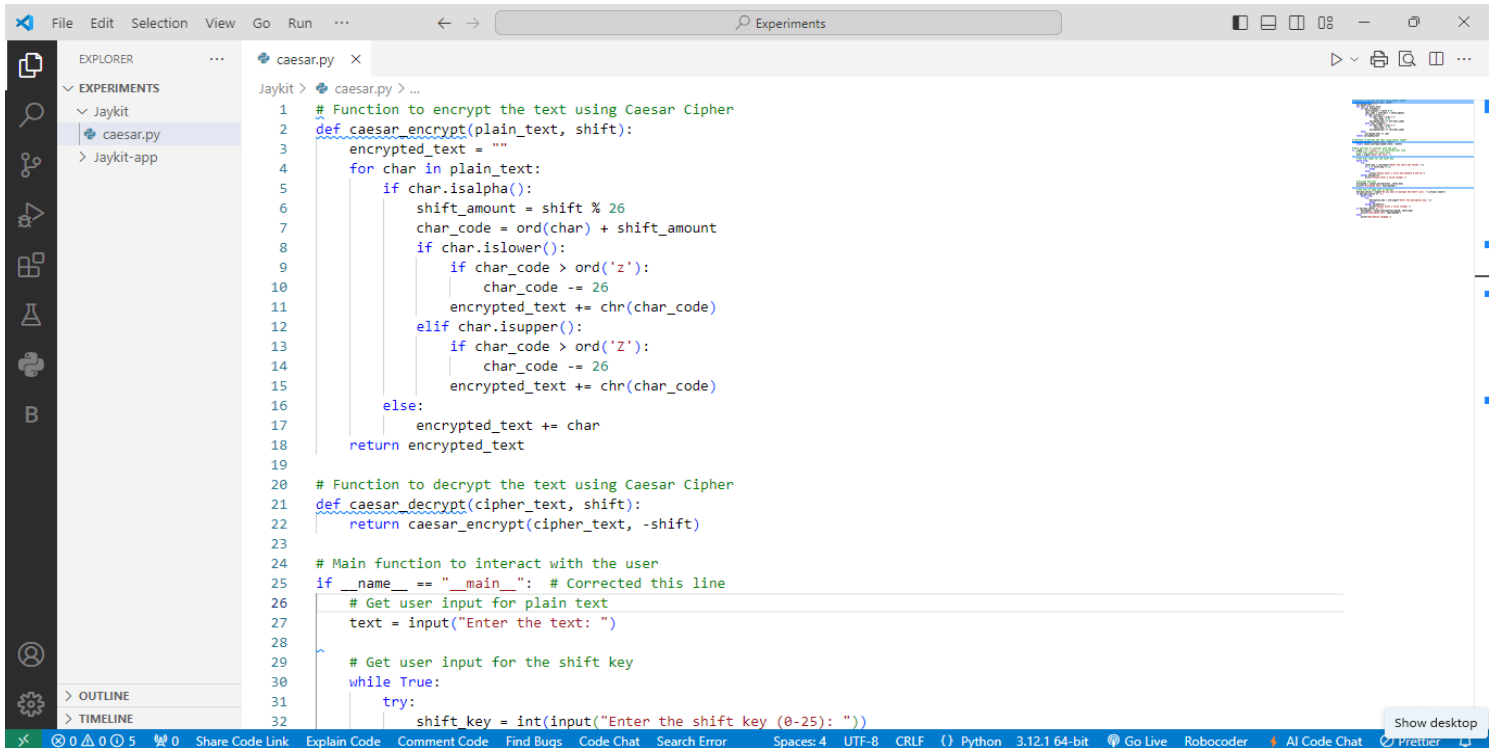
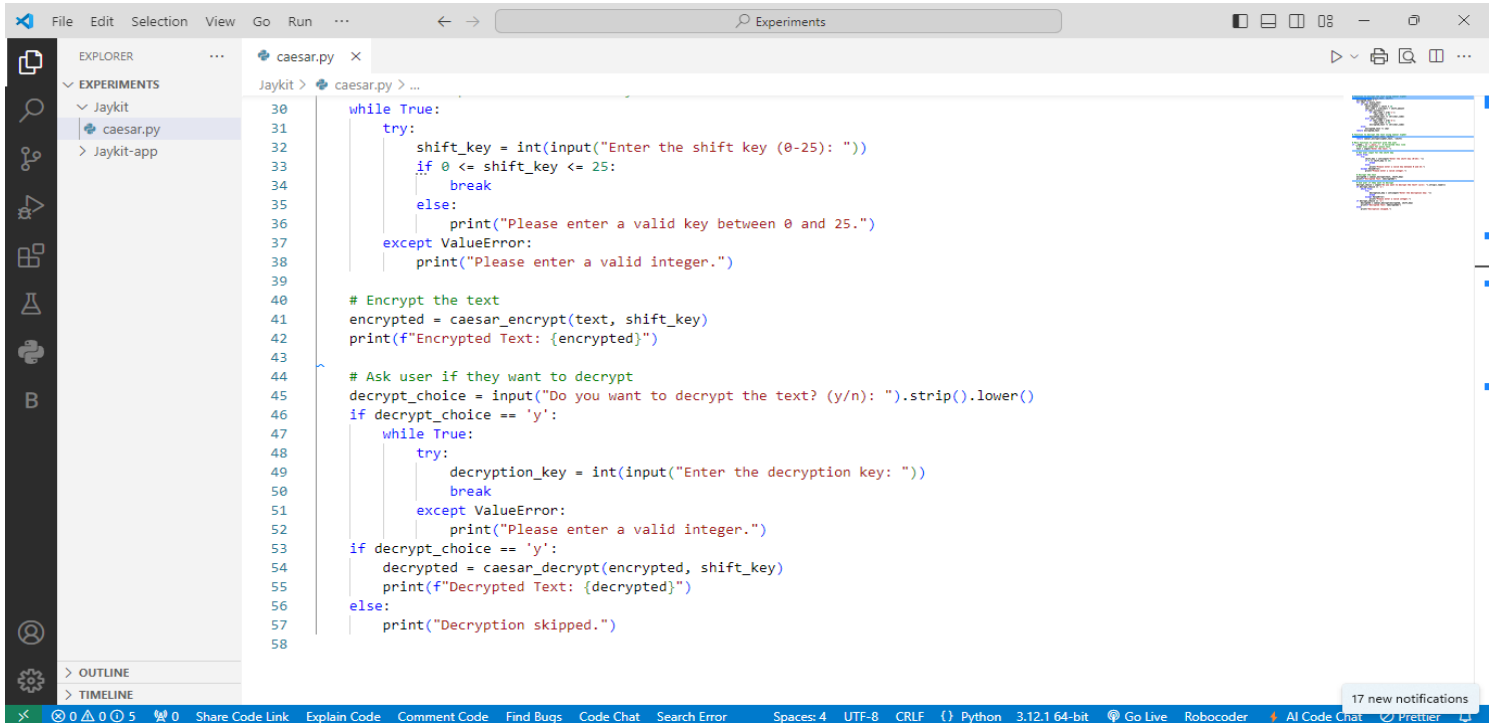


