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CS 342

Homework #1

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Q1.

- a. True, it won't be ambiguous if there is only one distinct parse tree.
- b. True, needs two trees to get more correct grammar for ambiguous.
- True, because it will be different on two different parse trees for left most and right most.
- d. True, possible to get 8.

Q2.

- a. Left associative, expands on the left of the operator. Also, we know that the lower the operator is the higher the precedence.
- b. No, because they are being evaluated equally. If you look at the E there is both "+" and "-"so they are being equal every time.

- a. Any number of programs can be generated by above grammar.
- b. No, because there are not any ways where you can generate more than one parse tree because of associativity and precedence seems to be well defined.

Q4.

Terminals: $\{x, y, z, True, False, \neg, \Lambda, \Longrightarrow, \exists, \forall\}$

Nonterminal: {S, L, V, P, Q, B, J, Y}

Start Symbol: S Production rules:

S -> L

 $L \rightarrow Q|B|V|P$

 $V \rightarrow x|y|z$

P -> True | False

 $Q \rightarrow J \Rightarrow B | J$

 $J \rightarrow J \wedge Y | Y$

 $Y \rightarrow \neg Y |V|P$