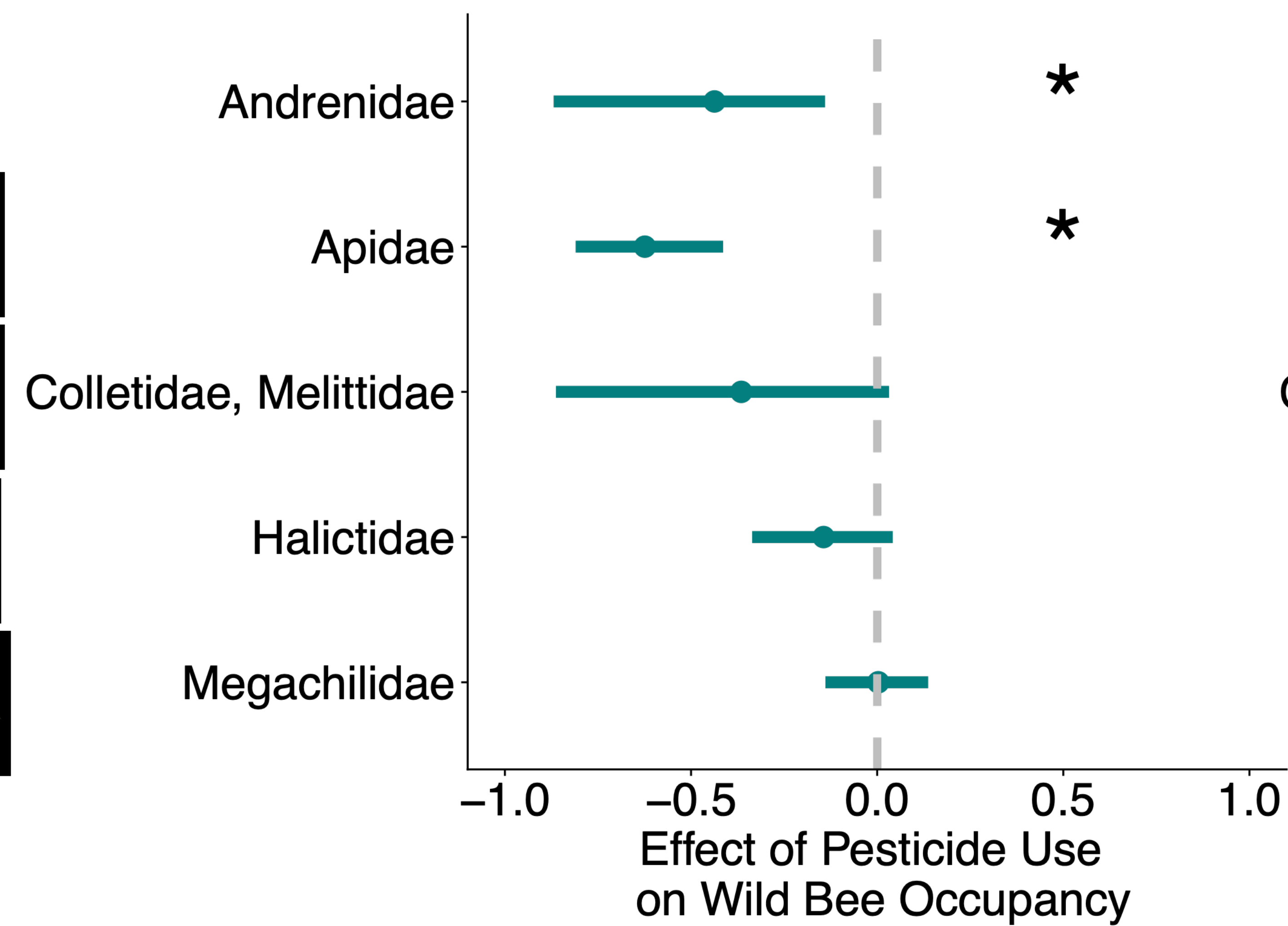
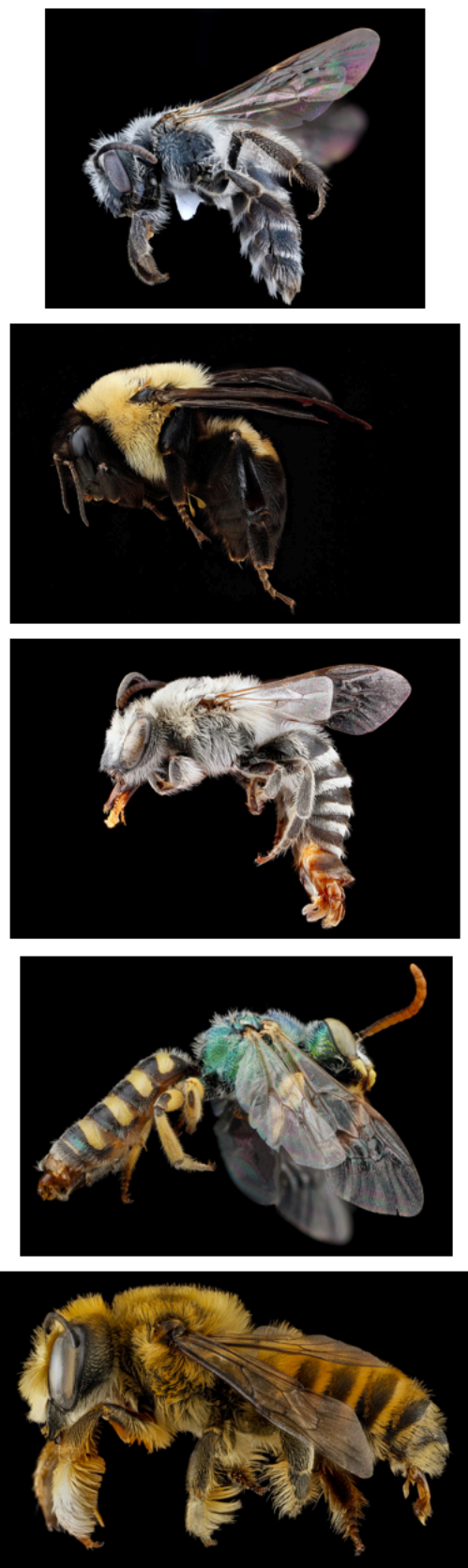