# Experiment no:- 01



The screenshot shows the VS Code editor with the file `caesar.py` open. The code defines two functions: `caesar_encrypt` and `caesar_decrypt`. The `caesar_encrypt` function takes `plain_text` and `shift` as arguments and returns the encrypted text. The `caesar_decrypt` function takes `cipher_text` and `shift` as arguments and returns the decrypted text. The main function interacts with the user to get the plain text and the shift key.

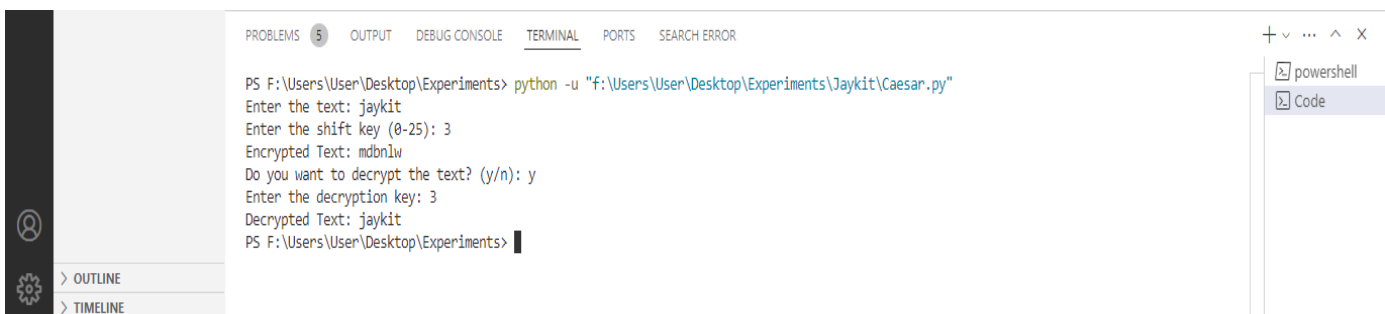
```
1 # Function to encrypt the text using Caesar Cipher
2 def caesar_encrypt(plain_text, shift):
3     encrypted_text = ""
4     for char in plain_text:
5         if char.isalpha():
6             shift_amount = shift % 26
7             char_code = ord(char) + shift_amount
8             if char.islower():
9                 if char_code > ord('z'):
10                     char_code -= 26
11                 encrypted_text += chr(char_code)
12             elif char.isupper():
13                 if char_code > ord('Z'):
14                     char_code -= 26
15                 encrypted_text += chr(char_code)
16             else:
17                 encrypted_text += char
18     return encrypted_text
19
20 # Function to decrypt the text using Caesar Cipher
21 def caesar_decrypt(cipher_text, shift):
22     return caesar_encrypt(cipher_text, -shift)
23
24 # Main function to interact with the user
25 if __name__ == "__main__": # Corrected this line
26     # Get user input for plain text
27     text = input("Enter the text: ")
28
29     # Get user input for the shift key
30     while True:
31         try:
32             shift_key = int(input("Enter the shift key (0-25): "))
```



