

例(二元多项式环) R 是一个任意的非零环, X_1 和 X_2 是任意的两个相互独立的变元. 则有:

$$R[X_1, X_2] = \left\{ \sum_{a_1, a_2 \geq 0} c_{a_1, a_2} X_1^{a_1} X_2^{a_2} \mid c_{a_1, a_2} \in R, \text{至多有限个 } c_{a_1, a_2} \text{ 非零} \right\}$$

对 $\forall f \in R[X_1, X_2], \exists n \in \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 0}, \text{ s.t.}$

$$f = c_{0,0} X_1^0 X_2^0 + c_{0,1} X_1^0 X_2^1 + c_{1,0} X_1^1 X_2^0 + c_{0,2} X_1^0 X_2^2 + c_{1,1} X_1^1 X_2^1 \\ + c_{2,0} X_1^2 X_2^0 + \cdots + c_{0,n} X_1^0 X_2^n + c_{1,n-1} X_1^1 X_2^{n-1} + \cdots + c_{n-1,1} X_1^{n-1} X_2^1 + c_{n,0} X_1^n X_2^0$$

意即: f 是 n 次多项式.

例(三元多项式环) R 是一个任意的非零环, X_1, X_2, X_3 是三个相互独立的变元, 则有:

$$R[X_1, X_2, X_3] = \left\{ \sum_{a_1, a_2, a_3 \geq 0} c_{a_1, a_2, a_3} X_1^{a_1} X_2^{a_2} X_3^{a_3} \mid c_{a_1, a_2, a_3} \in R, \text{至多有限个 } c_{a_1, a_2, a_3} \text{ 非零} \right\}$$

对 $\forall f \in R[X_1, X_2, X_3], \exists n \in \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 0}, \text{ s.t.}$

$$f = c_{0,0,0} X_1^0 X_2^0 X_3^0 + c_{1,0,0} X_1^1 X_2^0 X_3^0 + c_{0,1,0} X_1^0 X_2^1 X_3^0 + c_{0,0,1} X_1^0 X_2^0 X_3^1 \\ + c_{2,0,0} X_1^2 X_2^0 X_3^0 + c_{0,2,0} X_1^0 X_2^2 X_3^0 + c_{0,0,2} X_1^0 X_2^0 X_3^2 \\ + c_{1,1,0} X_1^1 X_2^1 X_3^0 + c_{1,0,1} X_1^1 X_2^0 X_3^1 + c_{0,1,1} X_1^0 X_2^1 X_3^1 \\ + \cdots \\ + c_{1,0,0} X_1^n X_2^0 X_3^0 + c_{0,n,0} X_1^0 X_2^n X_3^0 + c_{0,0,n} X_1^0 X_2^0 X_3^n$$

$$+ \cdots + c_{\alpha, \beta, \gamma} X_1^\alpha X_2^\beta X_3^\gamma \quad (\alpha + \beta + \gamma = n)$$

(将 n 分解为 $n = \alpha + \beta + \gamma$, 其中 $\alpha, \beta, \gamma \in \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 0}$. 有序数组 (α, β, γ) 遍历所有和为 n 的情况.) (次数为 n 的单项式有 $\binom{n+2}{2}$ 个)

Remark: 如果是 m 个变元 X_1, X_2, \dots, X_m , 考虑 n 次单项式 $X_1^{a_1} X_2^{a_2} \dots X_m^{a_m}$
(其中 $a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_m = n$, $a_1 \in \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 0}$, $a_2 \in \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 0}$, \dots , $a_m \in \mathbb{Z}_{\geq 0}$) 的个数,
则 n 次单项式有 $\binom{n+m-1}{m-1}$ 个.

(n 个物体, 放 $(m-1)$ 个隔板, 把这 n 个物体分成 m 堆 (允许空堆)).

即从 $n+m-1$ 个位置中, 选出 $(m-1)$ 个位置放隔板, 则这 n 个物体被分成
] m 堆 (允许空堆)) (weak composition, combinatorics)