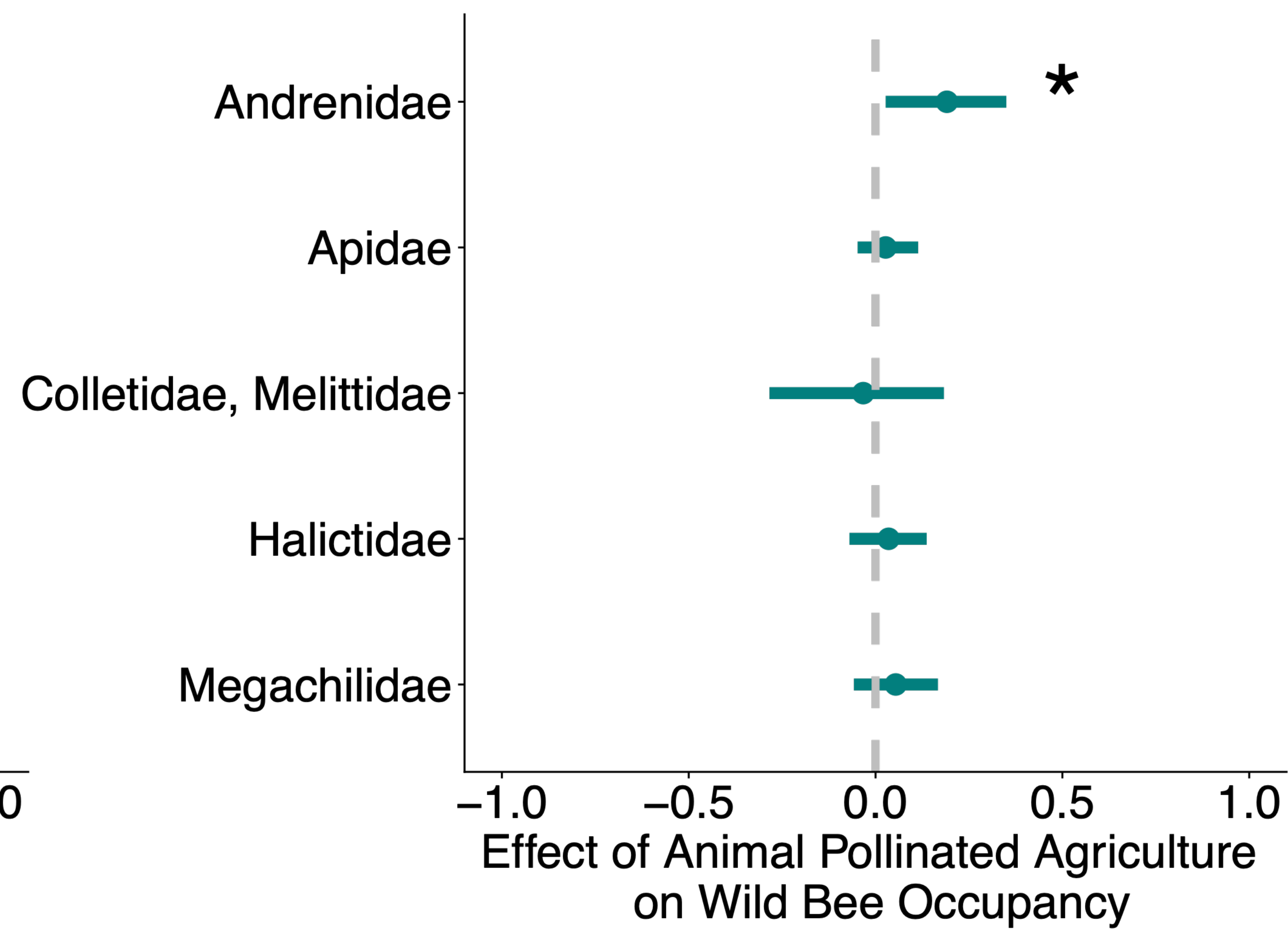


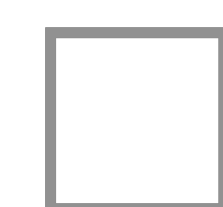
