

C-59 \Rightarrow Two Dimensional Arrays

2D Array Program 4

* Program to add two matrix in C:

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int a[100][100], b[100][100], c[100][100], i, j;
```

```
    int m, n;
```

```
    printf("Enter number of rows:\n");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &m);
```

```
    printf("Enter number of columns:\n");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
    for(i=0; i<m; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        for(j=0; j<n; j++)
```

```
        {
```

```
            printf("Enter value of a[%d][%d]:", i, j);
```

```
            scanf("%d", &a[i][j]);
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    for(i=0; i<m; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        for(j=0; j<n; j++)
```

```
        {
```

```
            printf("Enter value of b[%d][%d]:", i, j);
```

```
            scanf("%d", &b[i][j]);
```

```
        }
```

```
    for(i=0; i<m; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        for(j=0; j<n; j++)
```

```

5
    c[i][j] = a[i][j] + b[i][j];
    printf("%d\t", c[i][j]);
3
    printf("\n");
3
    getch();
3

```

O/p

Enter number of rows: 2
Enter number of columns: 2

Enter value of a[0][0] : 1
Enter value of a[0][1] : 2
Enter value of b[0][0] : 1
Enter value of b[0][1] : 2

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

CODE 1:

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <stdlib.h>
3  #define N 100
4  /** 4 - 2D ARRAY PROGRAM **/
5  /** PRINT PROGRAM TO ADD TWO MATRICES IN C **/
6  /** RULE: Both matrix should have same rows and columns **/
7  int main()
8  {
9      int a[N][N], b[N][N], c[N][N], i, j, m, n;
10     printf("Enter number of Rows:");
11     scanf("%d", &m);
12     printf("Enter number of Columns:");
13     scanf("%d", &n);
14     for(i=0; i<m; i++)
15     {
16         for(j=0; j<n; j++)
17         {
18             printf("Enter value of a[%d][%d]:", i, j);
19             scanf("%d", &a[i][j]);
20         }
21     }
22     for(i=0; i<m; i++)
23     {
24         for(j=0; j<n; j++)
25         {
26             printf("Enter value of b[%d][%d]:", i, j);
27             scanf("%d", &b[i][j]);
28         }
29     }
30     printf("\nFirst matrix:\n");
31     for(i=0; i<m; i++)
32     {
33         for(j=0; j<n; j++)
34         {
35             printf("%d\t", a[i][j]);
36         }
37         printf("\n");
38     }
```

```

39     printf("\nSecond matrix:\n");
40     for(i=0;i<m;i++)
41     {
42         for(j=0;j<n;j++)
43         {
44             printf("%d\t",b[i][j]);
45         }
46         printf("\n");
47     }
48     printf("\nSum matrix:\n");
49     for(i=0;i<m;i++)
50     {
51         for(j=0;j<n;j++)
52         {
53             c[i][j]=a[i][j]+b[i][j];
54             printf("%d\t",c[i][j]);
55         }
56         printf("\n");
57     }
58     getch();
59 }

```

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```

Enter number of Rows:2
Enter number of Columns:2
Enter value of a[0][0]:1
Enter value of a[0][1]:2
Enter value of a[1][0]:3
Enter value of a[1][1]:4
Enter value of b[0][0]:1
Enter value of b[0][1]:2
Enter value of b[1][0]:3
Enter value of b[1][1]:4

```

First matrix:

```

1      2
3      4

```

Second matrix:

```

1      2
3      4

```

Sum matrix:

```

2      4
6      8

```