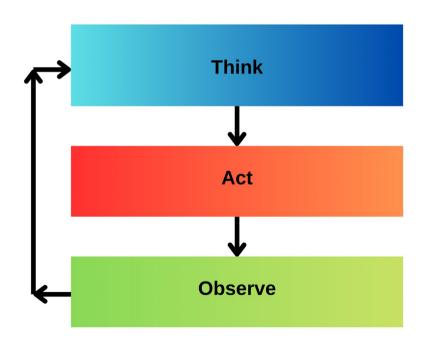




Al Agents

Thinking and Doing - Recent Work on Reasoning Models, Test-Time Scaling, Al Agents, and Agentic Al

ReAct [Reasoning + Acting]



Loop:

- 1. Send prompt to LLM
- 2. LLM replies with text output (may include Thought, Action, or Answer)
- 3. Display or record LLM output
- 4. If output contains "Action:" then:
 Extract the action command from output
 Execute the action (e.g., run search or query)
 Get the observation result from action execution
 Append the LLM output and the observation to the
 prompt
- 5. Else if output contains "Answer:" then: This is the final answer Stop the loop
- 6. Else:

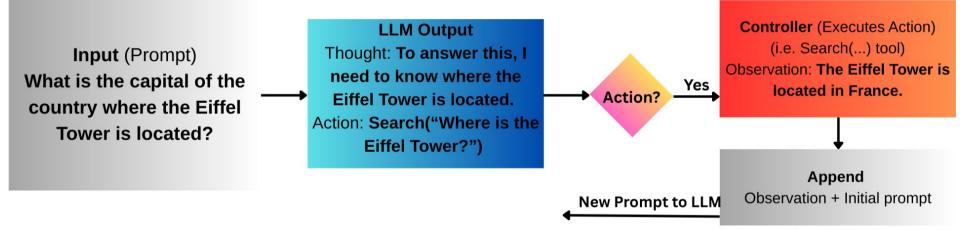
Append the LLM output to the prompt Continue the loop

End loop

Yao, S. et al. (2023) 'ReAct: Synergizing Reasoning and Acting in Language Models'. arXiv. Available at:

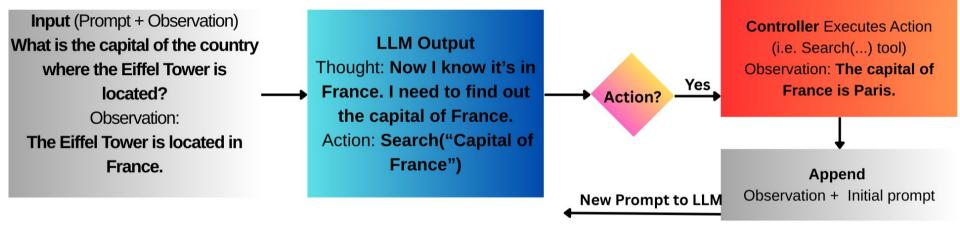
Prompt = "What is the capital of the country where the Eiffel is Located?" **How would ReAct tackle this?**

Iteration 1:



The LLM has new information to work with. Initial prompt + the new fact.

Iteration 2:



Then finally the LLM has all the pieces. It makes a final thought.

Iteration 3:

Input (Prompt + Observation)

What is the capital of the country where the Eiffel Tower is located?

Observation:

The Eiffel Tower is located in

France.

Thought: Now I know it's in

France. I need to find out the

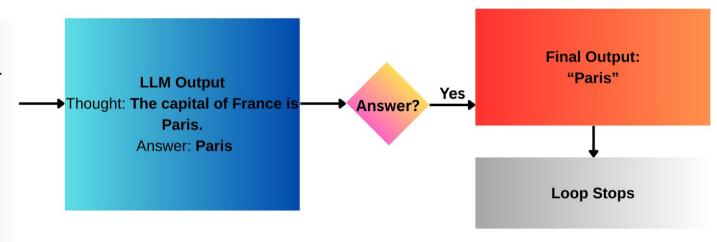
capital of France.

Action: Search("Capital of

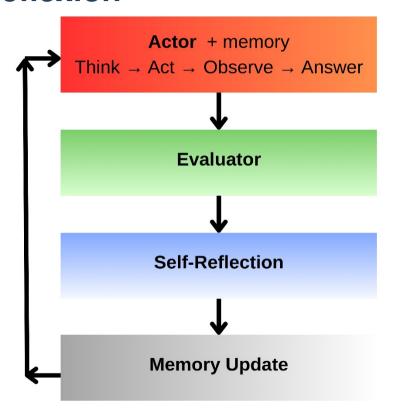
France")

Observation: The capital of

France is Paris.