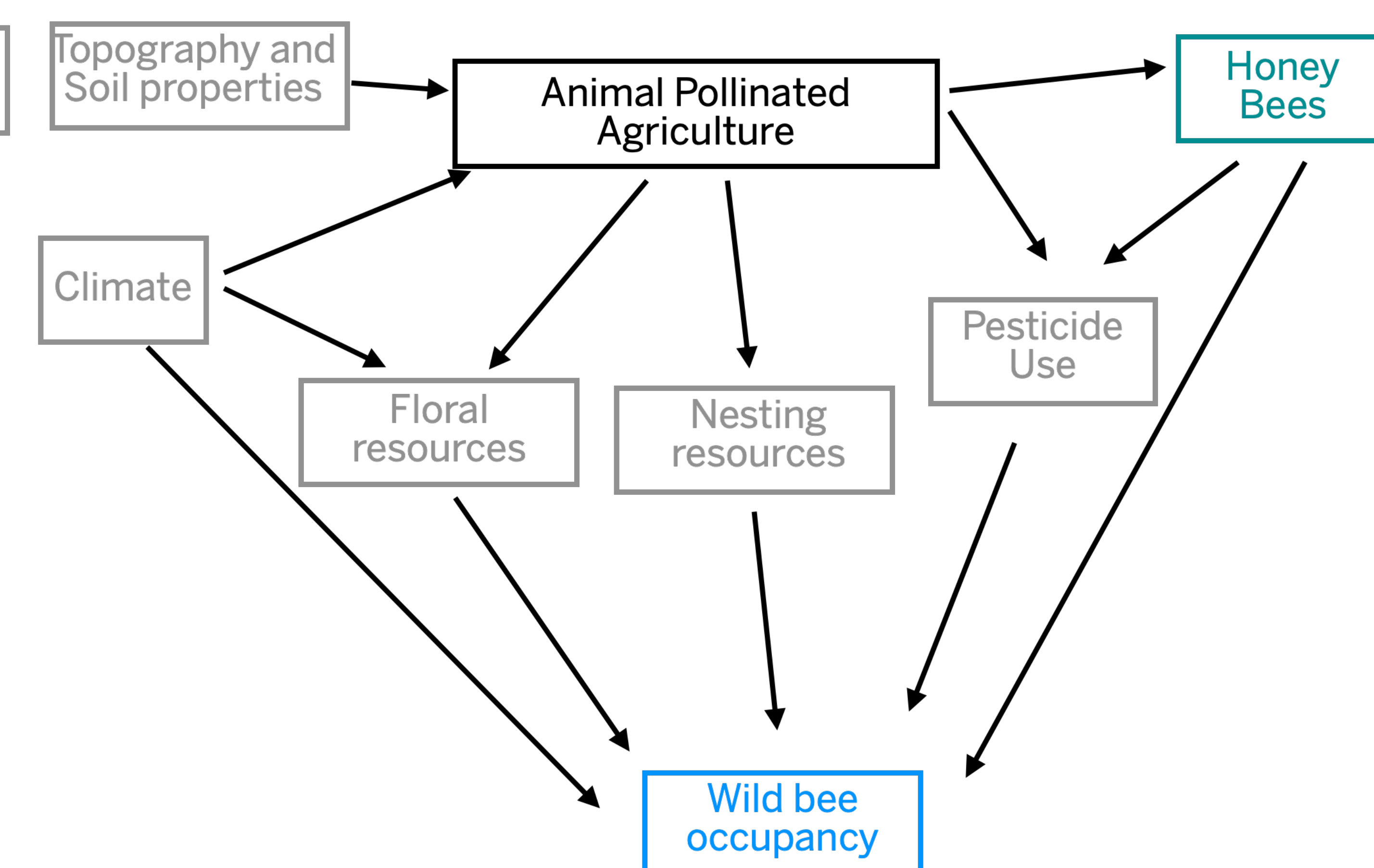
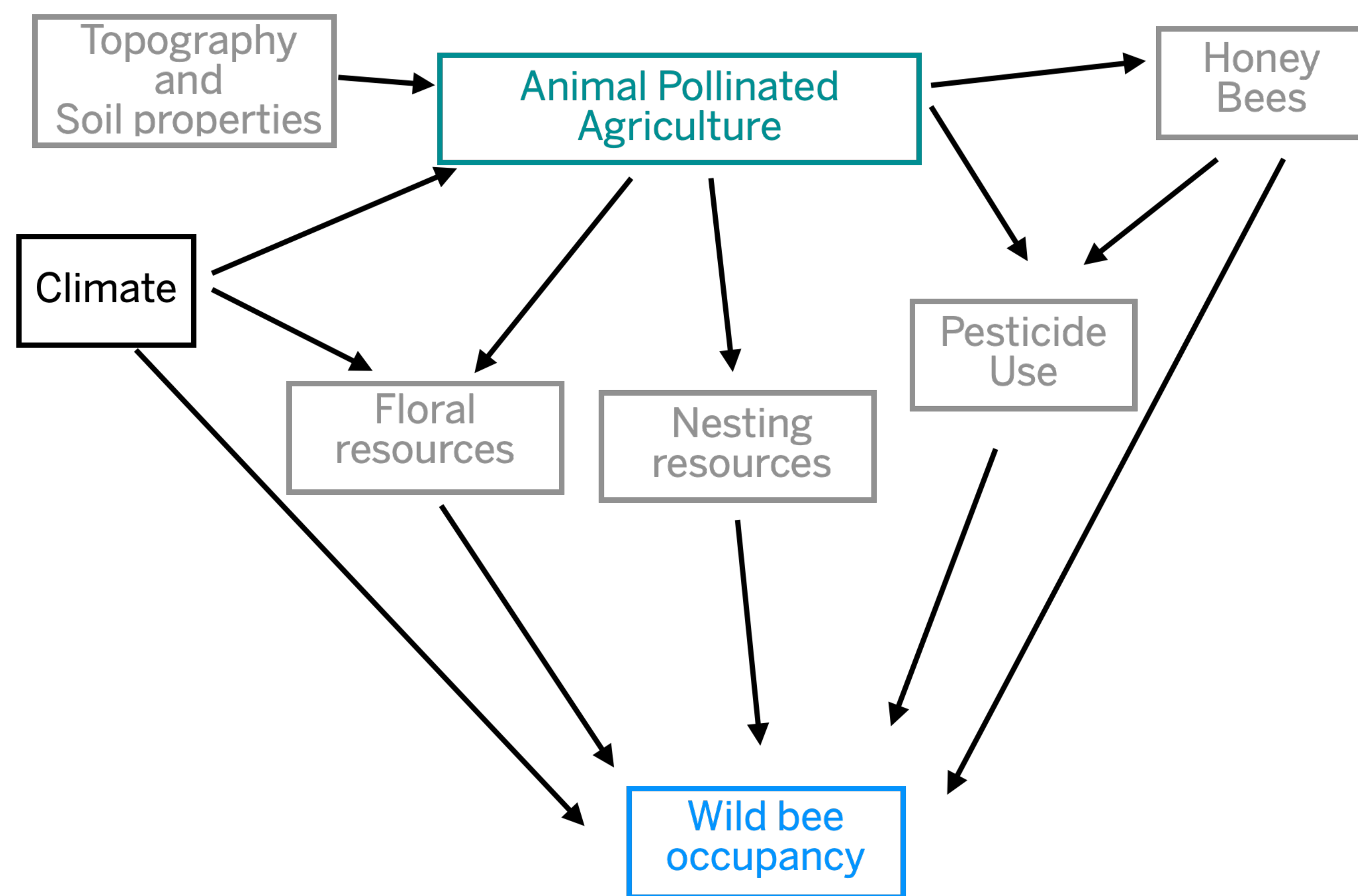