The screenshot shows the continuation of the `caesar.py` file. It includes the logic for handling the shift key input, encrypting the text, and asking the user if they want to decrypt the text. The `caesar_decrypt` function is called to decrypt the text if the user chooses to do so.

```
30 while True:
31     try:
32         shift_key = int(input("Enter the shift key (0-25): "))
33         if 0 <= shift_key <= 25:
34             break
35         else:
36             print("Please enter a valid key between 0 and 25.")
37     except ValueError:
38         print("Please enter a valid integer.")
39
40 # Encrypt the text
41 encrypted = caesar_encrypt(text, shift_key)
42 print(f"Encrypted Text: {encrypted}")
43
44 # Ask user if they want to decrypt
45 decrypt_choice = input("Do you want to decrypt the text? (y/n): ").strip().lower()
46 if decrypt_choice == 'y':
47     while True:
48         try:
49             decryption_key = int(input("Enter the decryption key: "))
50             break
51         except ValueError:
52             print("Please enter a valid integer.")
53     if decrypt_choice == 'y':
54         decrypted = caesar_decrypt(encrypted, shift_key)
55         print(f"Decrypted Text: {decrypted}")
56     else:
57         print("Decryption skipped.")
58
```

## Output:



The screenshot shows the VS Code terminal with the output of the program. The user enters the text "jaykit" and the shift key "3". The program outputs the encrypted text "mdbnlw". The user then enters "y" to decrypt the text, and the program outputs the decrypted text "jaykit".

```
PS F:\Users\User\Desktop\Experiments> python -u "f:\Users\User\Desktop\Experiments\Jaykit\Caesar.py"
Enter the text: jaykit
Enter the shift key (0-25): 3
Encrypted Text: mdbnlw
Do you want to decrypt the text? (y/n): y
Enter the decryption key: 3
Decrypted Text: jaykit
PS F:\Users\User\Desktop\Experiments>
```

