C_139 ⇒ Enum in C

Technical Interview questions & Answers

Question 1

```
#include <stdio.h>
enum xenum { C, CPP, Java };

main()
{
  enum xenum var;
  printf("%d", sizeof(var));
  return 0;
}
```

O/P ⇒ 4 bytes.

* enum will take only one value at a time from set of values and that value will always a integer value and so it takes 4 bytes in 64 bit machine.

Question 2

```
#include <stdio.h>
enum xenum { C, CPP, Java };
enum yenum { C, CPP, Java, xenum };
main()
{
  enum yenum var;
  printf("%d", sizeof(var));
  return 0;
}
```

O/P ⇒

* enum within enum is allowed; but duplicates of enum is not allowed under same scope.

Question 3:-

```
#include <stdio.h>
enum xenum{C, CPP, Java};
enum Yenum{xenum};
main()
{
  enum Yenum var;
  printf("%d", sizeof(var));
  return 0;
}
```

o/p =>

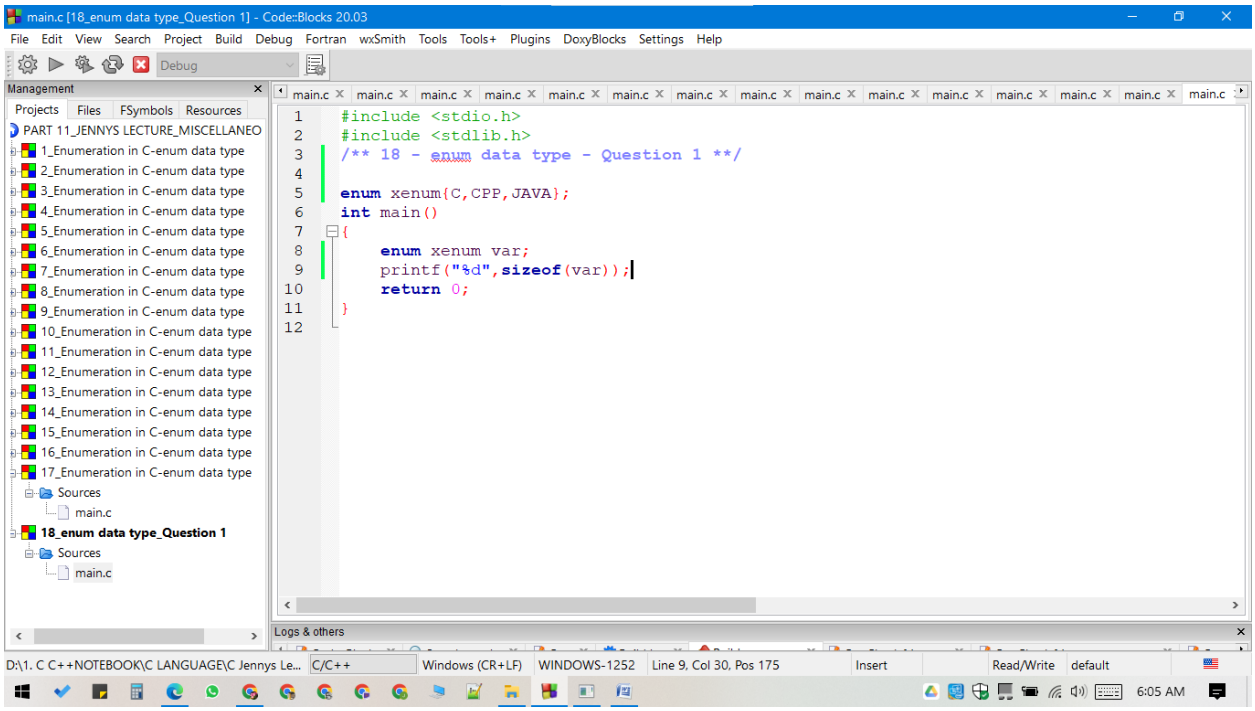
Question 4:-

```
typedef enum{
            male, female} gender;

  int main()
{
  gender var = female;
  printf("%d", var);
  return 0;
}
```

o/p -> 1

* When 'typedef' is used in any user defined data type or primitive data type then at the time of variable declaration we don't need to write the data type name [struct struct_name, ..] instead the 'typedef' name we can write. Here 'gender' is typedef name


