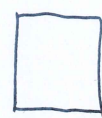


# Floor and ceiling functions

Lemma:  $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}$ , 有:  $\lfloor x \rfloor \leq \lceil x \rceil$

Proof:  $\because x \in \mathbb{R} \quad \therefore \lfloor x \rfloor \leq x \leq \lceil x \rceil \quad \therefore \lfloor x \rfloor \leq \lceil x \rceil$



Lemma:  $\forall n \in \mathbb{Z}$ , 有:  $\lfloor n \rfloor = \lceil n \rceil = n$

Proof:  $\because n \in \mathbb{Z} \subseteq \mathbb{R}, n \in \mathbb{Z}, \quad n \leq n < n+1$

$$\therefore \lfloor n \rfloor = n$$

$$\because n \in \mathbb{Z} \subseteq \mathbb{R}, n \in \mathbb{Z}, \quad n-1 < n \leq n$$

$$\therefore \lceil n \rceil = n \quad \therefore \lfloor n \rfloor = n = \lceil n \rceil \quad \square$$

Lemma:  $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}$ , 有:  $\lceil x \rceil - \lfloor x \rfloor = \begin{cases} 0, & \text{当 } x \in \mathbb{Z} \text{ 时} \\ 1, & \text{当 } x \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Z} \text{ 时} \end{cases}$

Proof: 当  $x \in \mathbb{Z}$  时, 有:  $\lfloor x \rfloor = \lceil x \rceil = x \quad \therefore \lceil x \rceil - \lfloor x \rfloor = 0$

当  $x \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Z}$  时,  $\because x-1 < \lfloor x \rfloor \leq x \quad \therefore -x+1 > -\lfloor x \rfloor \geq -x$

$$\therefore -x \leq -\lfloor x \rfloor < -x+1$$

$$\therefore x \leq \lceil x \rceil < x+1$$

$$\therefore 0 \leq \lceil x \rceil - \lfloor x \rfloor < 2 \quad \because \lceil x \rceil - \lfloor x \rfloor \in \mathbb{Z} \quad \therefore \lceil x \rceil - \lfloor x \rfloor = 0 \text{ 或 } 1$$

若  $\lceil x \rceil - \lfloor x \rfloor = 0$ , 则有:  $\lceil x \rceil = \lfloor x \rfloor \quad \therefore \lfloor x \rfloor \leq x \leq \lceil x \rceil$

$$\therefore \lfloor x \rfloor = x = \lceil x \rceil \quad \therefore x = \lfloor x \rfloor \in \mathbb{Z} \quad \text{与 } x \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Z} \text{ 矛盾.}$$

$$\therefore \lceil x \rceil - \lfloor x \rfloor \neq 0 \quad \therefore \lceil x \rceil - \lfloor x \rfloor = 1 \quad \square$$

Lemma:  $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}$ , 有:

$$\textcircled{1} \lfloor x \rfloor + \lceil -x \rceil = 0$$

$$\textcircled{2} -\lfloor x \rfloor = \lceil -x \rceil$$

$$\textcircled{3} -\lceil x \rceil = \lfloor -x \rfloor$$

Proof:  $\textcircled{1}$ :  $\because x \in \mathbb{R} \quad \therefore x-1 < \lfloor x \rfloor \leq x$

$$\because -x \in \mathbb{R} \quad \therefore -x \leq \lceil -x \rceil < -x+1$$

$$\therefore -1 < \lfloor x \rfloor + \lceil -x \rceil < 1 \quad \because \lfloor x \rfloor + \lceil -x \rceil \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\therefore \lfloor x \rfloor + \lceil -x \rceil = 0$$

$$\textcircled{2} \because \lfloor x \rfloor + \lceil -x \rceil = 0 \quad \therefore -\lfloor x \rfloor = \lceil -x \rceil$$

$$\textcircled{3} \because x \in \mathbb{R} \quad \therefore -x \in \mathbb{R} \quad \therefore \lfloor -x \rfloor + \lceil x \rceil = 0$$

$$\therefore -\lceil x \rceil = \lfloor -x \rfloor \quad \square$$

Lemma:  $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}$ , 有:  $\lfloor x \rfloor + \lfloor -x \rfloor = \begin{cases} 0, & \text{当 } x \in \mathbb{Z} \text{ 时} \\ -1, & \text{当 } x \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Z} \text{ 时} \end{cases}$

Proof:  $\because x \in \mathbb{R} \quad \therefore x-1 < \lfloor x \rfloor \leq x$

$$\because -x \in \mathbb{R} \quad \therefore -x-1 < \lfloor -x \rfloor \leq -x$$

$$\therefore -2 < \lfloor x \rfloor + \lfloor -x \rfloor \leq 0 \quad \because \lfloor x \rfloor + \lfloor -x \rfloor \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\therefore \lfloor x \rfloor + \lfloor -x \rfloor = -1 \text{ 或 } 0.$$

