

Trabajo Práctico Número 1

Especificación

Algoritmos y Estructuras de Datos I

Grupo: 4

| Integrante | LU | Correo electrónico |
|------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------------|
| Aun Castells, María Virginia | 366/13 | vauncastells@hotmail.com |
| Motta, Leandro | 85/14 | leamotta@msn.com |
| Zdanovitch, Nikita | 520/14 | 3hb.tch@gmail.com |
| de Monasterio, Francisco | 764/13 | ${\tt franciscodemonasterio@outlook.com}$ |



Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales Universidad de Buenos Aires

Ciudad Universitaria - (Pabellón I/Planta Baja) Intendente Güiraldes 2160 - C1428EGA Ciudad Autónoma de Buenos Aires - Rep. Argentina Tel/Fax: (54 11) 4576-3359

http://www.fcen.uba.ar

1. Resolución

```
Ejercicio 1. Blur:
problema blur(imagen : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]], k : \mathbb{Z}) = res : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]] 
       requiere : k > 0;
       requiere : esImagenValida(imagen);
       asegura: mismoTamano(imagen, res);
       asegura : (\forall y \leftarrow [0 .. alto(imagen))) (\forall x \leftarrow [0 .. ancho(imagen)))
              if esKCompleto(kVecinos(imagen, y, x, k), k)
              then esPromedio(res, imagen, y, x, k)
              else esNegro(res, y, x);
}
Ejercicio 2. Acuarela:
problema acuarela(imagen : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]], k : \mathbb{Z}) = res : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]] 
       requiere : k > 0;
       requiere : esImagenValida(imagen);
       asegura: mismoTamano(imagen, res);
       asegura : (\forall i \leftarrow [0 .. alto(res)), j \leftarrow [0 .. ancho(res)))
             res[i][j] == medianaONegro(i, j, img, k);
}
Ejercicio 3. Dividir:
problema dividir(imagen : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]], m, n : \mathbb{Z}) = res : [[[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]]]
       requiere : 0 < n < alto(imagen);
       requiere : 0 < m < ancho(imagen);
       requiere : esImagenValida(imagen);
       requiere : tieneSuperficie(imagen);
       requiere divideEnFilasIguales: alto(imagen) \mod m == 0;
       requiere divideEnColumnasIguales: ancho(imagen) \mod n == 0;
       asegura: mismos(res, separar Horizontal(separar Vertical(imagen, n), m));
}
Ejercicio 4. Pegar:
problema pegar(imagen : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]], color : (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}), parche : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]]) = \{
       modifica imagen;
       requiere : esImagenValida(pre(imagen));
       requiere : esImagenValida(parche);
       requiere : tieneSuperficie(parche);
       requiere : alto(parche) \le alto(imagen) \land ancho(parche) \le ancho(imagen);
       requiere : esByte(color);
       asegura : mismoTamano(imagen, pre(imagen));
       asegura: if existeDestino(pre(imagen), parche, color)
             then estaPegado(parche, pre(imagen), imagen, destino(pre(imagen), parche, color))
              else imagen == pre(imagen)
}
```

1.1. Auxiliares

■ aux $esImagenValida(img: [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]]): Bool = esRectangular(imagen) \land (\forall f \leftarrow imagen)(\forall px \leftarrow f) esPixelValido(px);$