# Experiment no:- 03

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Experiments
caesar.py playfair.py x
Jaykit > playfair.py > ...
1 def create_matrix(key):
2     key = ''.join(sorted(set(key), key=key.index))
3     alphabet = "abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz"
4     matrix = []
5
6     for char in key:
7         if char not in matrix and char != 'j':
8             matrix.append(char)
9
10    for char in alphabet:
11        if char not in matrix:
12            matrix.append(char)
13
14    return [matrix[i:i + 5] for i in range(0, 25, 5)]
15
16
17 def format_plaintext(plain_text):
18     plain_text = plain_text.replace('j', 'i')
19     formatted_text = ""
20     i = 0
21
22     while i < len(plain_text):
23         char1 = plain_text[i]
24         if i + 1 < len(plain_text):
25             char2 = plain_text[i + 1]
26             if char1 == char2:
27                 formatted_text += char1 + 'x'
28                 i += 1
29             else:
30                 formatted_text += char1 + char2
31                 i += 2
32         else:
33             formatted_text += char1 + char2
34             i += 2
35
36     return formatted_text
37
38
39 def find_position(matrix, char):
40     for row in range(5):
41         for col in range(5):
42             if matrix[row][col] == char:
43                 return row, col
44     return None
45
46
47 def encrypt_pair(matrix, char1, char2):
48     row1, col1 = find_position(matrix, char1)
49     row2, col2 = find_position(matrix, char2)
50
51     if row1 == row2:
52         return matrix[row1][(col1 + 1) % 5] + matrix[row2][(col2 + 1) % 5]
53     elif col1 == col2:
54         return matrix[(row1 + 1) % 5][col1] + matrix[(row2 + 1) % 5][col2]
55     else:
56         return matrix[row1][col2] + matrix[row2][col1]
57
58
59 def decrypt_pair(matrix, char1, char2):
60     row1, col1 = find_position(matrix, char1)
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... Experiments
caesar.py playfair.py x
Jaykit > playfair.py > ...
59 def decrypt_pair(matrix, char1, char2):
60     row1, col1 = find_position(matrix, char1)
61     row2, col2 = find_position(matrix, char2)
62
63     if row1 == row2:
64         return matrix[row1][(col1 - 1) % 5] + matrix[row2][(col2 - 1) % 5]
65     elif col1 == col2:
66         return matrix[(row1 - 1) % 5][col1] + matrix[(row2 - 1) % 5][col2]
67     else:
68         return matrix[row1][col2] + matrix[row2][col1]
69
70
71 def playfair_encrypt(plain_text, key):
72     matrix = create_matrix(key)
73     plain_text = format_plaintext(plain_text)
74     encrypted_text = ""
75
76     for i in range(0, len(plain_text), 2):
77         encrypted_text += encrypt_pair(matrix, plain_text[i], plain_text[i + 1])
78
79     return encrypted_text
80
81
82 def playfair_decrypt(cipher_text, key):
83     matrix = create_matrix(key)
84     decrypted_text = ""
85
86     for i in range(0, len(cipher_text), 2):
87         decrypted_text += decrypt_pair(matrix, cipher_text[i], cipher_text[i + 1])
88
89     return decrypted_text
90
91
92 def validate_key(key):
93     if key.isalpha():
94         return True
95     else:
96         print("Invalid Key: The key must contain only alphabetic characters")
97         return False
98
99 ##### Main function #####
100 def main():
101     while True:
102         choice = input("Enter 'e' to Encrypt or 'd' to Decrypt (or 'q' to quit): ")
103         if choice == 'q':
104             break
105
106         text = input("Enter the text: ").lower().replace(" ", "")
107         key = input("Enter the key (Alphabetic Only): ").lower().replace(" ", "")
108
109         if validate_key(key):
110             if choice == 'e':
111                 encrypted_text = playfair_encrypt(text, key)
112                 print(f"Cipher Text: {encrypted_text}\n")
113             elif choice == 'd':
114                 decrypted_text = playfair_decrypt(text, key)
115                 print(f"Decrypted Text: {decrypted_text}\n")
116             else:
117                 print("Invalid choice. Please enter 'e' to Encrypt or 'd' to Decrypt.")
118
119 if __name__ == "__main__":
120     main()
121
```

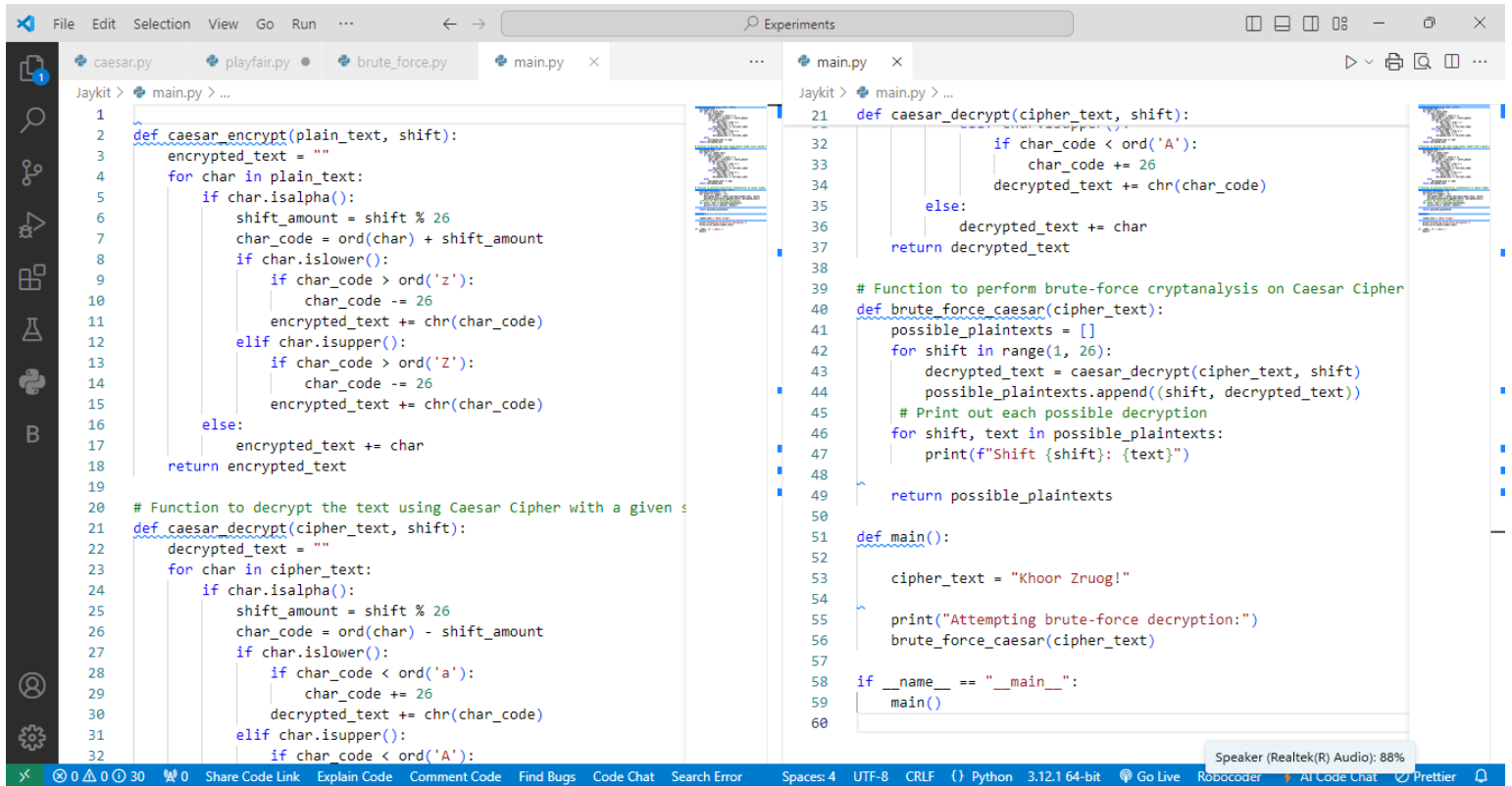
## Output:

