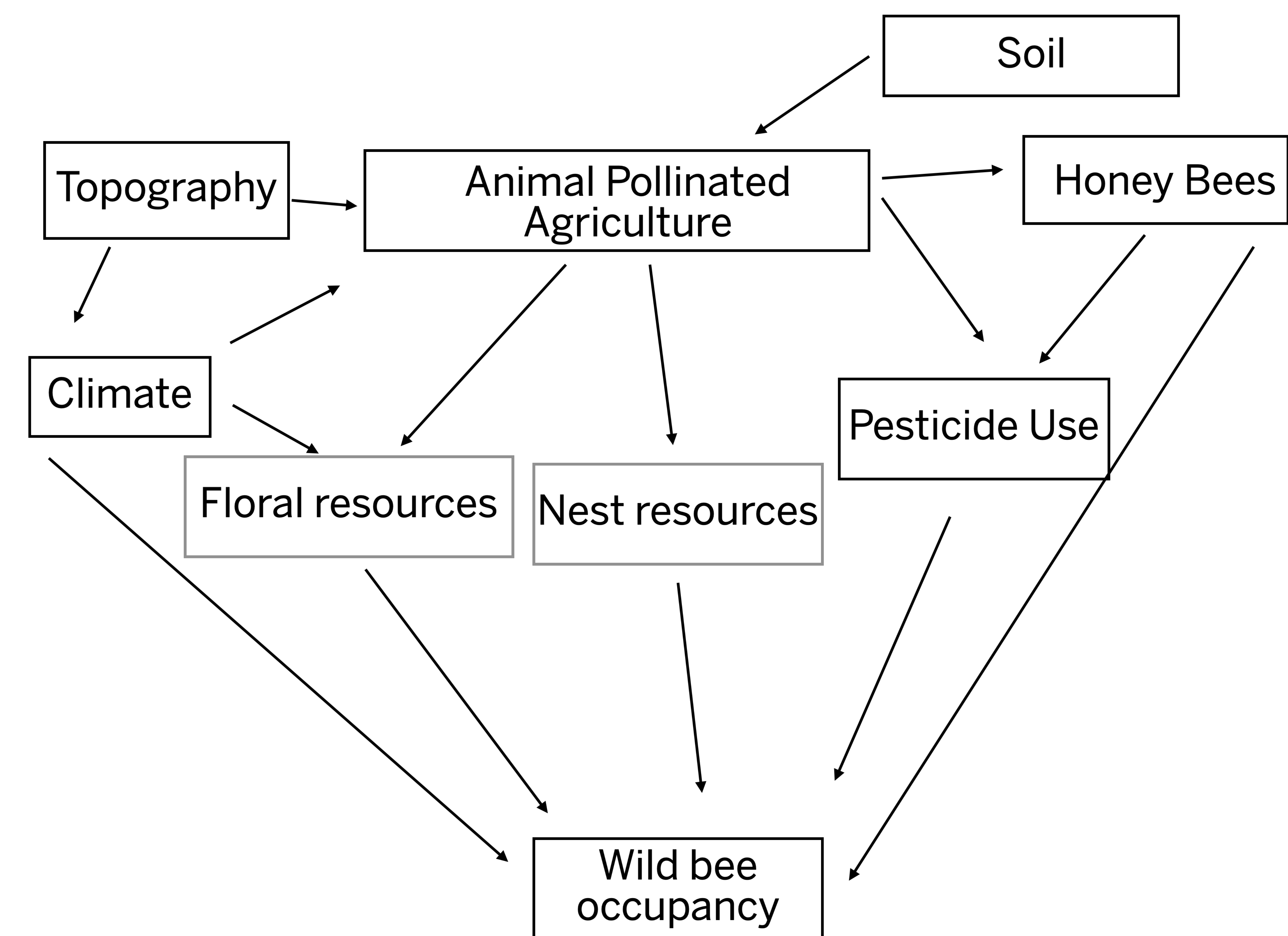
