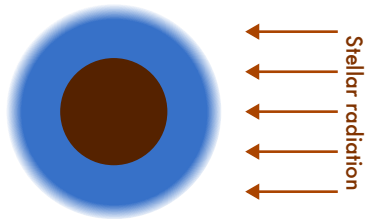


(a)  
a sub-Neptune  
planet  
experiencing  
atmospheric loss



(b)  
Leaving behind  
its rocky core