```
PROBLEMS 18 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS SEARCH ERROR
PS F:\Users\User\Desktop\Experiments> python -u "f:\Users\User\Desktop\Experiments\Jaykit\playfair.py"
Enter 'e' to Encrypt or 'd' to Decrypt (or 'q' to quit): e
Enter the text: MAURYA
Enter the key (Alphabetic Only): APPLE
Cipher Text: ilqsvs

Enter 'e' to Encrypt or 'd' to Decrypt (or 'q' to quit): d
Enter the text: ilqsvs
Enter the key (Alphabetic Only): APPLE
Decrypted Text: maurya

Enter 'e' to Encrypt or 'd' to Decrypt (or 'q' to quit):
```

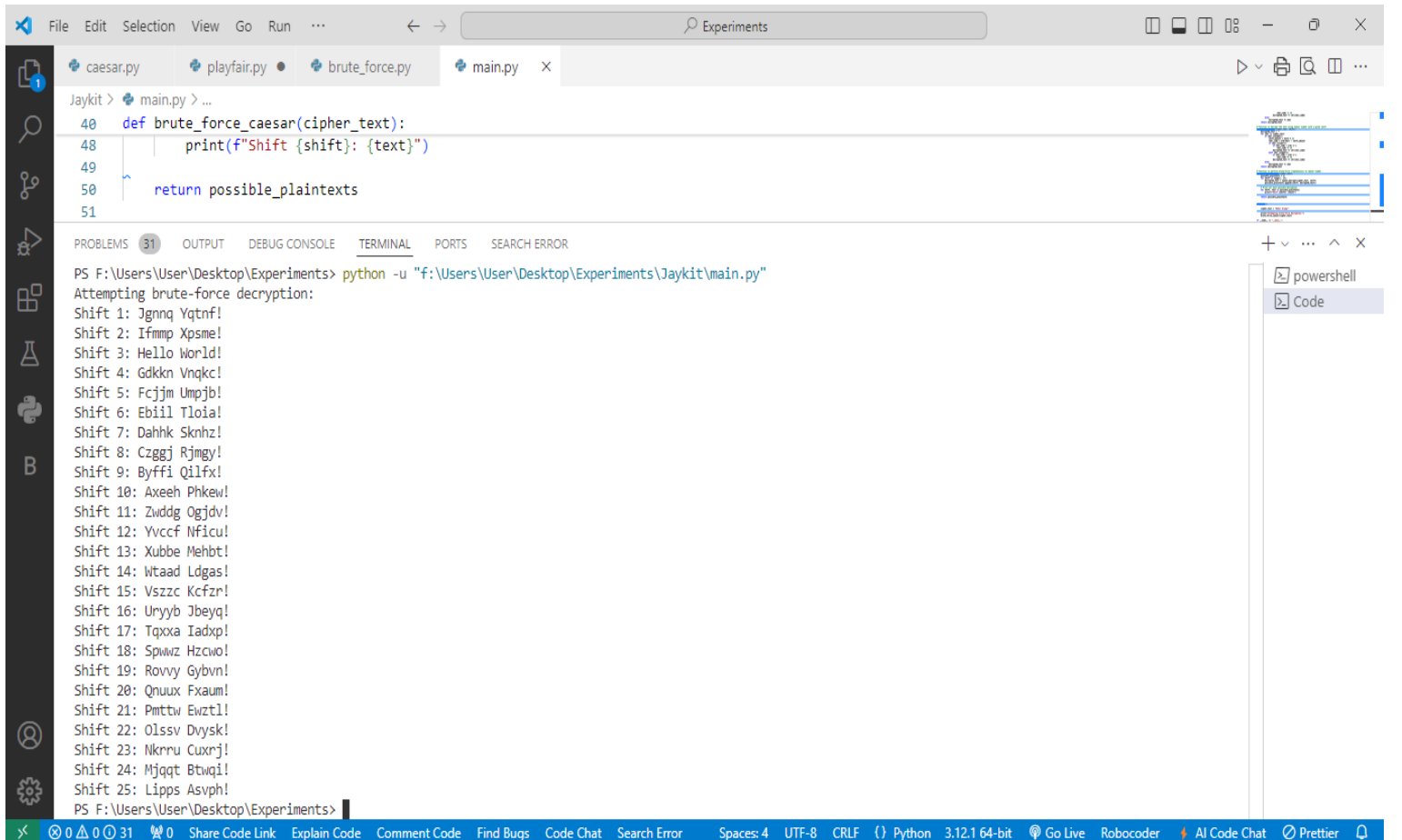
## Experiment no:- 02



The screenshot shows a code editor with two Python files. The left file, `main.py`, contains functions for Caesar cipher encryption and decryption. The right file, `main.py`, contains a function for brute-force decryption and a `main` function.

