

设  $0 < a < 1$ ,  $x < 0$ , 求证:

$$\ln(\sqrt{x^2+1}+x) < \frac{x(a^x-1)}{(a^x+1)\log_a(\sqrt{x^2+1}-x)}$$

proof: 先看不等号左边的函数  $y = \ln(\sqrt{x^2+1}+x)$ .

$$\therefore \text{对 } \forall x \in \mathbb{R}, \text{ 有: } x^2+1 > x^2 \geq 0. \quad \therefore \sqrt{x^2+1} > \sqrt{x^2} = |x| \geq -x.$$

$$\therefore \sqrt{x^2+1}+x > 0 \quad \therefore \text{函数 } y = \ln(\sqrt{x^2+1}+x) \text{ 的定义域为 } \mathbb{R}.$$

再看不等号右边的函数  $y = \frac{x(a^x-1)}{(a^x+1)\log_a(\sqrt{x^2+1}-x)}$ .

$$\therefore \text{对 } \forall x \in \mathbb{R}, \text{ 有 } a^x > 0 \quad \therefore a^x+1 > 1$$

$$\therefore \text{对 } \forall x \in \mathbb{R}, \text{ 有: } x^2+1 > x^2 \geq 0. \quad \therefore \sqrt{x^2+1} > \sqrt{x^2} = |x| \geq x$$

$$\therefore \sqrt{x^2+1}-x > 0 \quad \therefore \text{函数 } y = \log_a(\sqrt{x^2+1}-x) \text{ 的定义域为 } \mathbb{R}.$$

$$\log_a(\sqrt{x^2+1}-x) = 0 \Leftrightarrow \sqrt{x^2+1}-x = 1 \Leftrightarrow \sqrt{x^2+1} = x+1 \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x+1 \geq 0 \\ x^2+1 = (x+1)^2 \end{cases}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x=0.$$

$$\therefore \text{函数 } y = \frac{x(a^x-1)}{(a^x+1)\log_a(\sqrt{x^2+1}-x)} \text{ 的定义域为: } (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, +\infty)$$

$$\therefore \text{令 } f(x) = \frac{x(a^x-1)}{(a^x+1)\log_a(\sqrt{x^2+1}-x)} - \ln(\sqrt{x^2+1}+x), \quad x \in (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, +\infty)$$

$$\therefore f(-x) = \frac{-x(a^{-x}-1)}{(a^{-x}+1)\log_a(\sqrt{x^2+1}+x)} - \ln(\sqrt{x^2+1}-x)$$

$$= \frac{-x(1-a^x)}{(1+a^x)\log_a\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+1}-x}\right)} - \ln\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+1}+x}\right)$$

$$= \frac{x(a^x-1)}{-(a^x+1)\log_a(\sqrt{x^2+1}-x)} + \ln(\sqrt{x^2+1}+x) = -f(x). \quad \therefore f(x) \text{ 是奇函数.}$$

$$\text{对 } \forall x > 0, \text{ 有: } x > 0 \text{ 且 } x^2 > 0. \quad \therefore x^2 + 1 > 1. \quad \therefore \sqrt{x^2 + 1} > 1$$

$$\therefore \sqrt{x^2 + 1} + x > 1 \quad \therefore \sqrt{x^2 + 1} - x = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + x} \in (0, 1)$$

$$\therefore \ln(\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + x) > 0, \quad -\ln(\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + x) < 0.$$

$$\log_a(\sqrt{x^2 + 1} - x) > 0.$$

$$\therefore f(x) = \frac{\overset{>0}{x}(\overset{<0}{a^x - 1})}{(\overset{>0}{a^x + 1})\log_a(\overset{>0}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} - x})} - \underbrace{\ln(\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + x)}_{<0} < 0.$$

$$\therefore \text{对 } \forall x < 0, \text{ 有: } -x > 0.$$

$$\therefore f(x) = -f(-x) > 0.$$

$$\therefore \frac{x(a^x - 1)}{(a^x + 1)\log_a(\sqrt{x^2 + 1} - x)} > \ln(\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + x).$$

$$\therefore \text{对 } \forall x < 0, \text{ 有: } \ln(\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + x) < \frac{x(a^x - 1)}{(a^x + 1)\log_a(\sqrt{x^2 + 1} - x)} \quad \square$$