

# **SMART BIKE RFID ENABLED ENGINE SELF START & LOCATION TRACKING**

## **MINI PROJECT REPORT**

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## CHAPTER 6

### SAMPLE CODING

#### Arduino RFID Program

```
#include <SPI.h>
#include <MFRC522.h>
#define RST_PIN 9
#define SS_PIN 10
#define RELAY_PIN 8
MFRC522 rfid(SS_PIN, RST_PIN);
bool motorState = false;
String authorizedUIDs[] = {"71CA48C", "33D365C8"};
void setup() {
  Serial.begin(9600);
  SPI.begin();
  rfid.PCD_Init();
  pinMode(RELAY_PIN, OUTPUT);
  digitalWrite(RELAY_PIN, LOW);
  Serial.print("Place your RFID tag near the reader.");
}
void loop() {
  if (!rfid.PICC_IsNewCardPresent() || !rfid.PICC_ReadCardSerial()) {
    return;
  }
  String uid = getUID();
  Serial.println("Scanned UID: " + uid);
  if (isAuthorizedTag(uid)) {
    toggleMotor();
  } else {
    Serial.println("Unauthorized tag!");
  }
  rfid.PICC_HaltA();
```

```

}

void toggleMotor() {
    motorState = !motorState;
    digitalWrite(RELAY_PIN, motorState ? HIGH : LOW);
    if (motorState) {
        Serial.println("Motor turned OFF");
    } else {
        Serial.println("Motor turned ON");
    }
}

String getUID() {
    String uid = "";
    for (byte i = 0; i < rfid.uid.size; i++) {
        uid += String(rfid.uid.uidByte[i], HEX);
    }
    uid.toUpperCase();
    return uid;
}

bool isAuthorizedTag(String uid) {
    for (String authorizedUID : authorizedUIDs) {
        if (uid == authorizedUID) {
            return true;
        }
    }
    return false;
}

```

## ESP32 GPS Program

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <HTTPClient.h>
#include <TinyGPSPlus.h>
#include <HardwareSerial.h>

const char* ssid = "OnePlus 11R 5G";
const char* password = "i8r23pg3";
const char* supabase_url =
"https://oajubsmkcazrrflpzauf.supabase.co/rest/v1/gps_data";

const char* supabase_api_key =
"eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJpc3MiOiJzdXBhYmFzZSIs
InJlZiI6Im9hanVic2lrY2F6cnJmbHB6YXVmliwicm9sZSI6ImFub24iLCJp
YXQiOiJlE3NDQ0NzU3NjAsImV4cCI6MjA2MDA1MTc2MH0.G3LMSrw
KEB1rO7hGVv60iAVvt_ptcjAv26ecN-LwXk0";

HardwareSerial gpsSerial(1);
TinyGPSPlus gps;

void setup() {
  Serial.begin(9600);
  gpsSerial.begin(9600, SERIAL_8N1, 16, 17);
  Serial.print("Connecting to WiFi");
  WiFi.begin(ssid, password);
  while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
```

```

    delay(500);
    Serial.print(".");
}
Serial.println("\nWiFi connected!");
}

void loop() {
    while (gpsSerial.available() > 0) {
        gps.encode(gpsSerial.read());
    }
    if (gps.location.isUpdated()) {
        double latitude = gps.location.lat();
        double longitude = gps.location.lng();
        String maps_url = "https://maps.google.com/?q=" + String(latitude, 6) +
", " + String(longitude, 6);
        Serial.println("Sending GPS data to Supabase...");
        Serial.println("Lat: " + String(latitude, 6));
        Serial.println("Lng: " + String(longitude, 6));
        Serial.println("URL: " + maps_url);
        if (WiFi.status() == WL_CONNECTED) {
            HTTPClient http;
            http.begin(supabase_url);
            http.addHeader("Content-Type", "application/json");
            http.addHeader("apikey", supabase_api_key);
            http.addHeader("Authorization", "Bearer " + String(supabase_api_key));
            String payload = "{";
            payload += "\"latitude\": " + String(latitude, 6) + ",";
            payload += "\"longitude\": " + String(longitude, 6) + ",";
            payload += "\"maps_url\": \"" + maps_url + "\"";
            payload += "}";

```

```
int httpResponseCode = http.POST(payload);  
Serial.print("HTTP Response code: ");  
Serial.println(httpResponseCode);  
http.end();  
} else {  
    Serial.println("WiFi not connected");  
}  
delay(10000);  
}  
}
```

# Web Application for GPS Tracking Dashboard

## 1. LiveTracking.tsx