```
1 def caesar_encrypt(plain_text, shift):
2     encrypted_text = ""
3     for char in plain_text:
4         if char.isalpha():
5             shift_amount = shift % 26
6             char_code = ord(char) + shift_amount
7             if char.islower():
8                 if char_code > ord('z'):
9                     char_code -= 26
10                encrypted_text += chr(char_code)
11            elif char.isupper():
12                if char_code > ord('Z'):
13                    char_code -= 26
14                encrypted_text += chr(char_code)
15            else:
16                encrypted_text += char
17    return encrypted_text
18
19 # Function to decrypt the text using Caesar Cipher with a given shift
20 def caesar_decrypt(cipher_text, shift):
21     decrypted_text = ""
22     for char in cipher_text:
23         if char.isalpha():
24             shift_amount = shift % 26
25             char_code = ord(char) - shift_amount
26             if char.islower():
27                 if char_code < ord('a'):
28                     char_code += 26
29                 decrypted_text += chr(char_code)
30            elif char.isupper():
31                if char_code < ord('A'):
32                    char_code += 26
33                decrypted_text += chr(char_code)
34            else:
35                decrypted_text += char
36    return decrypted_text
37
38 # Function to perform brute-force cryptanalysis on Caesar Cipher
39 def brute_force_caesar(cipher_text):
40     possible_plaintexts = []
41     for shift in range(1, 26):
42         decrypted_text = caesar_decrypt(cipher_text, shift)
43         possible_plaintexts.append((shift, decrypted_text))
44     # Print out each possible decryption
45     for shift, text in possible_plaintexts:
46         print(f"Shift {shift}: {text}")
47     return possible_plaintexts
48
49 def main():
50     cipher_text = "Khoor Zruog!"
51     print("Attempting brute-force decryption:")
52     brute_force_caesar(cipher_text)
53
54 if __name__ == "__main__":
55     main()
```

## Output:



The screenshot shows the output of the brute-force decryption function. The terminal window displays the results of the decryption for each shift from 1 to 25.

```
40 def brute_force_caesar(cipher_text):
48     print(f"Shift {shift}: {text}")
49
50     return possible_plaintexts
51
```

PROBLEMS 31 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS SEARCH ERROR

```
PS F:\Users\User\Desktop\Experiments> python -u "f:\Users\User\Desktop\Experiments\Jaykit\main.py"
Attempting brute-force decryption:
Shift 1: Jgnnq Yqtnf!
Shift 2: Ifmnp Xpsme!
Shift 3: Hello World!
Shift 4: Gdken Vnqkc!
Shift 5: Fcjjm Umpjb!
Shift 6: Ebiil Tloia!
Shift 7: Dahhk Sknhz!
Shift 8: Czggj Rjmgy!
Shift 9: Byffi Qilfx!
Shift 10: Axeeh Phkew!
Shift 11: Zwddg Ogjdv!
Shift 12: Yvccf Nficu!
Shift 13: Xubbe Mehbt!
Shift 14: Wtaad Ldgas!
Shift 15: Vszzc Kcfzr!
Shift 16: Uryyb Jbeyq!
Shift 17: Tqxxa Iadxp!
Shift 18: Spwiz Hzcwo!
Shift 19: Rovvy Gybnv!
Shift 20: Qnuux Fxaum!
Shift 21: Pmttw Ewzt!
Shift 22: Olssv Dvysk!
Shift 23: Nkrnu Cuxrj!
Shift 24: Mjqqt Btwqi!
Shift 25: Lipps Asvph!
```

# Experiment no:- 04

## 1)ipconfig

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd. X + v
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22631.4112]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\JAYKIT>ipconfig

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . :

Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 1:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . :

Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 2:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . :

Wireless LAN adapter Wi-Fi:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . :
    IPv6 Address. . . . . : 2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:84bc:5750:a750:51f7
    Temporary IPv6 Address. . . . . : 2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c
    Link-Local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::977b:dc69:568f:49e%5
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 192.168.10.60
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : fe80::40e7:9dff:fe74:e944%5

C:\Users\JAYKIT>
```