Reflexion



Input: current state(Prompt/ observation) + memory Generates trajectory $\tau t = [(s1,t1,a1),...,(sN,tN,aN)]$

Input: trajectory τt

Output: Reward ex: (rt = 0 or 1)

Input: {current trajectory, reward, memory}

Output: verbal feedback srt

Append srt to long-term memory

Memory now contains: [srt-2, srt-1, srt]

Reflexio

IN**P**T: task

Actor receives prompt and memory Actor THINKS, ACTS, OBSERVES repeatedly Actor outputs a trajectory ending with a final answer

Evaluator compares Actor's answer with correct answer

IF Evaluator score (rt) is 1 (correct):
SHOW final answer
EXIT loop
ELSE #score is 0 (Fail)
Self-Reflection generates feedback
Append feedback to memory
CONTINUE loop

Trial 0:

Actor

Thought: I should identify the country first, then its capital. The country is France. I believe the capital of France is Berlin.

Output: Berlin

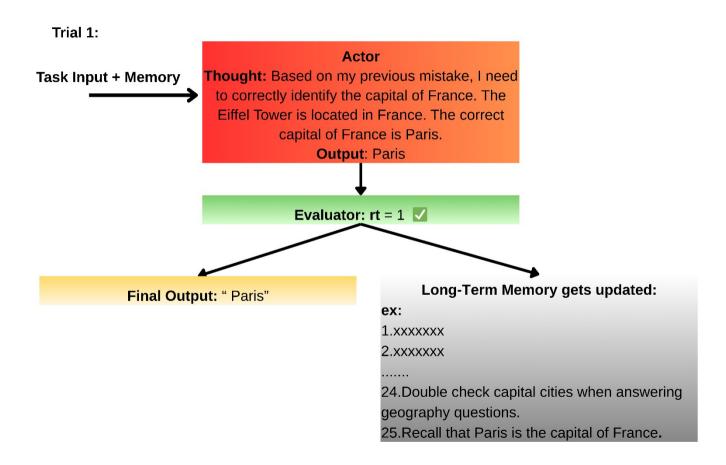
Evaluator: $rt = 0 \times$

Self-Reflection

Reflection: "Upon reflecting on the incorrect answer I provided, I realize that I made a factual error. While I correctly identified the Eiffel Tower's country as France, I incorrectly stated its capital as 'Berlin'. My mistake was not accurately recalling the capital of France. To better answer this question in the future, I must ensure I provide the correct capital city of France."

Memory

Memory += Reflection



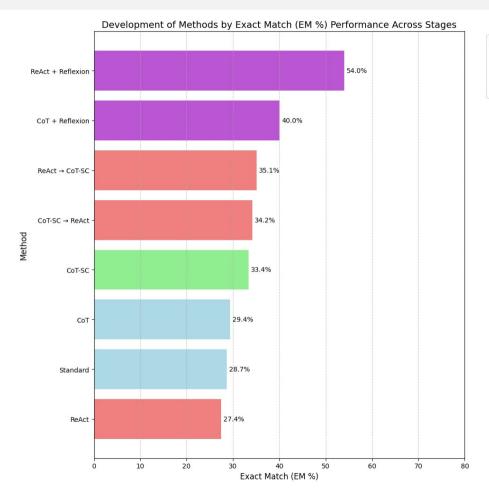
Evaluator



- 1. Reasoning Tasks: Exact Match (EM) Grading
- Binary reward: $r_t = 1$ if answer exactly matches ground truth, else
- 2.Decision making task: Predefined Heuristic Functions
- -Task-specific logic to detect poor planning or action repetition
- 3. Programming Tasks: Unit Tests
- -Agent creates unit tests, Tests must pass for $r_t = 1$
- 4. LLM as Evaluator:
- Another instance of an LLM used to interpret and critique outputs

Development in Methodologies

Dataset: HotpotQA Model:PaLM-540B



Development Stage

Stage 1

Stage 2

Stage 3

Stage 4

Stage 5

ReAct (Yao, S. et al. (2023)), Reflexion (Shinn, N. et al. (2023))

Development in Methodologies:

Dataset: AlfWorld

Model:GPT-3

