

EXPERIMENT NO. 06

CODE :

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#AIM: To simulate a wireless sensor network using NS2/NSG2 with TCP-FTP

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#=====

Simulation parameters setup

#=====

set val(chan) Channel/WirelessChannel ;# channel type

set val(prop) Propagation/TwoRayGround ;# radio-propagation model

set val(netif) Phy/WirelessPhy ;# network interface type

set val(mac) Mac/802_11 ;# MAC type

set val(ifq) Queue/DropTail/PriQueue ;# interface queue type

set val(ll) LL ;# link layer type

set val(ant) Antenna/OmniAntenna ;# antenna model

set val(ifqlen) 50 ;# max packet in ifq

set val(nn) 3 ;# number of mobilenodes

set val(rp) DSDV ;# routing protocol

set val(x) 550 ;# X dimension of topography

set val(y) 550 ;# Y dimension of topography

set val(stop) 10.0 ;# time of simulation end

#=====

Initialization

#=====

#Create a ns simulator

set ns [new Simulator]

#Setup topography object

set topo [new Topography]

```
$topo load_flatgrid $val(x) $val(y)
```

```
create-god $val(nn)
```

```
#Open the NS trace file
```

```
set tracefile [open out.tr w]
```

```
$ns trace-all $tracefile
```

```
#Open the NAM trace file
```

```
set namfile [open out.nam w]
```

```
$ns namtrace-all $namfile
```

```
$ns namtrace-all-wireless $namfile $val(x) $val(y)
```

```
set chan [new $val(chan)];#Create wireless channel
```

```
#=====
```

```
# Mobile node parameter setup
```

```
#=====
```

```
$ns node-config -adhocRouting $val(rp) \
```

```
    -llType      $val(ll) \
```

```
    -macType     $val(mac) \
```

```
    -ifqType     $val(ifq) \
```

```
    -ifqLen      $val(ifqlen) \
```

```
    -antType     $val(ant) \
```

```
    -propType    $val(prop) \
```

```
    -phyType     $val(netif) \
```

```
    -channel     $chan \
```

```
    -topoInstance $topo \
```

```
    -agentTrace  ON \
```

```
    -routerTrace ON \
```

```
    -macTrace    ON \
```

```
    -movementTrace ON
```

```
#=====
```

```
# Nodes Definition
```

```
#=====
```

```
#Create 3 nodes
```

```
set n0 [$ns node]
```

```
$n0 set X_ 255
$n0 set Y_ 296
$n0 set Z_ 0.0
$ns initial_node_pos $n0 20
set n1 [$ns node]
$n1 set X_ 360
$n1 set Y_ 192
$n1 set Z_ 0.0
$ns initial_node_pos $n1 20
set n2 [$ns node]
$n2 set X_ 209
$n2 set Y_ 167
$n2 set Z_ 0.0
$ns initial_node_pos $n2 20
```

```
#=====
```

```
#    Generate movement
```

```
#=====
```

```
$ns at 0.5 " $n0 setdest 350 350 30 "
```

```
$ns at 0.5 " $n1 setdest 400 400 30 "
```

```
$ns at 0.5 " $n2 setdest 450 450 30 "
```

```
#=====
```

```
#    Agents Definition
```

```
#=====
```

```
#Setup a TCP connection
```

```
set tcp0 [new Agent/TCP]
```

```
$ns attach-agent $n0 $tcp0
```

```
set sink2 [new Agent/TCPSink]
```

```
$ns attach-agent $n2 $sink2
```

```
$ns connect $tcp0 $sink2
```

```
$tcp0 set packetSize_ 1500
```

```
#Setup a TCP connection
```

```
set tcp1 [new Agent/TCP]
```

```
$ns attach-agent $n0 $tcp1
```

```
set sink3 [new Agent/TCPSink]
$ns attach-agent $n1 $sink3
$ns connect $tcp1 $sink3
$tcp1 set packetSize_ 1500
```

```
#=====
```

```
#    Applications Definition
```

```
#=====
```

```
#Setup a FTP Application over TCP connection
```

```
set ftp0 [new Application/FTP]
```

```
$ftp0 attach-agent $tcp0
```

```
$ns at 1.0 "$ftp0 start"
```

```
$ns at 2.0 "$ftp0 stop"
```

```
#Setup a FTP Application over TCP connection
```

```
set ftp1 [new Application/FTP]
```

```
$ftp1 attach-agent $tcp1
```

```
$ns at 1.0 "$ftp1 start"
```

```
$ns at 2.0 "$ftp1 stop"
```

```
#=====
```

```
#    Termination
```

```
#=====
```

```
#Define a 'finish' procedure
```

```
proc finish {} {
```

```
    global ns tracefile namfile
```

```
    $ns flush-trace
```

```
    close $tracefile
```

```
    close $namfile
```

```
    exec nam out.nam &
```

```
    exit 0
```

```
}
```

```
for {set i 0} {$i < $val(nn)} {incr i} {
```

```
    $ns at $val(stop) "\n$i reset"
```

```
}
```

```
$ns at $val(stop) "$ns nam-end-wireless $val(stop)"
```

```
$ns at $val(stop) "finish"
```

```
$ns at $val(stop) "puts \"done\" ; $ns halt"
```

```
$ns run
```

OUTPUT:

