

## Monte Carlo Door problem

```
2
3 public class DoorGame {
4     private int trials;
5     private Random random;
6
7     public DoorGame(int trials) {
8         this.trials = trials;
9         this.random = new Random();
10    }
11
12    // Monte Carlo simulation for not switching doors when given the chance
13    public double monteCarloStay() {
14        int correctPicks = 0;
15
16        for (int i = 0; i < trials; i++) {
17            int winningDoor = random.nextInt(3) + 1; //randomly chooses the winning door
18            int chosenDoor = random.nextInt(3) + 1; //randomly chooses the door the contestant picks
19            //if the winning door is logically equivalent to the door the random generator picks
20            if (winningDoor == chosenDoor) {
21                correctPicks++;
22            }
23        }
24        //creates the percentage
25        return (double) correctPicks / trials * 100;
26    }
27
28    // Monte Carlo for switching the door when given the chance
29    public double monteCarloSwitch() {
30        int correctPicks = 0;
31
32        for (int i = 0; i < trials; i++) {
33            int winningDoor = random.nextInt(3) + 1; //randomly chooses the winning door
34            int chosenDoor = random.nextInt(3) + 1; //randomly chooses the door the contestant picks
35
36            //a non winning door is revealed
37            int revealedDoor;
38            do {
39                revealedDoor = random.nextInt(3) + 1;
40            } while (revealedDoor == winningDoor || revealedDoor == chosenDoor);
41
42            // the contestant switches the door when given the chance
43            int switchedDoor = (1 + 2 + 3) - chosenDoor - revealedDoor;
44
45            if (switchedDoor == winningDoor) {
46                correctPicks++;
47            }
48        }
49        //creates the percentage
50        return (double) correctPicks / trials * 100;
51    }
52 }
53
```

Console X

<terminated> Tester (8) [Java Application] C:\Users\Uaiden Nunez\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justi.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86\_64.17.0.7.v20230425-1502\jre\bin\javaw.exe (Oct 23, 2024 9:00:24 AM)

Correct Picking Percentage without Switching: 33.3193%

Correct Picking Percentage with Switching: 66.59570000000001%

```
1
2 public class Tester {
3
4     public static void main(String[] args) {
5         int trials = 1000000;
6         DoorGame game = new DoorGame(trials);
7
8         double stayPercentage = game.monteCarloStay();
9         double switchPercentage = game.monteCarloSwitch();
10
11         System.out.println("Correct Picking Percentage without Switching: " + stayPercentage + "%");
12         System.out.println("Correct Picking Percentage with Switching: " + switchPercentage + "%");
13     }
14 }
15
```

Console X

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