```
import React, { useEffect, useState } from 'react';
import { LocationData } from '@lib/types';
import { Button } from '@components/ui/button';
import { Card, CardContent, CardFooter, CardHeader, CardTitle } from
'@components/ui/card';
import { MapPin, Clock } from 'lucide-react';
import { supabase } from '@integrations/supabase/client';
import { useToast } from '@hooks/use-toast';
import { Separator } from '@components/ui/separator';
import Map from './Map';

interface LiveTrackingProps {
  initialLocation?: LocationData | null;
  onClose: () => void;
}

const LiveTracking = ({ initialLocation, onClose }: LiveTrackingProps) => {
  const [liveLocation, setLiveLocation] = useState<LocationData |
  null>(initialLocation || null);

  const [isConnected, setIsConnected] = useState(true);
  const [lastUpdate, setLastUpdate] = useState<Date | null>(
    initialLocation ? new Date(initialLocation.inserted_at) : null
  );

  const { toast } = useToast();
```

```

useEffect(() => {
  console.log('Setting up realtime subscription');
  const channel = supabase
    .channel('gps_updates')
    .on(
      'postgres_changes',
      { event: 'INSERT', schema: 'public', table: 'gps_data' },
      (payload) => {
        console.log('New GPS data received:', payload);
        const newLocation = {
          id: payload.new.id as string,
          latitude: payload.new.latitude as number,
          longitude: payload.new.longitude as number,
          maps_url: payload.new.maps_url as string | undefined,
          inserted_at: new Date(payload.new.inserted_at).toISOString()
        } as LocationData;

        setLiveLocation(newLocation);
        setLastUpdate(new Date(newLocation.inserted_at));
        setIsConnected(true);

        toast({
          title: "Live Update",
          description: "Received new GPS position",
          duration: 3000,
        });
      }
    )
}
)

```



```

.subscribe((status) => {
  console.log('Subscription status:', status);
});

return () => {
  console.log('Cleaning up subscription');
  supabase.removeChannel(channel);
};
}, [toast]);

useEffect(() => {
  if (!lastUpdate) return;

  const interval = setInterval(() => {
    const now = new Date();
    const diffSeconds = (now.getTime() - lastUpdate.getTime()) / 1000;

    if (diffSeconds > 30) {
      setIsConnected(false);
    }
  }, 5000);

  return () => clearInterval(interval);
}, [lastUpdate]);

const getGoogleMapsLink = (lat: number, lng: number) => {
  return `https://www.google.com/maps?q=${lat},${lng}`;
};

```

```

return (
  <div className="fixed inset-0 bg-background z-50 flex flex-col">
    <header className="bg-white shadow-sm border-b p-4 flex justify-between
items-center">
      <div className="flex items-center">
        <MapPin className="text-tracking-primary mr-2 h-5 w-5" />
        <h2 className="text-xl font-semibold">Live GPS Tracking</h2>
        <div className={`ml-3 h-2.5 w-2.5 rounded-full ${isConnected ?
'bg-green-500' : 'bg-red-500'} `}></div>
          <span className="ml-1 text-sm text-gray-500">
            {isConnected ? 'Connected' : 'Waiting for updates...'}
          </span>
        </div>
        <Button variant="ghost" size="sm" onClick={onClose}>
          Close
        </Button>
      </header>

      <div className="flex-1 flex flex-col md:flex-row">
        <div className="flex-1 relative">
          <Map
            locations={liveLocation ? [liveLocation] : []}
            selectedLocation={liveLocation}
            onSelectLocation={() => {}}
            isLoading={false}
          />
        </div>

        <div className="w-full md:w-80 bg-white border-l overflow-auto p-4">

```

```
<h3 className="font-semibold mb-2">Latest Position</h3>
```

```
{liveLocation ? (
```

```
<Card className="bg-gray-50">
```

```
<CardHeader className="pb-2">
```

```
<CardTitle className="text-base flex items-center">
```

```
<MapPin className="h-4 w-4 mr-1 text-tracking-primary" />
```

```
GPS Location
```

```
</CardTitle>
```

```
</CardHeader>
```

```
<CardContent className="space-y-4">
```

```
<div className="grid grid-cols-2 gap-2 text-sm">
```

```
<div>
```

```
<span className="text-gray-500">Latitude:</span>
```

```
{liveLocation.latitude.toFixed(6)}
```

```
</div>
```

```
<div>
```

```
<span className="text-gray-500">Longitude:</span>
```

```
{liveLocation.longitude.toFixed(6)}
```

```
</div>
```

```
</div>
```

```
<Separator />
```

```
<div className="flex justify-between text-xs">
```

```
<div className="flex items-center gap-1">
```

```
<Clock className="h-3 w-3" />
```

```
<span>{new
```

```
Date(liveLocation.inserted_at).toLocaleTimeString()}</span>
```

```

        </div>
        <div>
            <span>{ new
Date(liveLocation.inserted_at).toLocaleDateString() }</span>
        </div>
    </div>
</CardContent>
<CardFooter>
    <Button
        variant="outline"
        size="sm"
        className="w-full text-xs"
        onClick={() => {
            const mapUrl = liveLocation.maps_url ||
                getGoogleMapsLink(liveLocation.latitude,
liveLocation.longitude);
            window.open(mapUrl, '_blank');
        }}
    >
        Open in Google Maps
    </Button>
</CardFooter>
</Card>
): (
    <div className="text-center p-8 text-gray-500">
        <p>Waiting for GPS updates...</p>
        <p className="text-xs mt-2">No live location data received yet</p>
    </div>
)}

```