main.c [18_enum data type_Question 1] - Code::Blocks 20.03
File Edit View Search Project Build Debug Fortran wxSmith Tools Tools+ Plugins DoxyBlocks Settings Help
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PART 11_JENNYS LECTURE_MISCELLANEO
1_Enumeration in C-enum data type
2_Enumeration in C-enum data type
3_Enumeration in C-enum data type
4_Enumeration in C-enum data type
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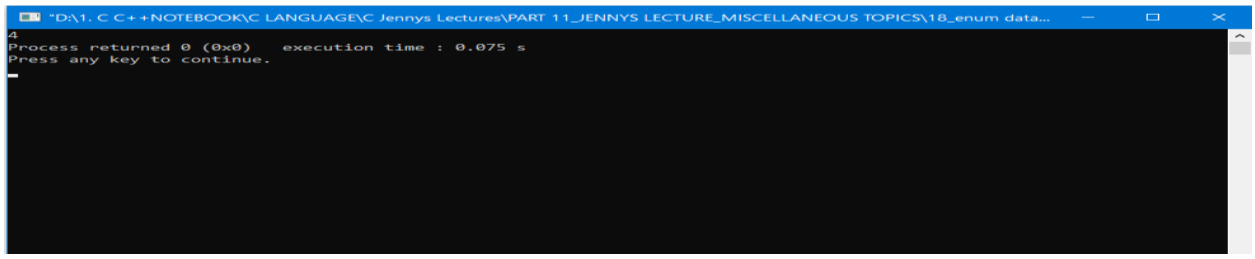
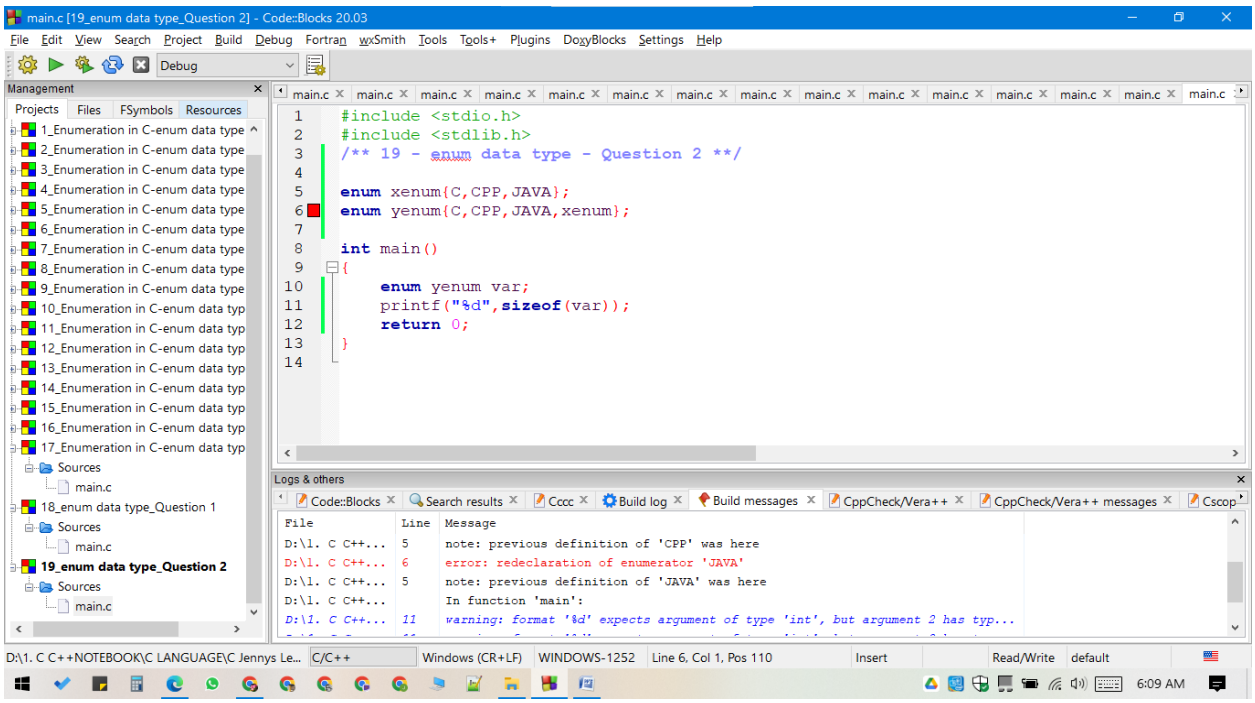
13_Enumeration in C-enum data type
14_Enumeration in C-enum data type
15_Enumeration in C-enum data type
16_Enumeration in C-enum data type
17_Enumeration in C-enum data type
Sources
main.c
18_enum data type_Question 1
Sources
main.c
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 /** 18 - enum data type - Question 1 **/
4
5 enum xenum{C,CPP,JAVA};
6 int main()
7 {
8 enum xenum var;
9 printf("%d",sizeof(var));
10 return 0;
11 }
12
Logs & others
D:\1. C C++NOTEBOOK\C LANGUAGE\C Jennys Le... C/C++ Windows (CR+LF) WINDOWS-1252 Line 9, Col 30, Pos 175 Insert Read/Write default
6:05 AM


