

集合对称差的几个小结语.

Lemma: $(A \setminus B) \cup (B \setminus A) = (A \cup B) \setminus (A \cap B)$.

Proof: 对 $\forall x \in$ 左边, 有: $x \in A \setminus B$ 或 $x \in B \setminus A$

① 若 $x \in A \setminus B$. 则 $x \in A$ 且 $x \notin B$ $\therefore x \in A \cup B$ 且 $x \notin A \cap B$ $\therefore x \in (A \cup B) \setminus (A \cap B)$

② 若 $x \in B \setminus A$. 则 $x \in B$ 且 $x \notin A$. $\therefore x \in A \cup B$ 且 $x \notin A \cap B$ $\therefore x \in (A \cup B) \setminus (A \cap B)$

$\therefore x \in$ 右边. \therefore 左边 \subseteq 右边.

对 $\forall x \in$ 右边, 有: $x \in A \cup B$ 且 $x \notin A \cap B$ $\therefore (x \in A \text{ 或 } x \in B)$ 且 $x \notin A \cap B$.

① 若 $x \in A$ 且 $x \notin A \cap B$. 则 $x \in A$ 且 $x \notin B$ (假设 $x \in B$. 则 $x \in A \cap B$. 矛盾). $\therefore x \in A \setminus B$.

$\therefore x \in (A \setminus B) \cup (B \setminus A)$

② 若 $x \in B$ 且 $x \notin A \cap B$, 则 $x \in B$ 且 $x \notin A$ (假设 $x \in A$, 则 $x \in A \cap B$, 矛盾) $\therefore x \in B \setminus A$.

$\therefore x \in (A \setminus B) \cup (B \setminus A)$.

$\therefore x \in$ 左边. \therefore 右边 \subseteq 左边. \therefore 左边 = 右边. \square

定义 $A \Delta B := (A \setminus B) \cup (B \setminus A)$ 或 $A \Delta B := (A \cup B) \setminus (A \cap B)$

所以我们有如下结论: $x \in A \Delta B \Leftrightarrow x \in A \cup B$ 且 $x \notin A \cap B$

$x \notin A \Delta B \Leftrightarrow x \notin A \cup B$ 或 $x \in A \cap B$

$x \in A \Delta B \Leftrightarrow x \in A \setminus B$ 或 $x \in B \setminus A$.

接下来证明中的关键!

~~Lemma:~~

还有已知的结论: $x \in A \cup B \Leftrightarrow x \in A$ 或 $x \in B$.

$x \notin A \cup B \Leftrightarrow x \notin A$ 且 $x \notin B$

接下来我们证明对称差运算满足结合律.

Lemma: $(A \Delta B) \Delta C = A \Delta (B \Delta C)$.

Proof: 思路仍然是双包含. 要分8种情况讨论.

对 $\forall x \in$ 左边, 有: $x \in (A \Delta B) \setminus C$ 或 $x \in \overline{(B \Delta C)} \quad x \in C \setminus (A \Delta B)$

(i) 若 $x \in (A \Delta B) \setminus C$, 则 $x \in A \Delta B$ 且 $x \notin C$. $\therefore (x \in A \setminus B \text{ 或 } x \in B \setminus A)$ 且 $x \notin C$.

① 若 $x \in A \setminus B$ 且 $x \notin C$. 则 $x \in A$ 且 $x \notin B$ 且 $x \notin C$. $\therefore x \notin B \cup C \therefore x \notin B \Delta C$.

$\therefore x \in A \setminus (B \Delta C) \therefore x \in A \Delta (B \Delta C)$

② 若 $x \in B \setminus A$ 且 $x \notin C$. 则 $x \notin A$ 且 $x \in B$ 且 $x \notin C$. $\therefore x \in B \setminus C \therefore x \in B \Delta C$.

