

C-56 \Rightarrow Two Dimensional Array

Array Program 1

* Program to print matrix and calculate

Sum:

R1			R2		
10	-1	3	0	2	5

	0	1	2
0	10	-1	3
1	0	2	5

```
void main()  
{
```

```
    int a[2][3], i, j, sum = 0;
```

```
    printf("Enter 2x3 matrix elements:\n");
```

```
    for(i = 0; i < 2; i++)  
    {
```

```
        for(j = 0; j < 3; j++)  
        {
```

```
            scanf("%d", &a[i][j]);  
        }
```

```
    } printf("Matrix 2x3:\n");
```

```
    for(i = 0; i < 2; i++)  
    {
```

```
        for(j = 0; j < 3; j++)  
        {
```

```
            printf("%d", a[i][j]);
```

```
            sum = sum + a[i][j];
```

```
        } printf("\n");  
    }
```

```
    printf("%d", sum);  
    getch();  
}
```

It \rightarrow row
tab space

O/P		
10	-1	3
0	2	5
Sum = 19		

CODE 1:

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <stdlib.h>
3  #define N 100
4  /** 1 - 2D ARRAY PROGRAM **/
5  /** READ A MATRIX AND PRINT SUM OF ALL ROWS AND COLUMNS **/
6  int main()
7  {
8      int a[N][N], i, j, m, n, sum=0;
9      printf("\nEnter number of Rows:\n");
10     scanf("%d", &m);
11     printf("Enter number of Columns:\n");
12     scanf("%d", &n);
13     for(i=0; i<m; i++)
14     {
15         for(j=0; j<n; j++)
16         {
17             printf("Enter value of a[%d][%d]:", i, j);
18             scanf("%d", &a[i][j]);
19         }
20     }
21
22     printf("\nMatrix is:\n");
23     for(i=0; i<m; i++)
24     {
25         for(j=0; j<n; j++)
26         {
27             printf("%d\t", a[i][j]);
28         }
29         printf("\n");
30     }
31
32     for(i=0; i<m; i++)
33     {
34         for(j=0; j<n; j++)
35         {
36             sum=sum+a[i][j];
37         }
38     }
39     printf("\nsum of matrix elements:%d", sum);
40     getch();
41 }
```

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Enter number of Rows:

2

Enter number of Columns:

3

Enter value of a[0][0]:10

Enter value of a[0][1]:-1

Enter value of a[0][2]:3

Enter value of a[1][0]:0

Enter value of a[1][1]:2

Enter value of a[1][2]:5

Matrix is:

10	-1	3
----	----	---

0	2	5
---	---	---

sum of matrix elements:19_