- aux $mismoTamano(img, img2 : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]]) : Bool = alto(img) == alto(img2) \land ancho(img) == ancho(img2);$
- aux $tieneSuperficie(img : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]]) : Bool = alto(img) > 0 \land ancho(img) > 0;$
- aux $esRectangular(img : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]]) : Bool = (\forall a \leftarrow img) |a| == |cab(img)|;$
- $aux \ esPixelValido(px : (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})) : Bool = esByte(prm(px)) \land esByte(sgd(px)) \land esByte(trc(px));$
- aux $esByte(b:\mathbb{Z}): Bool = 0 \le b \le 255;$
- aux $alto(img : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]]) : \mathbb{Z} = |img|;$
- aux $ancho(img : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]]) : \mathbb{Z} = \text{ if } |img| == 0 \text{ then } 0 \text{ else } |cab(img)|;$
- aux $esKCompleto(kv : [(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})], k : \mathbb{Z}) : Bool = |kv| == (k + k 1)^2;$
- aux $esNegro(img: [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]], \ y, x: \mathbb{Z}): \mathsf{Bool} = \mathsf{prm}(pixel(img, \ y, \ x)) == 0 \land \mathsf{sgd}(pixel(img, \ y, \ x)) == 0 \land \mathsf{trc}(pixel(img, \ y, \ x)) == 0;$
- $= \text{aux} \ pixel(img: [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]], \ y, x: \mathbb{Z}): (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}) = \text{ if } esIndiceValido(y, \ x, \ img) \text{ then } img[y][x] \text{ else } (0, \ 0, \ 0);$
- aux $kVecinos(img: [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]], \ y, x, k: \mathbb{Z}): [(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})] = [pixel(img, \ \mathsf{prm}(c), \ \mathsf{sgd}(c)) \mid c \leftarrow kIndices(y, \ x, \ k), \ esIndiceValido(\mathsf{prm}(c), \ \mathsf{sgd}(c), \ img)];$
- $\quad \textbf{aux } kIndices(y,x,k:\mathbb{Z}): [(\mathbb{Z},\mathbb{Z})] = [(i,\ j)\ |\ i \leftarrow (y-k\mathinner{\ldotp\ldotp} y+k),\ j \leftarrow (x-k\mathinner{\ldotp\ldotp} x+k)];$
- aux $esIndiceValido(y, x : \mathbb{Z}, img : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]]) : Bool = 0 \le y < alto(img) \land 0 \le x < ancho(img);$
- aux $medianaONegro(i, j : \mathbb{Z}, img : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]], k : \mathbb{Z}) : (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}) = if \ esKCompleto(kVecinos(img, i, j, k), k) then <math>mediana(kVecinos(img, i, j, k))$ else (0, 0, 0);
- aux $mediana(kv: [(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]): (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}) = (valorMediana([prm(a) \mid a \leftarrow kv]), \\ valorMediana([sgd(a) \mid a \leftarrow kv]), \\ valorMediana([trc(a) \mid a \leftarrow kv]));$
- \blacksquare aux $valorMediana(xs : [\mathbb{Z}]) : \mathbb{Z} = enOrden(xs)[|xs|/2];$
- aux $enOrden(xs: [\mathbb{Z}]): [\mathbb{Z}] = [x \mid i \leftarrow [0..|xs]), x \leftarrow xs, cuentaMenores(xs, x) == i];$
- aux $cuentaMenores(xs : [\mathbb{Z}], x : \mathbb{Z}) : \mathbb{Z} = |[1 \mid y \leftarrow xs, y < x]|;$
- aux $separarVertical(img : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]], \ columnas : \mathbb{Z}) : [[[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]]] = [verticalizarImagen(img, \ columnas)[alto(img)i .. alto(img)(i+1)) \mid i \leftarrow [0 .. columnas)];$
- aux $verticalizarImagen(img : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]], \ columnas : \mathbb{Z}) : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]] = [img[i][Ancho(img)k/columnas ... Ancho(img)(k+1)/columnas) \mid k \leftarrow [0... columnas), \ i \leftarrow [0... Alto(img))];$
- $\begin{tabular}{l} \textbf{aux} separar Horizontal(listaimg: [[[(\mathbb{Z},\mathbb{Z},\mathbb{Z})]]], filas: \mathbb{Z}): [[[(\mathbb{Z},\mathbb{Z},\mathbb{Z})]]] = \\ [listaimg[i][|cab(listaimg)|k/filas..|cab(listaimg)|(k+1)/filas) \mid k \leftarrow [0..filas), i \leftarrow [0..|listaimg|)]; \\ \end{tabular}$
- $aux \ cuenta(x:T,\ a:[T]): \mathbb{Z} = \big| [y \mid y \leftarrow a, \ y == x] \big|;$
- aux mismos(a, b : [T]) : Bool = $(|a| == |b|) \land (\forall c \leftarrow a) \ cuenta(c, a) == cuenta(c, b);$