"D:\1. C C++NOTEBOOK\C LANGUAGE\C Jennys Lectures\PART 11_JENNYS LECTURE_MISCELLANEOUS TOPICS\18_enum data...
4
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.075 s
Press any key to continue.


main.c [19_enum data type_Question 2] - Code::Blocks 20.03
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17_Enumeration in C-enum data typ
Sources
main.c
18_enum data type_Question 1
Sources
main.c
19_enum data type_Question 2
Sources
main.c
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 /** 19 - enum data type - Question 2 **/
4
5 enum xenum{C,CPP,JAVA};
6 enum yenum{C,CPP,JAVA,xenum};
7
8 int main()
9 {
10 enum yenum var;
11 printf("%d",sizeof(var));
12 return 0;
13 }
14
Logs & others
Code::Blocks Search results Cccc Build log Build messages CppCheck/Vera++ CppCheck/Vera++ messages Cscop
File Line Message
D:\1. C C++... 5 note: previous definition of 'CPP' was here
D:\1. C C++... 6 error: redeclaration of enumerator 'JAVA'
D:\1. C C++... 5 note: previous definition of 'JAVA' was here
D:\1. C C++... In function 'main':
D:\1. C C++... 11 warning: format '%d' expects argument of type 'int', but argument 2 has typ...