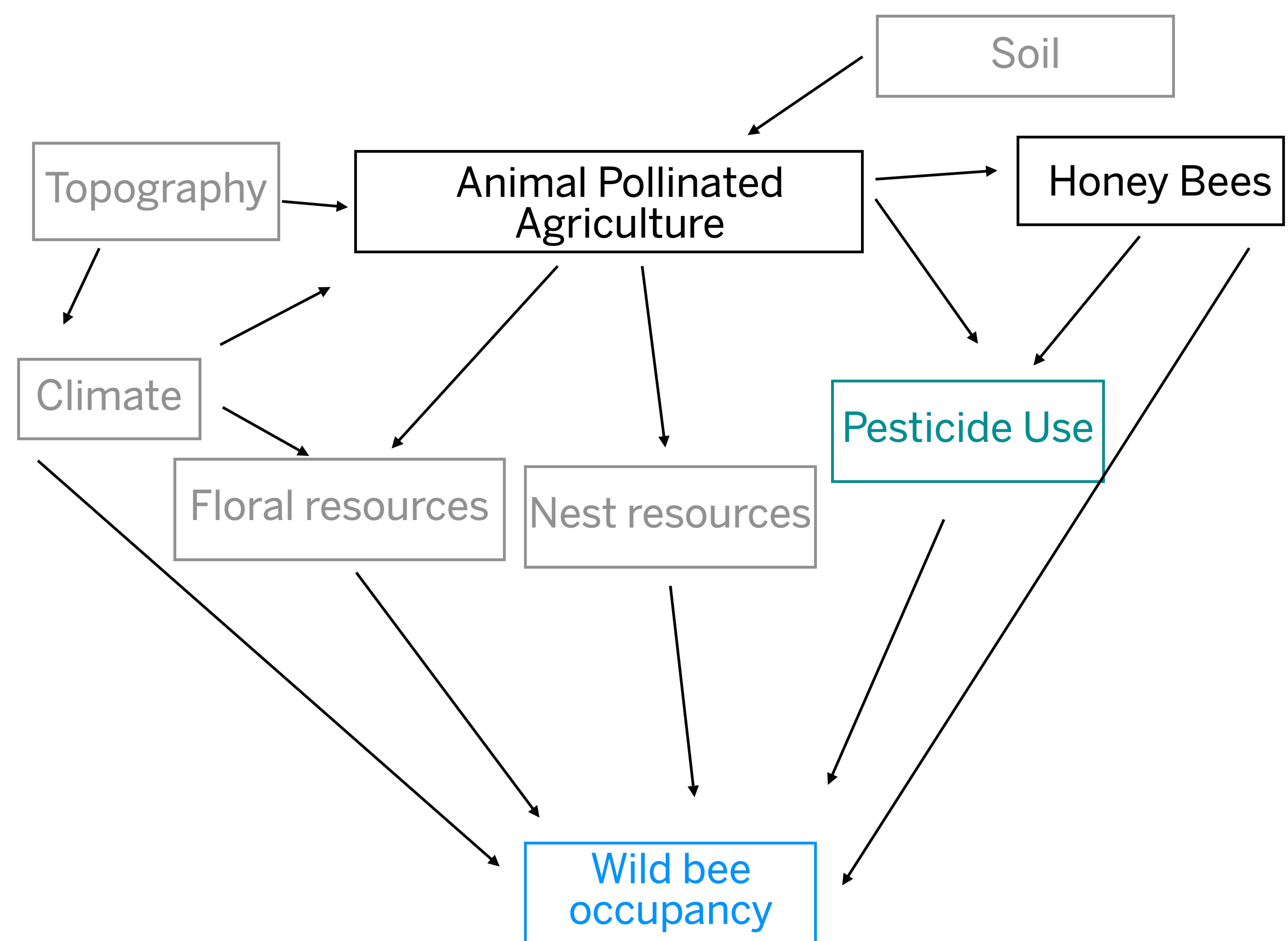


