

Lab-1: CSE 402 Compiler Design

C program

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
    printf("Hello World!\n");

    return 0;
}
```

Commands

1) .c file to direct .exe file: **gcc input_filename.c**

creates an executable file a.exe

Run it:

.\a

a.exe

2) Renaming the executable file : **gcc -o output_filename input_filename.c**

creates an executable file output_filename.exe

Run it:

.\outputfilename

outputfilename.exe

3)

i) Preprocessor:

gcc -E input_filename.c > output_filename.i

Creates a modified source file output_filename.i

ii)Compiler:

gcc -S -masm=intel output_filename.i

Creates an assembly file output_filename.s

iii)Assembler:

as -o output_filename.o output_filename.s

Creates an object file output_filename.o

To see whats inside the object file :

Objdump -M intel -d output_filename.o > output_filename.dump

iv)Linker

gcc output_filename.o -o output_filename.exe

Or,

gcc output_filename.o -o output_filename

Creates an executable file output_filename.exe

v)Loader:

output_filename.exe

The Program Executes on Memory.