当  $x \in \mathbb{Z}$  时, 有:  $\because x \in \mathbb{Z} \quad \therefore -x \in \mathbb{Z} \quad \therefore \lfloor x \rfloor = x, \lfloor -x \rfloor = -x$

$$\therefore \lfloor x \rfloor + \lfloor -x \rfloor = x + (-x) = 0.$$



当  $x \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Z}$  时, 假设  $\lfloor x \rfloor + \lfloor -x \rfloor = 0$ , 则有:  $\lfloor -x \rfloor = -\lfloor x \rfloor$

$$\therefore \lfloor x \rfloor + \lceil -x \rceil = 0 \quad \therefore \lceil -x \rceil = -\lfloor x \rfloor \quad \therefore \lceil -x \rceil = \lfloor -x \rfloor$$

$$\therefore -x \in \mathbb{R} \quad \therefore \lfloor -x \rfloor \leq -x \leq \lceil -x \rceil \quad \therefore \lfloor -x \rfloor = -x = \lceil -x \rceil$$

$$\therefore -x = \lfloor -x \rfloor \in \mathbb{Z} \quad \therefore x \in \mathbb{Z} \text{ 与 } x \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Z} \text{ 矛盾.}$$

$$\therefore \lfloor x \rfloor + \lfloor -x \rfloor \neq 0 \quad \therefore \lfloor x \rfloor + \lfloor -x \rfloor = -1 \quad \square$$

Lemma: 对  $\forall x \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Z}$ , 有:

$$\textcircled{1} \lfloor x \rfloor < x < \lfloor x \rfloor + 1$$

$$\textcircled{2} x - 1 < \lfloor x \rfloor < x$$

$$\textcircled{3} \lceil x \rceil - 1 < x < \lceil x \rceil$$

$$\textcircled{4} x < \lceil x \rceil < x + 1$$

Proof: 假设  $x = \lfloor x \rfloor$ , 则有:  $x = \lfloor x \rfloor \in \mathbb{Z}$ . 与  $x \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Z}$  矛盾.

$$\therefore x \neq \lfloor x \rfloor$$

假设  $x = \lceil x \rceil$ , 则有:  $x = \lceil x \rceil \in \mathbb{Z}$ . 与  $x \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Z}$  矛盾.

$$\therefore x \neq \lceil x \rceil$$

$\therefore \textcircled{1}\textcircled{2}\textcircled{3}\textcircled{4}$  得证.  $\square$

Lemma: 对  $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}$ , 有:  $\lceil x \rceil + \lceil -x \rceil = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{当 } x \in \mathbb{Z} \text{ 时} \\ 1 & \text{当 } x \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Z} \text{ 时} \end{cases}$

Proof: 当  $x \in \mathbb{Z}$  时,  $-x \in \mathbb{Z} \quad \therefore \lceil x \rceil = x, \lceil -x \rceil = -x$

$$\therefore \lceil x \rceil + \lceil -x \rceil = x + (-x) = 0.$$

当  $x \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Z}$  时,  $\therefore x \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Z} \quad \therefore -x \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \mathbb{Z}$

$$\therefore x < \lceil x \rceil < x+1$$

$$-x < \lceil -x \rceil < -x+1$$

$$\therefore 0 < \lceil x \rceil + \lceil -x \rceil < 2 \quad \therefore \lceil x \rceil + \lceil -x \rceil \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\therefore \lceil x \rceil + \lceil -x \rceil = 1 \quad \square$$

Lemma:  $x \notin \mathbb{Z} \forall x \in \mathbb{R}$ , 有:

$$\textcircled{1} \lfloor \lfloor x \rfloor \rfloor = \lfloor x \rfloor$$

$$\textcircled{2} \lceil \lceil x \rceil \rceil = \lceil x \rceil$$

$$\textcircled{3} \lfloor \lceil x \rceil \rfloor = \lceil x \rceil$$

$$\textcircled{4} \lceil \lfloor x \rfloor \rceil = \lfloor x \rfloor$$

Proof:  $\therefore x \in \mathbb{R} \quad \therefore \lfloor x \rfloor \in \mathbb{Z}, \lceil x \rceil \in \mathbb{Z}$

$$\therefore \lfloor \lfloor x \rfloor \rfloor = \lfloor x \rfloor, \lceil \lceil x \rceil \rceil = \lceil x \rceil$$

$$\lfloor \lceil x \rceil \rfloor = \lceil x \rceil, \lceil \lfloor x \rfloor \rceil = \lfloor x \rfloor \quad \square$$