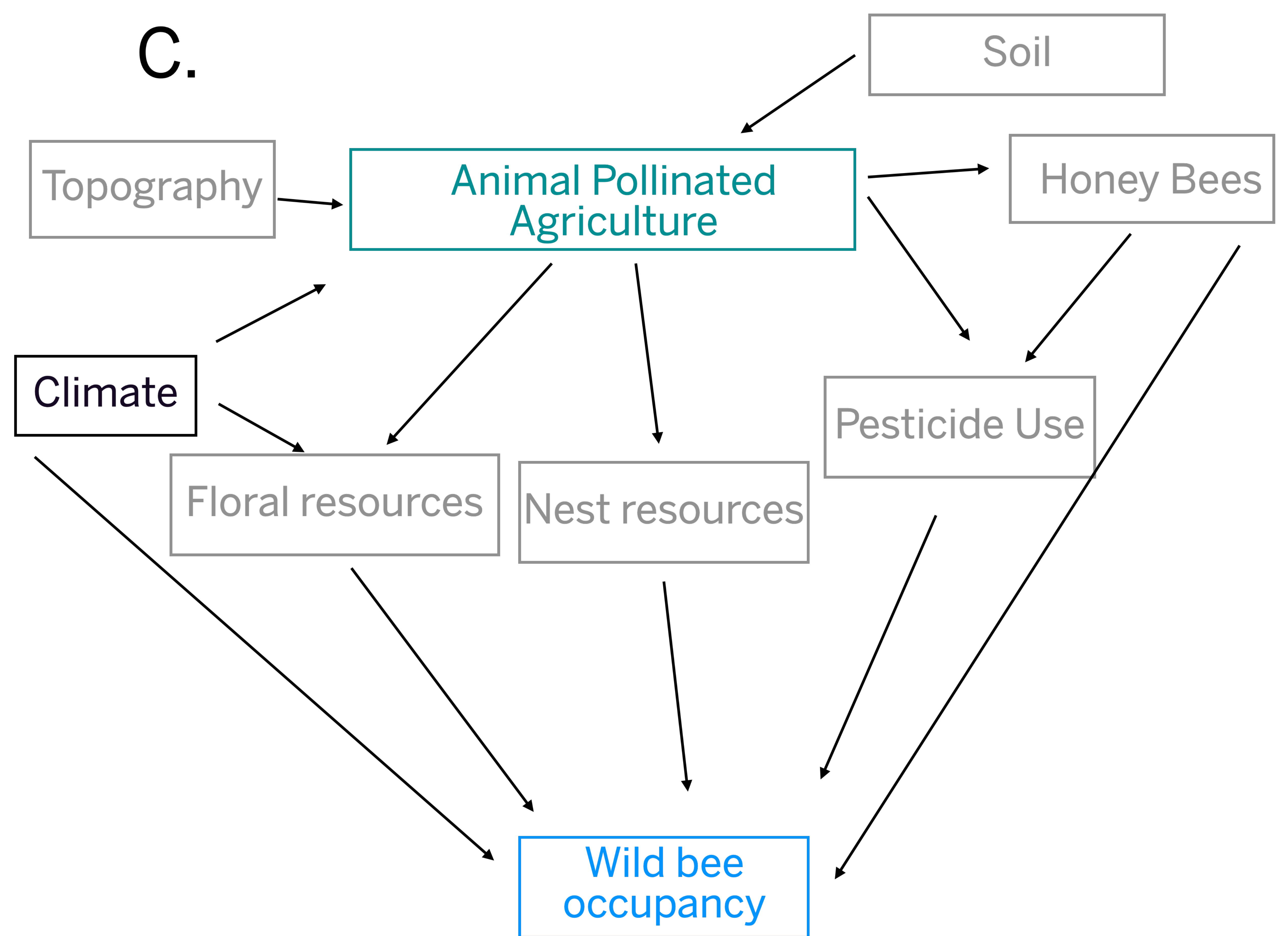
A.