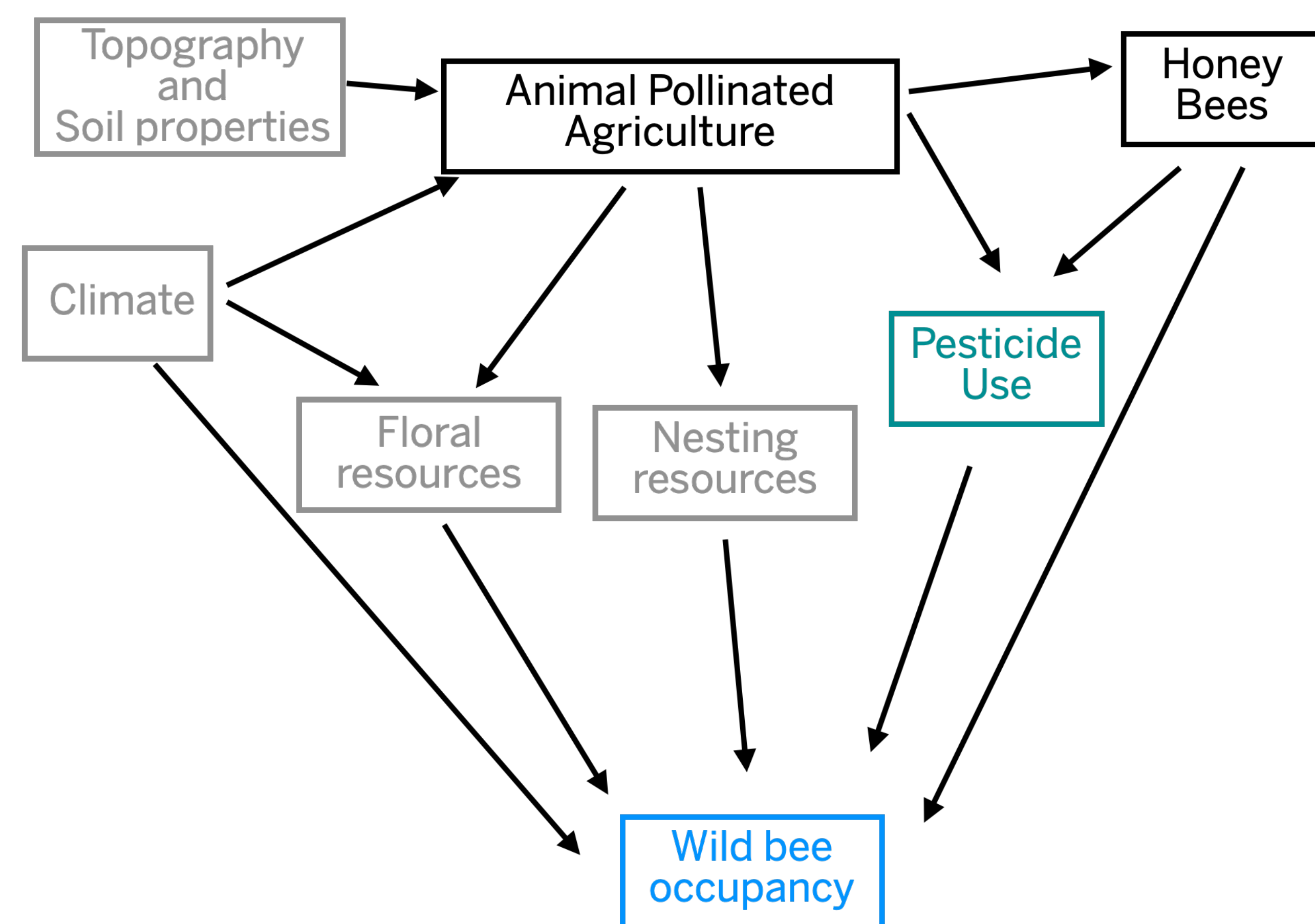
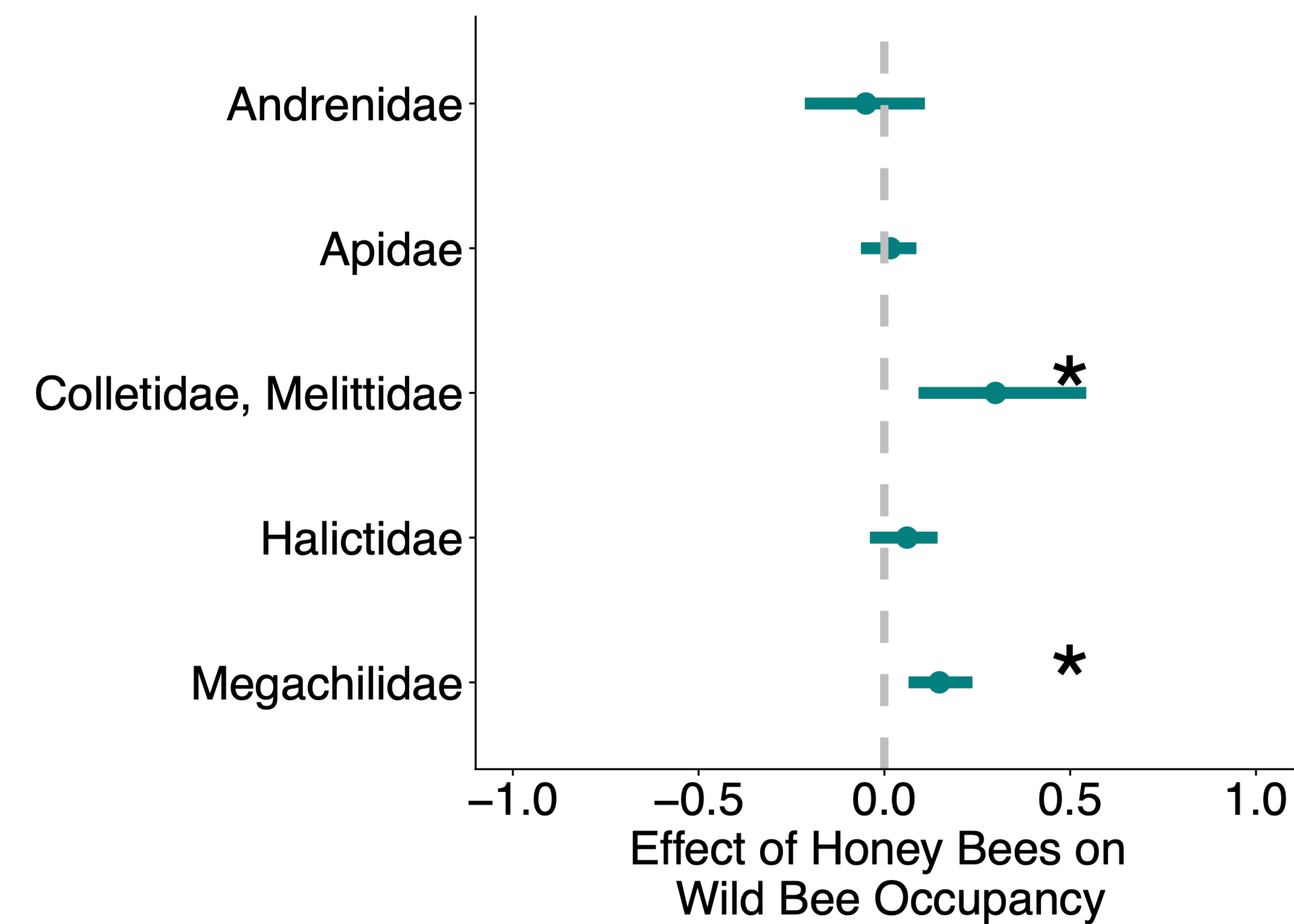
A.



B.



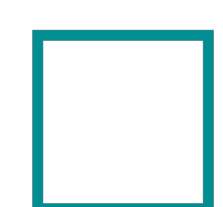
C.



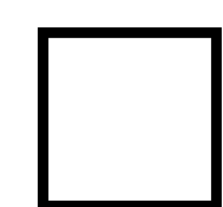
Omitted/Latent variable



Outcome variable



Exposure variable



Included in adjustment set