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# **HybridShockWaveSim**

HybridShockWaveSim implements a hybrid computational framework for simulating shock waves in non-ideal gases. It combines extended Rankine–Hugoniot models (using Peng–Robinson and Redlich–Kwong equations of state), high-fidelity finite-volume (or finite-difference) simulations with adaptive mesh refinement (AMR), and an optional machine learning module for fast predictions in real-gas shock scenarios.

# **Key Features**

#### Extended Rankine–Hugoniot:

- Incorporates Peng-Robinson and Redlich-Kwong real-gas EOS for accurate post-shock states, especially near critical points or dense-gas regimes.
- Supports perturbation-based solutions for rankine—hugoniot jump conditions,
   reducing error in shock front locations and thermodynamic predictions.

#### • Adaptive Finite-Volume / Finite-Difference Solver:

- Captures shock fronts with minimal numerical diffusion.
- Employs AMR to refine cells where steep gradients occur, ensuring high resolution while limiting computational cost.

#### • Machine Learning Integration (InProgress):

- Trains neural networks or other ML models on solver outputs to provide rapid approximate predictions for real-gas shock states.
- Helps speed up parametric sweeps or repeated simulations.

#### Case Studies:

- Real-gas shock tubes at various temperatures/pressures, demonstrating <15%</li>
   error in shock front dynamics, entropy production, and post-shock relaxation.
- Benchmarks showing ~30% runtime reduction over purely uniform grids.

# **Repository Structure**

```
HybridShockWaveSim/
  – solver/
                         # Real-gas EOS, extended Rankine-Hugoniot
       — analytics.py
       mumerics.py
                         # FVM/FDM solver, AMR routines, time-integration
  ─ visualization/
      └ plot_bokeh.py
                          # Bokeh-based interactive shock profile viewer
                          # Coordinates entire pipeline (analytic ->
  ⊢ main.pv
numeric -> ML -> visualize)
  ├─ requirements.txt # NumPy, SciPy, Bokeh, etc.
   - shock_experiment.csv # Example synthetic data for validation
  L README.md
                          # This readme
```

- **solver/analytics.py**: Real-gas equations of state (e.g. Peng–Robinson), extended R–H formulas.
- solver/numerics.py: Core solver with AMR, controlling time steps and handling boundary conditions.
- **solver/ml\_model.py**: Trains or loads an ML model to approximate shock states (if used).
- visualization/plot\_bokeh.py: Interactive plots to explore how shock profiles change under parameter tweaks.
- main.py: Brings all modules together for a full simulation run or interactive session.

### Installation

1. Clone this repository:

```
git clone https://github.com/Jayyp1234/HybridShockWaveSim.git
```

2. Install Python dependencies:

```
cd HybridShockWaveSim
pip install -r requirements.txt
```

This ensures NumPy, SciPy, Bokeh, etc. are installed.

# **Usage**

## 1) Command-Line "Main" Run

python main.py

- Loads initial states from analytics.py,
- Runs the solver from numerics.py with AMR,
- Optionally trains/uses ML from ml\_model.py,
- Exports or prints final shock profiles.

## 2) Interactive Visualization

bokeh serve --show visualization/plot\_bokeh.py

- Opens a browser where you can tune real-gas parameters (e.g. acentric factor (\omega)) or AMR thresholds,
- Then re-runs or reloads data to show updated pressure/density curves.

## 3) Validation with Synthetic Experimental Data

• A sample file shock\_experiment.csv is included.

- Compare your solver results or ML predictions to these "experimental" values.
- Evaluate error metrics to confirm <15% discrepancy in shock front location or density.

# Contributing

- Pull requests or suggestions are welcome.
- For major changes, please open an **issue** first to discuss what you would like to change.

### References

- **Peng–Robinson** EOS: Peng, D.-Y. and Robinson, D. B. (1976), *A new two-constant equation of state*, *I&EC Fundamentals*, 15(1), 59–64.
- Redlich-Kwong EOS: Redlich, O., & Kwong, J. N. S. (1949). On the thermodynamics of solutions.
- **AMR for Shock**: Berger, M. J., & Colella, P. (1989). *Local adaptive mesh refinement for shock hydrodynamics*.
- Additional references in the code docs or inline comments.

**Enjoy** your exploration of **shock waves** in **non-ideal gases** with this synergy of analytics, numerics, and machine learning. If you have questions or suggestions, please reach out or file an issue!