$\therefore x \in (B \Delta C) \setminus A \therefore x \in A \Delta (B \Delta C)$

(ii) 若 $x \in C \setminus (A \Delta B)$, 则 $x \in C$ 且 $x \notin A \Delta B$. $\therefore x \in C$ 且 $(x \notin A \cup B \text{ 或 } x \in A \cap B)$

③ 若 $x \in C$ 且 $x \notin A \cup B$. 则 $x \in C$ 且 $x \notin A$ 且 $x \notin B$. $\therefore x \in C \setminus B \therefore x \in B \Delta C$

$\therefore x \in (B \Delta C) \setminus A \therefore x \in A \Delta (B \Delta C)$

④ 若 $x \in C$ 且 $x \in A \cap B$. 则 $x \in A$ 且 $x \in B$ 且 $x \in C \therefore x \in B \cap C \therefore x \notin B \Delta C$

$\therefore x \in A \setminus (B \Delta C) \therefore x \in A \Delta (B \Delta C)$

$\therefore x \in$ 右边. \therefore 左边 \subseteq 右边.

对 $\forall x \in$ 右边, 有: $x \in A \Delta (B \Delta C) \therefore x \in A \setminus (B \Delta C)$ 或 $x \in (B \Delta C) \setminus A$.

(iii) 若 $x \in A \setminus (B \Delta C)$. 则 $x \in A$ 且 $x \notin B \Delta C \therefore x \in A$ 且 $(x \notin B \cup C \text{ 或 } x \in B \cap C)$

⑤ 若 $x \in A$ 且 $x \notin B \cup C$, 则 $x \in A$ 且 $x \notin B$ 且 $x \notin C \therefore x \in A \setminus B \therefore x \in A \Delta B$

$\therefore x \in (A \Delta B) \setminus C \therefore x \in (A \Delta B) \Delta C$

⑥ 若 $x \in A$ 且 $x \in B \cap C$, 则 $x \in A$ 且 $x \in B$ 且 $x \in C \therefore x \in A \cap B \therefore x \notin A \Delta B$

$\therefore x \in C \setminus (A \Delta B) \therefore x \in (A \Delta B) \Delta C$

(iv) 若 $x \in (B \Delta C) \setminus A$. 则 $x \in B \Delta C$ 且 $x \notin A \therefore (x \in B \setminus C \text{ 或 } x \in C \setminus B)$ 且 $x \notin A$

⑦ 若 $x \in B \setminus C$ 且 $x \notin A$, 则 $x \notin A$ 且 $x \in B$ 且 $x \notin C \therefore x \in B \setminus A \therefore x \in A \Delta B$.

$\therefore x \in (A \Delta B) \setminus C \therefore x \in (A \Delta B) \Delta C$

⑧ 若 $x \in C \setminus B$ 且 $x \notin A$. 则 $x \in C$ 且 $x \notin B$ 且 $x \notin A \therefore x \notin A \cup B \therefore x \notin A \Delta B$

$\therefore x \in C \setminus (A \Delta B) \therefore x \in (A \Delta B) \Delta C$

$\therefore x \in$ 左边. \therefore 右边 \subseteq 左边.

\therefore 左边 = 右边. \therefore 对称差运算满足结合律.

Lemma: $A \cup B = (A \Delta B) \Delta (A \cap B)$.

proof: 对 $\forall x \in$ 左边, 有: $x \in A$ 或 $x \in B$.

(i) 若 $x \in A$. 此时又分两种情况:

① 若 $x \in A$ 且 $x \in B$. 则 $x \in A \cap B$. $\therefore x \notin A \Delta B$ $\therefore x \in (A \cap B) \setminus (A \Delta B)$

$\therefore x \in (A \Delta B) \Delta (A \cap B)$

② 若 $x \in A$ 且 $x \notin B$. 则 $x \in A \setminus B$. $\therefore x \in A \Delta B$. $\therefore x \notin A \cap B$ $\therefore x \in (A \Delta B) \setminus (A \cap B)$

$\therefore x \in (A \Delta B) \Delta (A \cap B)$

(ii). 若 $x \in B$. 此时又分两种情况.

