Rajalakshmi Engineering College

Name: jayasri B
Email: 241801101@rajalakshmi.edu.in
Roll no: 241801101
Phone: 9345834044
Branch: REC
Department: I AI & DS FB
Batch: 2028
Degree: B.E - AI & DS

Scan to verify results

NeoColab_REC_CS23231_DATA STRUCTURES

REC_DS using C_Week 7_COD_Question 5

Attempt : 1
Total Mark : 10
Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1 : Coding

1. Problem Statement

You are provided with a collection of numbers, each represented by an array of integers. However, there's a unique scenario: within this array, one element occurs an odd number of times, while all other elements occur an even number of times. Your objective is to identify and return the element that occurs an odd number of times in this arrangement.

Utilize mid-square hashing by squaring elements and extracting middle digits for hash codes. Implement a hash table for efficient integer occurrence tracking.

Note: Hash function: squared = key * key.

Example

Input:

7

2 2 3 3 4 4 5

Output:

5

Explanation

The hash function and the calculated hash indices for each element are as follows:

2 -> hash(2*2) % 100 = 4

3 -> hash(3*3) % 100 = 9

4 -> hash(4*4) % 100 = 16

5 -> hash(5*5) % 100 = 25

The hash table records the occurrence of each element's hash index:

Index 4: 2 occurrences

Index 9: 2 occurrences

Index 16: 2 occurrences

Index 25: 1 occurrence

Among the elements, the integer 5 occurs an odd number of times (1 occurrence) and satisfies the condition of the problem. Therefore, the program outputs 5.

Input Format

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the size of the array.

The second line consists of N space-separated integers, representing the elements of the array.

Output Format

The output prints a single integer representing the element that occurs an odd

number of times.

If no such element exists, print -1.

Refer to the sample output for the formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 7
2 2 3 3 4 4 5

Output: 5

Answer

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdbool.h>

#define MAX_SIZE 100

def find_odd_occurrence(n, arr):
    hash_table = {}  # Dictionary to track occurrences using hash function

    for num in arr:
        hash_code = (num * num) % 100  # Mid-square hashing
        hash_table[hash_code] = hash_table.get(hash_code, 0) + 1

    # Find the number with an odd occurrence
    for num in arr:
        hash_code = (num * num) % 100
        if hash_table[hash_code] % 2 == 1:
            print(num)
            return

    print(-1)  # If no element occurs an odd number of times

# Read input values
N = int(input().strip())
arr = list(map(int, input().split()))
```

```
# Process and display the odd-occurrence element
find_odd_occurrence(N, arr)
# You are using Python
```

```
int main() {
    int n;
    scanf("%d", &n);

    int arr[MAX_SIZE];
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
    }

    printf("%d\n", getOddOccurrence(arr, n));

    return 0;
}
```

Status : Correct **Marks : 10/10**