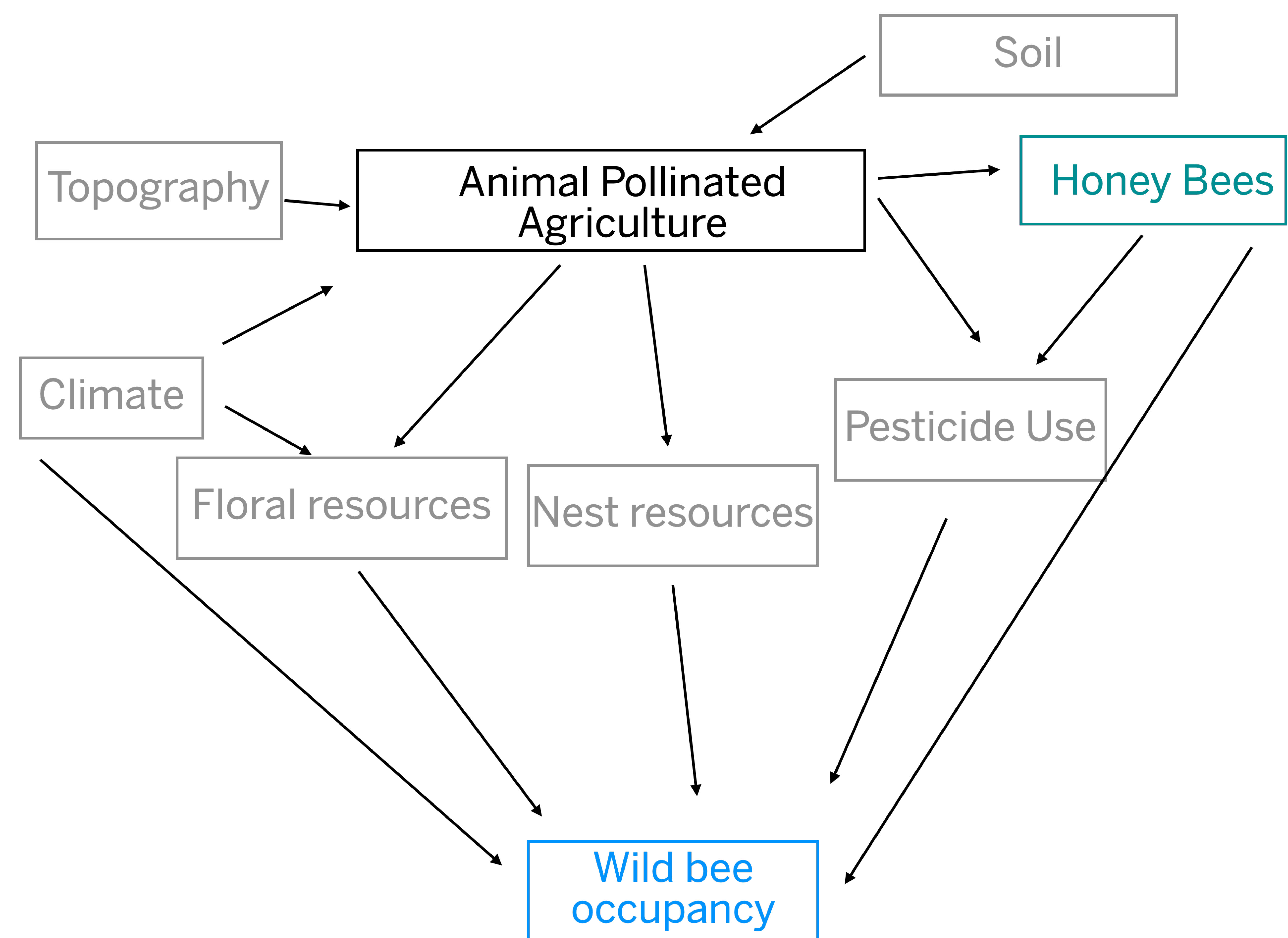
B.



C.



D.



Omitted/
Latent variable
 Outcome variable
 Exposure variable
 Included in adjustment set