③ 若 $x \in B$ 且 $x \in A$. 则 $x \in A \cap B$. $\therefore x \notin A \Delta B$. $\therefore x \in (A \cap B) \setminus (A \Delta B)$

$\therefore x \in (A \Delta B) \Delta (A \cap B)$

④ 若 $x \in B$ 且 $x \notin A$. 则 $x \in B \setminus A$. $\therefore x \in A \Delta B$. $\therefore x \notin A \cap B$ $\therefore x \in (A \Delta B) \setminus (A \cap B)$

$\therefore x \in (A \Delta B) \Delta (A \cap B)$

$\therefore x \in$ 右边. \therefore 左边 \subseteq 右边.

对 $\forall x \in$ 右边, 有: $x \in (A \Delta B) \setminus (A \cap B)$ 或 $x \in (A \cap B) \setminus (A \Delta B)$

(iii). 若 $x \in (A \Delta B) \setminus (A \cap B)$. 则: $x \in A \Delta B$ 且 $x \notin A \cap B$ $\therefore x \in A \cup B$.

(iv). 若 $x \in (A \cap B) \setminus (A \Delta B)$. 则: $x \in A \cap B$ 且 $x \notin A \Delta B$ $\therefore x \in A \cap B \subseteq A \cup B$.

$\therefore x \in$ 左边. \therefore 右边 \subseteq 左边.

\therefore 左边 = 右边. \square

Lemma: $(A \Delta B) \Delta (B \Delta C) = A \Delta C$

proof: 对 $\forall x \in$ 左边. 有: $x \in (A \Delta B) \setminus (B \Delta C)$ 或 $x \in (B \Delta C) \setminus (A \Delta B)$

(i) 若 $x \in (A \Delta B) \setminus (B \Delta C)$. 则 $x \in A \Delta B$ 且 $x \notin B \Delta C$

$\therefore x \in A \cup B$ 且 $x \notin A \cap B$ 且 $(x \notin B \cup C$ 或 $x \in B \cap C)$.

①. 若 $x \in A \cup B$ 且 $x \notin A \cap B$ 且 $x \notin B \cup C$, 则 $x \notin B$ 且 $x \notin C$ 且 $x \in A$. $\therefore x \in A \setminus C$.

$\therefore x \in A \Delta C$

② 若 $x \in A \cup B$ 且 $x \notin A \cap B$ 且 $x \in B \cap C$, 则 $x \in B$ 且 $x \in C$ 且 $x \notin A$ $\therefore x \in C \setminus A$.

$\therefore x \in A \Delta C$

(ii) 若 $x \in (B \Delta C) \setminus (A \Delta B)$, 则 $x \in B \Delta C$ 且 $x \notin A \Delta B$

$\therefore x \in B \cup C$ 且 $x \notin B \cap C$ 且 $(x \notin A \cup B$ 或 $x \in A \cap B)$

③ 若 $x \in B \cup C$ 且 $x \notin B \cap C$ 且 $x \notin A \cup B$. 则 $x \notin A$ 且 $x \notin B$ 且 $x \in C$. $\therefore x \in C \setminus A$.

$\therefore x \in A \Delta C$

④ 若 $x \in B \cup C$ 且 $x \notin B \cap C$ 且 $x \in A \cap B$, 则 $x \in A$ 且 $x \in B$ 且 $x \notin C \therefore x \in A \setminus C$.

$$\therefore x \in A \Delta C$$

$\therefore x \in \text{右边}$. $\therefore \text{左边} \subseteq \text{右边}$.

对 $\forall x \in \text{右边}$, 有: $x \in A \Delta C \therefore x \in A \setminus C$ 或 $x \in C \setminus A$

(iii) 若 $x \in A \setminus C$. 则 $x \in A$ 且 $x \notin C$. 此时又分成两种情况.