## 2)ipconfig /all

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd. X + v
C:\Users\JAYKIT>ipconfig /all

Windows IP Configuration

Host Name . . . . . : DESKTOP-RB7SF1Q
Primary Dns Suffix . . . . . :
Node Type . . . . . : Hybrid
IP Routing Enabled. . . . . : No
WINS Proxy Enabled. . . . . : No

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . :
    Description . . . . . : Realtek PCIe GbE Family Controller
    Physical Address. . . . . : 6C-02-E0-CD-BC-40
    DHCP Enabled. . . . . : Yes
    Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . : Yes

Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 1:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . :
    Description . . . . . : Microsoft Wi-Fi Direct Virtual Adapter
    Physical Address. . . . . : DA-C0-A6-F5-7D-15
    DHCP Enabled. . . . . : Yes
    Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . . : Yes

Wireless LAN adapter Local Area Connection* 2:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . :
    Description . . . . . : Microsoft Wi-Fi Direct Virtual Adapter #2
    Physical Address. . . . . : D8-C0-A6-F5-7D-15
    DHCP Enabled. . . . . : No
```

## 3)netstat

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd. X + v
C:\Users\JAYKIT>netstat

Active Connections

Proto Local Address Foreign Address State
TCP 127.0.0.1:49671 DESKTOP-RB7SF1Q:49672 ESTABLISHED
TCP 127.0.0.1:49672 DESKTOP-RB7SF1Q:49671 ESTABLISHED
TCP 127.0.0.1:49673 DESKTOP-RB7SF1Q:49674 ESTABLISHED
TCP 127.0.0.1:49674 DESKTOP-RB7SF1Q:49673 ESTABLISHED
TCP 127.0.0.1:49862 DESKTOP-RB7SF1Q:49863 ESTABLISHED
TCP 127.0.0.1:49863 DESKTOP-RB7SF1Q:49862 ESTABLISHED
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50280 [2603:1040:a06:6::1]:https ESTABLISHED
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50394 [64:ff9b::14a7:52e1]:https ESTABLISHED
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50398 [2603:1040:a06:6::]:https ESTABLISHED
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50403 sh-in-f188:5228 ESTABLISHED
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50408 whatsapp-chatd-edge6-shv-01-atl3:https ESTABLISHED
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50409 [2a04:4e42:4e::684]:http ESTABLISHED
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50410 [2a04:4e42:4f::684]:http ESTABLISHED
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50518 [2620:1ec:46::254]:https CLOSE_WAIT
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50520 bom12s06-in-x0e:https ESTABLISHED
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50532 bom07s33-in-x0e:https ESTABLISHED
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50566 [64:ff9b::14d4:5875]:https ESTABLISHED
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50568 g2600-1417-0077-0000-0000-170b-d637:https CLOSE_WAIT
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50570 [2603:1046:c04:83b::2]:https ESTABLISHED
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50573 g2600-1417-0077-0000-0000-170b-d649:https CLOSE_WAIT
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50600 maa03s46-in-x01:https TIME_WAIT
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50601 maa03s41-in-x02:https TIME_WAIT
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50602 [64:ff9b::8efa:c342]:https TIME_WAIT
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50604 maa05s12-in-x01:https TIME_WAIT
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50605 bom05s10-in-x01:https TIME_WAIT
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50606 maa03s31-in-f6:https TIME_WAIT
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50612 bom07s10-in-x03:https CLOSE_WAIT
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50618 [64:ff9b::3468:8335]:https TIME_WAIT
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50620 [64:ff9b::3384:c169]:https TIME_WAIT
TCP [2402:3a80:4179:b3cd:7107:83d2:85f3:159c]:50623 [64:ff9b::8efa:43e3]:https ESTABLISHED
```

## 4)ping

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd. X + v
C:\Users\JAYKIT>ping

