
jobs:
  build-test-scan-push:
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
    strategy:
      matrix:
        include:
          - svc: service-a
            context: app/service-a
            port: 3000
          - svc: service-b
            context: app/service-b
            port: 5000
          - svc: service-c
            context: app/service-c
            port: 8080
    steps:
      - name: Check out
        uses: actions/checkout@v4
      - name: Set SHORT_SHA
        run: echo "SHORT_SHA=${GITHUB_SHA::7}" >> $GITHUB_ENV
      # ---- Static analysis (SonarQube / SonarCloud) ----
      - name: Sonar Scan ${{ matrix.svc }}
        uses: SonarSource/sonarqube-scan-action@v2.2
        with:
```

```
projectBaseDir: ${{ matrix.context }}
        env:
          SONAR_TOKEN: ${{ secrets.SONAR_TOKEN }}
          SONAR_HOST_URL: ${{ secrets.SONAR_HOST_URL }}
          SONAR_ORG: ${{ secrets.SONAR_ORG }}
      # ---- Unit tests (language-specific lightweight) ----
      - name: Run tests for Node (service-a)
        if: matrix.svc == 'service-a'
        working-directory: app/service-a
        run: |
          npm ci || npm install
          npm test
      - name: Run tests for Python (service-b)
        if: matrix.svc == 'service-b'
        working-directory: app/service-b
          python -m pip install --upgrade pip
          pip install -r requirements.txt
          pytest -q
      - name: Run tests for Go (service-c)
        if: matrix.svc == 'service-c'
        working-directory: app/service-c
        run: |
          go test ./...
     # ---- Build image (local), scan with Trivy, then push to Docker Hub
      - name: Set image name
        run:
echo "IMAGE=${{ secrets.DOCKERHUB_USERNAME }}/${{ matrix.svc }}" >>
$GITHUB_ENV
      - name: Log in to Docker Hub
        uses: docker/login-action@v3
        with:
          username: ${{ secrets.DOCKERHUB_USERNAME }}
          password: ${{ secrets.DOCKERHUB_TOKEN }}
      - name: Build image (load to docker)
        uses: docker/build-push-action@v6
        with:
          context: ${{ matrix.context }}
          push: false
          load: true
          tags: |
            ${{ env.IMAGE }}:${{ env.SHORT_SHA }}
            ${{ env.IMAGE }}:latest
```

```
- name: Trivy scan (image)
        uses: aquasecurity/trivy-action@0.20.0
          image-ref: ${{ env.IMAGE }}:${{ env.SHORT_SHA }}
          format: 'table'
          severity: 'CRITICAL, HIGH'
          ignore-unfixed: true
          exit-code: '1'
      - name: Push image tags
        if: success()
        run: |
          docker push $IMAGE:${SHORT_SHA}
          docker push $IMAGE:latest
      # ---- Bump GitOps kustomize image tag and commit [skip ci] ----
      - name: Install yq
        run: |
          sudo wget -q0 /usr/local/bin/yq "https://github.com/mikefarah/yq/
releases/download/v4.44.3/yq_linux_amd64" && sudo chmod +x /usr/local/bin/yq
      - name: Update kustomize tag
        run: |
          FILE=gitops/apps/${{ matrix.svc }}/kustomization.yaml
            '(.images[] | select(.name == "'$
{{ secrets.DOCKERHUB_USERNAME }}'/'${{ matrix.svc }}'" ).newTag) =
env(SHORT_SHA)'
            $FILE || true
      name: Commit and push tag bump [skip ci]
        run: |
          git config user.name "github-actions"
          git config user.email "github-actions@github.com"
          git add gitops/apps/${{ matrix.svc }}/kustomization.yaml
          git commit -m "chore(${ { matrix.svc } }): update image tag to $
{SHORT_SHA} [skip ci]" || echo "No changes"
          git push
```

```
Secrets required in your repo: DOCKERHUB_USERNAME, DOCKERHUB_TOKEN, SONAR_TOKEN, SONAR_HOST_URL (e.g. https://sonarcloud.io or your SonarQube URL), and optionally SONAR_ORG (SonarCloud).
```

Notes on Argo CD Webhook (GitHub → Argo)

```
After Terraform applies, Argo CD argocd-server is exposed as a LoadBalancer.
```

Payload URL: http://<ARGOCD_ELB_HOSTNAME>/api/webhook

- Content type: application/json
- Events: "Just the push event" is enough.
- Secret is optional for labs; production should set a secret and configure verification.

Get the ELB hostname:

```
kubectl get svc -n argocd argocd-server -o
jsonpath='{.status.loadBalancer.ingress[0].hostname}'
```

Initial admin password (username: admin):

```
kubectl -n argocd get secret argocd-initial-admin-secret -o
jsonpath="{.data.password}" | base64 -d; echo
```

Quick Test Commands

After Argo syncs, fetch ELB hostnames for services:

```
kubectl get svc -n apps -o wide
```

Hit each service root/health:

```
curl http://<ELB_A>/ # {"service":"a","message":"ok"}
curl http://<ELB_A>/health # ok
curl http://<ELB_B>/
curl http://<ELB_C>/
```

Grafana URL:

```
kubectl get svc -n monitoring grafana -o
jsonpath='{.status.loadBalancer.ingress[0].hostname}'
```

 $\label{loginwith} \begin{tabular}{ll} Login\ with \begin{tabular}{ll} admin \begin{tabular}{ll} /\ the \begin{tabular}{ll} grafana_admin_password \end{tabular} you\ set. \end{tabular}$

README Snippet (Optional)

```
YOUR_GITHUB_REPO_URL
                                                                                  and
    Copy
           these
                   files
                         into
                                your
                                       repo.
                                              Replace
YOUR_DOCKERHUB_USERNAME in GitOps manifests. 2) Set GitHub secrets: DOCKERHUB_USERNAME,
DOCKERHUB_TOKEN,
                       SONAR_TOKEN,
                                           SONAR_HOST_URL ,
                                                                  SONAR_ORG .
cd infra/terraform && cp terraform.tfvars.example terraform.tfvars and fill values. 4)
terraform init && terraform apply . 5) Configure GitHub → Webhooks → Payload URL
```

Tips & Variations

- Use private repos? Add repo credentials to Argo CD (argocd repo add or values in chart) or keep HTTPS public.
- Replace Service: LoadBalancer with an Ingress + AWS Load Balancer Controller if you want one public hostname and paths.
- Pin chart versions in Terraform for reproducibility.
- Trivy can be configured to fail on Medium too; adjust severity.
- SonarQube Server vs SonarCloud: set SONAR_HOST_URL accordingly.