D:\1. C C++NOTEBOOK\C LANGUAGE\C Jennys Le... C/C++ Windows (CR+LF) WINDOWS-1252 Line 6, Col 1, Pos 110 Insert Read/Write default
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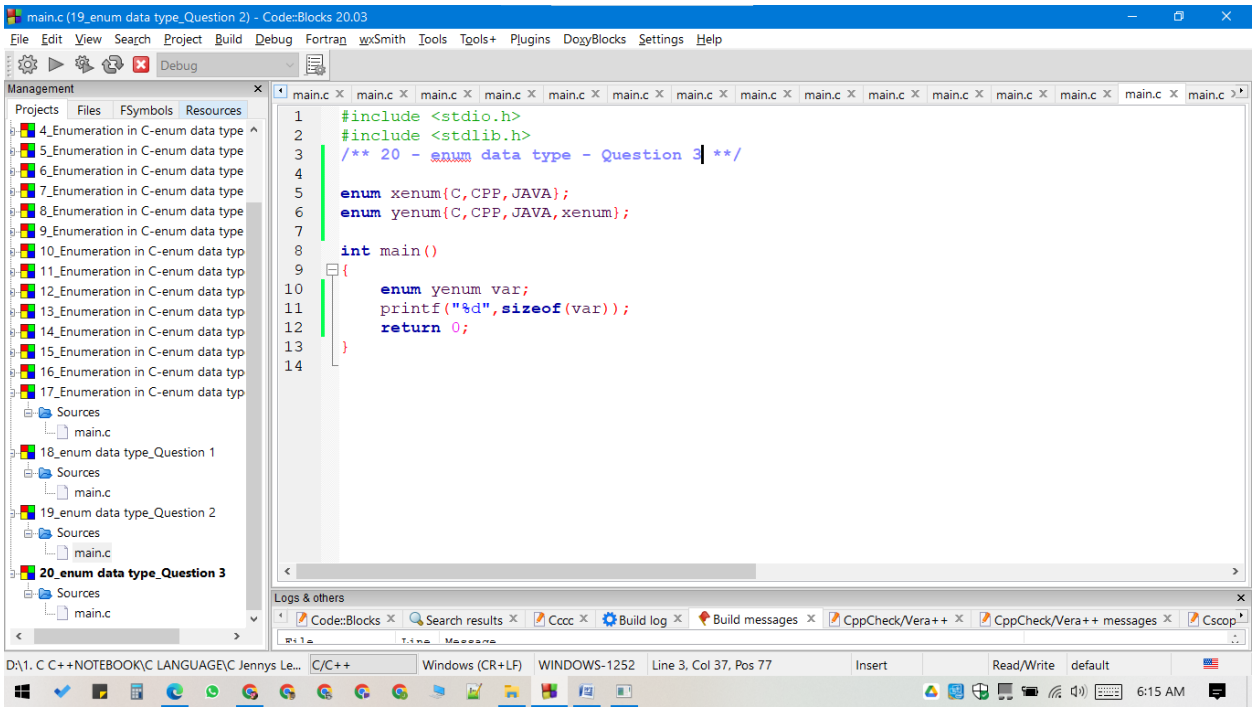
main.c (19_enum data type_Question 2) - Code::Blocks 20.03
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4_Enumeration in C-enum data type
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Sources
main.c
18_enum data type_Question 1
Sources
main.c
19_enum data type_Question 2
Sources
main.c
20_enum data type_Question 3
Sources
main.c
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 /** 20 - enum data type - Question 3 **/
4
5 enum xenum{C,CPP,JAVA};
6 enum yenum{C,CPP,JAVA,xenum};
7
8 int main()
9 {
10 enum yenum var;
11 printf("%d",sizeof(var));
12 return 0;
13 }
14
Logs & others
Code::Blocks Search results Cccc Build log Build messages CppCheck/Vera++ CppCheck/Vera++ messages Cscop
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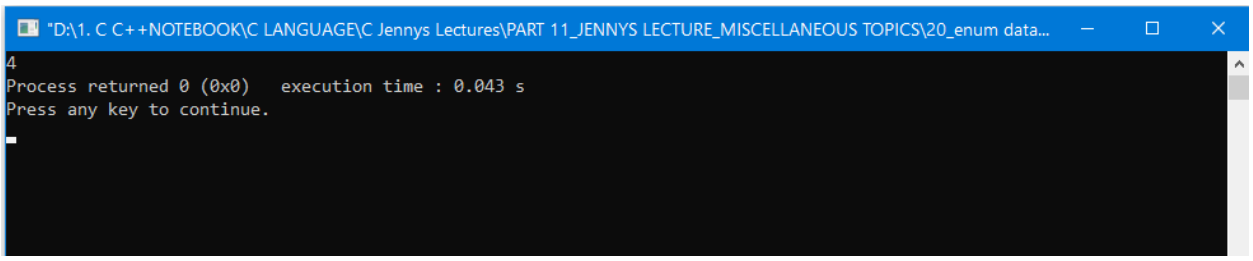
"D:\1. C C++NOTEBOOK\C LANGUAGE\C Jennys Lectures\PART 11_JENNYS LECTURE_MISCELLANEOUS TOPICS\20_enum data...
4
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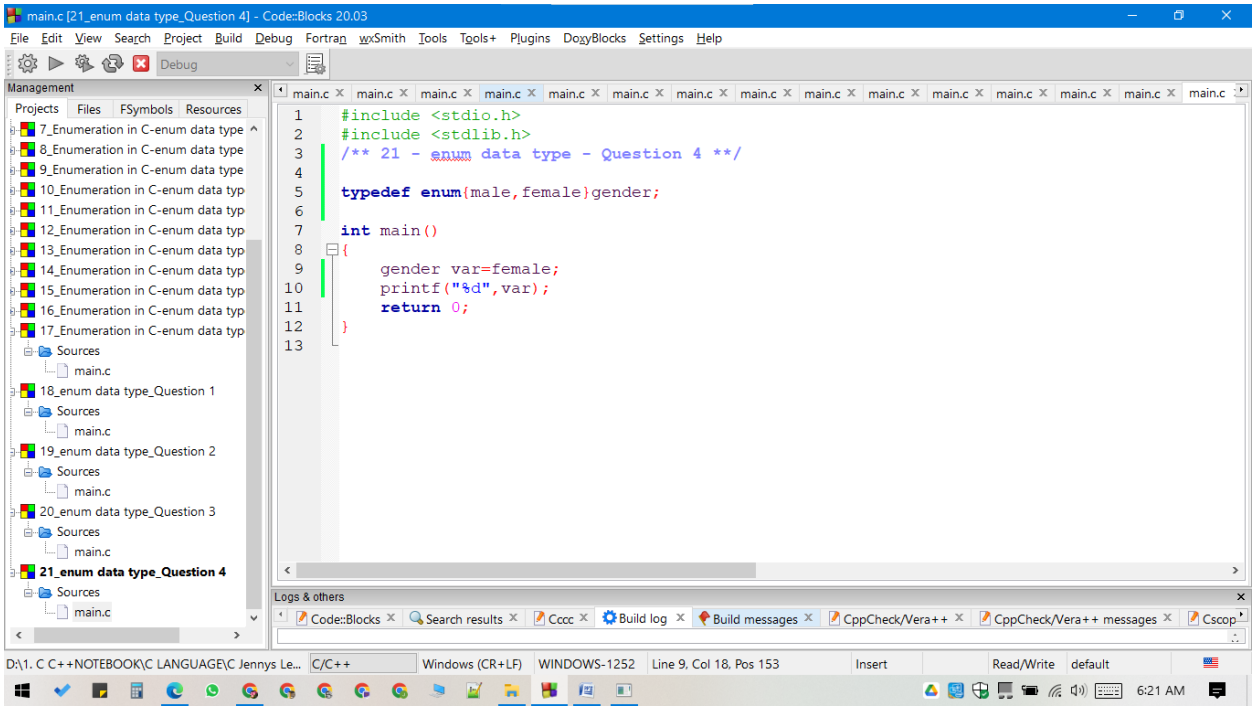
Press any key to continue.