```

    <div className="mt-4">
      <h4 className="font-medium mb-2">About Live Tracking</h4>
      <p className="text-sm text-gray-600">
        This view automatically updates when new GPS data is received.
        Each new location will be displayed on the map immediately.
      </p>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
);
};

```

```
export default LiveTracking;
```

## 2. LocationSidebar.tsx

```

import React from 'react';
import { LocationData } from '@lib/types';
import { ScrollArea } from '@components/ui/scroll-area';
import { Button } from '@components/ui/button';
import { MapPin, Clock, Calendar, ExternalLink, AlertCircle } from
' lucide-react';
import { Alert, AlertDescription, AlertTitle } from '@components/ui/alert';

interface LocationSidebarProps {
  locations: LocationData[];
  selectedLocation: LocationData | null;

```

```

onSelectLocation: (location: LocationData) => void;
isLoading: boolean;
}

const LocationSidebar = ({
  locations,
  selectedLocation,
  onSelectLocation,
  isLoading
}: LocationSidebarProps) => {

  if (isLoading) {
    return (
      <div className="w-full h-full flex items-center justify-center">
        <div className="animate-pulse flex flex-col items-center">
          <div className="h-4 bg-slate-200 rounded w-3/4 mb-2.5"></div>
          <div className="h-4 bg-slate-200 rounded w-1/2"></div>
        </div>
      </div>
    );
  }

  if (locations.length === 0) {
    return (
      <div className="w-full h-full flex flex-col items-center justify-center
p-4">
        <Alert variant="destructive" className="mb-4">
          <AlertCircle className="h-4 w-4" />
          <AlertTitle>No Data Found</AlertTitle>

```

```

    <AlertDescription>
      No GPS location data was found in the database.
    </AlertDescription>
  </Alert>

  <p className="text-sm text-gray-500 text-center mt-2">
    Make sure your device is sending data to the Supabase database.
  </p>
</div>
);
}

const sortedLocations = [...locations].sort((a, b) =>
  new Date(b.inserted_at).getTime() - new Date(a.inserted_at).getTime()
);

return (
  <ScrollArea className="h-full">
    <div className="p-4">
      <h3 className="text-lg font-semibold mb-4">GPS History
({sortedLocations.length})</h3>

      <div className="space-y-4">
        {sortedLocations.map((location) => {
          const isSelected = selectedLocation?.id === location.id;
          const time = new Date(location.inserted_at).toLocaleTimeString();
          const date = new Date(location.inserted_at).toLocaleDateString();
          const mapUrl = location.maps_url ||

`https://www.google.com/maps?q=${location.latitude},${location.longitude}`;

```

```

return (
  <div
    key={location.id}
    className={`p-3 rounded-md transition-colors relative ${
      isSelected
        ? 'bg-tracking-light border-l-4 border-tracking-primary'
        : 'bg-gray-50 hover:bg-gray-100'
      }`}
    onClick={() => onSelectLocation(location)}
  >
    <div className="flex justify-between items-start">
      <div className="flex-1">
        <p className="font-medium flex items-center gap-1">
          <MapPin className="h-4 w-4" />
          GPS Location
        </p>
        <div className="flex items-center gap-2 text-sm text-gray-500">
          <Clock className="h-3 w-3" /> {time}
          <Calendar className="h-3 w-3" /> {date}
        </div>

        <div className="grid grid-cols-2 gap-2 text-xs mt-2">
          <div>
            <span className="text-gray-500">Latitude:</span>
            {location.latitude.toFixed(6)}
          </div>
          <div>
            <span className="text-gray-500">Longitude:</span>

```



```

{location.longitude.toFixed(6)}
    </div>
</div>

<Button
  variant="outline"
  size="sm"
  className="text-xs flex items-center gap-1 mt-2 w-full"
  onClick={(e) => {
    e.stopPropagation();
    window.open(mapUrl, '_blank');
  }}
>
  <ExternalLink className="h-3 w-3" /> Open in Google Maps
</Button>
</div>
</div>
</div>
);
}}
</div>
</div>
</ScrollArea>
);
};

export default LocationSidebar;

```