Usage: ping [-t] [-a] [-n count] [-l size] [-f] [-i TTL] [-v TOS]
           [-r count] [-s count] [[-j host-list] | [-k host-list]]
           [-w timeout] [-R] [-S srcaddr] [-c compartment] [-p]
           [-4] [-6] target_name

Options:
-t Ping the specified host until stopped.
  To see statistics and continue - type Control-Break;
  To stop - type Control-C.
-a Resolve addresses to hostnames.
-n count Number of echo requests to send.
-l size Send buffer size.
-f Set Don't Fragment flag in packet (IPv4-only).
-i TTL Time To Live.
-v TOS Type Of Service (IPv4-only. This setting has been deprecated
and has no effect on the type of service field in the IP
Header).
-r count Record route for count hops (IPv4-only).
-s count Timestamp for count hops (IPv4-only).
-j host-list Loose source route along host-list (IPv4-only).
-k host-list Strict source route along host-list (IPv4-only).
-w timeout Timeout in milliseconds to wait for each reply.
-R Use routing header to test reverse route also (IPv6-only).
  Per RFC 5095 the use of this routing header has been
  deprecated. Some systems may drop echo requests if
  this header is used.
-S srcaddr Source address to use.
-c compartment Routing compartment identifier.
-p Ping a Hyper-V Network Virtualization provider address.
-4 Force using IPv4.
-6 Force using IPv6.
```

## 5)tracert

```
C:\Users\JAYKIT>tracert

Usage: tracert [-d] [-h maximum_hops] [-j host-list] [-w timeout]
              [-R] [-S srcaddr] [-4] [-6] target_name

Options:
-d Do not resolve addresses to hostnames.
-h maximum_hops Maximum number of hops to search for target.
-j host-list Loose source route along host-list (IPv4-only).
-w timeout Wait timeout milliseconds for each reply.
-R Trace round-trip path (IPv6-only).
-S srcaddr Source address to use (IPv6-only).
-4 Force using IPv4.
-6 Force using IPv6.
```

## 6)ping

```
C:\Users\JAYKIT>ping google.com

Pinging google.com [2404:6800:4009:820::200e] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 2404:6800:4009:820::200e: time=31ms
Reply from 2404:6800:4009:820::200e: time=34ms
Reply from 2404:6800:4009:820::200e: time=34ms
Reply from 2404:6800:4009:820::200e: time=34ms

Ping statistics for 2404:6800:4009:820::200e:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 31ms, Maximum = 34ms, Average = 33ms
```

## 7)arp -a

```
C:\Users\JAYKIT>arp -a
```

```
Interface: 192.168.10.60 --- 0x5
```

Internet Address	Physical Address	Type
192.168.10.255	ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff	static
224.0.0.22	01-00-5e-00-00-16	static
224.0.0.251	01-00-5e-00-00-fb	static
224.0.0.252	01-00-5e-00-00-fc	static
239.255.255.250	01-00-5e-7f-ff-fa	static

## 8)tracert 8.8.8.8

```
C:\Users\JAYKIT>tracert 8.8.8.8
```

Tracing route to dns.google [8.8.8.8]  
over a maximum of 30 hops:

```
  1  Transmit error: code 1231.
```

Trace complete.

## 9) route

Command Prompt

```
C:\Users\JAYKIT>route
```

Manipulates network routing tables.

ROUTE [-f] [-p] [-4|-6] command [destination] [MASK netmask] [gateway] [METRIC metric] [IF interface]

-f	Clears the routing tables of all gateway entries. If this is used in conjunction with one of the commands, the tables are cleared prior to running the command.
-p	When used with the ADD command, makes a route persistent across boots of the system. By default, routes are not preserved when the system is restarted. Ignored for all other commands, which always affect the appropriate persistent routes.
-4	Force using IPv4.
-6	Force using IPv6.
command	One of these: PRINT Prints a route ADD Adds a route DELETE Deletes a route CHANGE Modifies an existing route
destination	Specifies the host.
MASK	Specifies that the next parameter is the 'netmask' value.
netmask	Specifies a subnet mask value for this route entry. If not specified, it defaults to 255.255.255.255.
gateway	Specifies gateway.
interface	the interface number for the specified route.
METRIC	specifies the metric, ie. cost for the destination.

All symbolic names used for destination are looked up in the network database

## 8)nslookup

```
C:\Users\JAYKIT>nslookup
DNS request timed out.
    timeout was 2 seconds.
Default Server:  UnKnown
Address:  2402:3a80:4179:b3cd::81

> www.google.com
Server:  UnKnown
Address:  2402:3a80:4179:b3cd::81

Non-authoritative answer:
Name:    www.google.com
Addresses:  2404:6800:4007:823::2004
          142.250.182.196
```