⑤ $x \in A$ 且 $x \notin C$ 且 $x \in B$. 则 $x \in A \cap B$ 且 $x \in B \setminus C$.

$$\therefore x \notin A \Delta B \text{ 且 } x \in B \Delta C \therefore x \in (B \Delta C) \setminus (A \Delta B) \therefore x \in (A \Delta B) \Delta (B \Delta C)$$

⑥ $x \in A$ 且 $x \notin C$ 且 $x \notin B$. 则 $x \in A \setminus B$ 且 $x \notin B \cup C$

$$\therefore x \in A \Delta B \text{ 且 } x \notin B \Delta C \therefore x \in (A \Delta B) \setminus (B \Delta C) \therefore x \in (A \Delta B) \Delta (B \Delta C)$$

(iv) 若 $x \in C \setminus A$. 则 $x \in C$ 且 $x \notin A$. 此时又分成两种情况

⑦ $x \in C$ 且 $x \notin A$ 且 $x \in B$. 则 $x \in B \setminus A$ 且 $x \in B \cap C$

$$\therefore x \in A \Delta B \text{ 且 } x \notin B \Delta C \therefore x \in (A \Delta B) \setminus (B \Delta C) \therefore x \in (A \Delta B) \Delta (B \Delta C)$$

⑧ $x \in C$ 且 $x \notin A$ 且 $x \notin B$. 则 $x \notin A \cup B$ 且 $x \in C \setminus B$

$$\therefore x \notin A \Delta B \text{ 且 } x \in B \Delta C \therefore x \in (B \Delta C) \setminus (A \Delta B)$$

$$\therefore x \in (A \Delta B) \Delta (B \Delta C)$$

$$\therefore x \in (A \Delta B) \Delta (B \Delta C) \quad x \in \text{左边} \therefore \text{右边} \subseteq \text{左边}$$

$$\therefore \text{左边} = \text{右边}. \quad \square$$

Lemma: $A \cap (B \Delta C) = (A \cap B) \Delta (A \cap C)$ (分配律)

proof: 对 $\forall x \in \text{左边}$, 有: $x \in A$ 且 $x \in B \Delta C \therefore x \in A$ 且 ($x \in B \setminus C$ 或 $x \in C \setminus B$)

i) 若 $x \in A$ 且 $x \in B \setminus C$. 则 $x \in A$ 且 $x \in B$ 且 $x \notin C$. ~~$\therefore x \in A \setminus C$ 且 $x \in B \setminus C \therefore x \in A \Delta C$ 且 $x \in B \Delta C$~~
 ~~$\therefore x \in (A \Delta C) \cap (B \Delta C)$~~ $\therefore x \in A \cap B$ 且 $x \notin A \cap C \therefore x \in (A \cap B) \setminus (A \cap C) \therefore x \in (A \cap B) \Delta (A \cap C)$

ii) 若 $x \in A$ 且 $x \in C \setminus B$. 则 $x \in A$ 且 $x \in C$ 且 $x \notin B$. $\therefore x \in A \cap C$ 且 $x \notin A \cap B$
 $\therefore x \in (A \cap C) \setminus (A \cap B) \therefore x \in (A \cap B) \Delta (A \cap C)$

$$\therefore x \in \text{右边}. \therefore \text{左边} \subseteq \text{右边}.$$

对 $\forall x \in \text{右边}$, 有: $x \in (A \cap B) \setminus (A \cap C)$ 或 $x \in (A \cap C) \setminus (A \cap B)$

iii) 若 $x \in (A \cap B) \setminus (A \cap C)$, 则 $x \in A \cap B$ 且 $x \notin A \cap C \therefore x \in A$ 且 $x \in B$ 且 $x \notin C$.
 $\therefore x \in A$ 且 $x \in B \setminus C \therefore x \in A \cap (B \Delta C)$

iv) 若 $x \in (A \cap C) \setminus (A \cap B)$, 则 $x \in A \cap C$ 且 $x \notin A \cap B \therefore x \in A$ 且 $x \in C$ 且 $x \notin B \therefore x \in A$ 且 $x \in C \setminus B$.
 $\therefore x \in A$ 且 $x \in B \Delta C \therefore x \in A \cap (B \Delta C) \therefore x \in \text{左边}. \therefore \text{右边} \subseteq \text{左边}. \therefore \text{左边} = \text{右边}. \quad \square$