- aux $existeDestino(img, parche : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]], \ color : (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})) : Bool = |posiblesDestinos(img, parche, color)| == 1 \land noExistenPuntosAfuera(img, color, cab(posiblesDestinos(img, parche, color)));$
- aux $noExistenPuntosAfuera(img: [[(\mathbb{Z},\mathbb{Z},\mathbb{Z})]], \ color: (\mathbb{Z},\mathbb{Z},\mathbb{Z}), \ r: ((\mathbb{Z},\mathbb{Z}), \ (\mathbb{Z},\mathbb{Z}))): \mathsf{Bool} = (\forall \ yx \leftarrow obtengoPuntos(img, \ color)) (y(r) \leq \mathsf{pre}(yx) < y(r) + h(r) \ \land \ x(r) \leq \mathsf{sgd}(yx) < x(r) + w(r));$
- aux $posiblesDestinos(img, parche : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]], \ color : (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})) : [((\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}), \ (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}))] = [r \mid r \leftarrow posiblesRectangulos(img, parche), \ esDeColor(img, r, color)]$
- aux $posiblesRectangulos(img, parche : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]]) : [((\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}), (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}))] = [rect(y, x, alto(parche), ancho(parche)) | y \leftarrow [0 .. alto(img) alto(parche)), x \leftarrow [0 .. ancho(img) ancho(parche))];$
- aux $esDeColor(img : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]], \ r : ((\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}), \ (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})), \ color : (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})) : Bool = (\forall \ y \leftarrow [y(r) ... y(r) + h(r)), \ x \leftarrow [x(r) ... x(r) + w(r)) \) \ pixel(img, \ y, \ x) == color;$
- $\quad \text{aux } obtengoPuntos \big(img: [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]], \ color: (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})\big): [(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})] = \\ \big[\ (y, \ x) \mid y \leftarrow [0 \, .. \, alto(img)), \ x \leftarrow [0 \, .. \, ancho(img)), \ img[y][x] == color];$
- aux $destino(img, parche : [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]], color : (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})) : ((\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}), (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})) =$ if existeDestino(img, parche, color) then cab(posiblesDestinos(img, parche, color)) else ((0, 0), (0, 0));
- $\text{ aux } estaPegado\big(parche, preimg, img: [[(\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})]], \ r: ((\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}), \ (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}))\big): \text{Bool} = \\ \big(\forall \ i \leftarrow [0 \mathinner{\ldotp\ldotp\ldotp} Alto(img)), \ j \leftarrow [0 \mathinner{\ldotp\ldotp\ldotp} Ancho(img)\big) \\ \text{if } \big(prm(pos) \leq i < prm(pos) + alto(parche) \ \land \ seg(pos) \leq j < seg(pos) + ancho(parche)\big) \\ \text{then } img[i][j] == parche[i prm(pos)][j seg(pos)]; \\ \text{else } img[i][j] == preimg[i][j];$
- $= \text{aux } rect(y, x, h, w : \mathbb{Z}) : ((\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}), \ (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z})) = ((y, \ x), \ (h, \ w));$
- aux $y(rect : ((\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}), (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}))) : \mathbb{Z} = prm(prm(rect));$
- aux $x(rect : ((\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}), (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}))) : \mathbb{Z} = prm(sgd(rect));$
- aux $h(rect : ((\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}), (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}))) : \mathbb{Z} = sgd(prm(rect));$
- aux $w(rect : ((\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}), (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{Z}))) : \mathbb{Z} = \operatorname{sgd}(\operatorname{sgd}(rect));$