main.c [21_enum data type_Question 4] - Code::Blocks 20.03
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Sources
main.c
18_enum data type_Question 1
Sources
main.c
19_enum data type_Question 2
Sources
main.c
20_enum data type_Question 3
Sources
main.c
21_enum data type_Question 4
Sources
main.c
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3 /** 21 - enum data type - Question 4 **/
4
5 typedef enum{male,female}gender;
6
7 int main()
8 {
9 gender var=female;
10 printf("%d",var);
11 return 0;
12 }
13
Logs & others
Code::Blocks Search results Cccc Build log Build messages CppCheck/Vera++ CppCheck/Vera++ messages Cscop
D:\1. C C++NOTEBOOK\C LANGUAGE\C Jennys Le... C/C++ Windows (CR+LF) WINDOWS-1252 Line 9, Col 18, Pos 153 Insert Read/Write default
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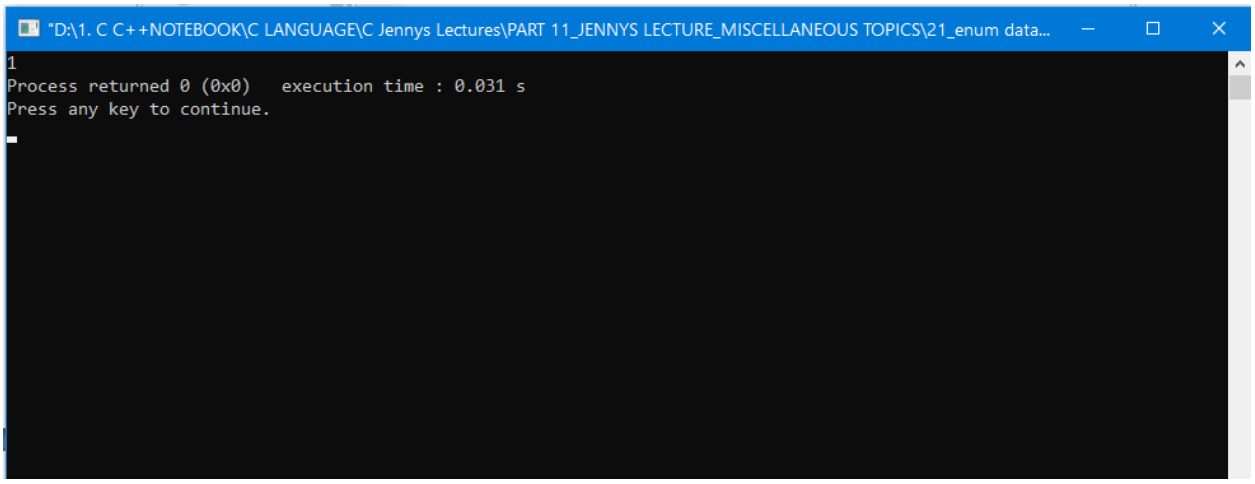
"D:\1. C C++NOTEBOOK\C LANGUAGE\C Jennys Lectures\PART 11_JENNYS LECTURE_MISCELLANEOUS TOPICS\21_enum data...
1
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.031 s
Press any key to continue.