§8.2、相合不变量与分类。

$$\frac{1}{12} : P_{1}^{T}AP_{1} = diag(\mu_{1}, ..., \mu_{1}, -\mu_{1}, ..., \mu_{1}, ..$$

乘性(性性成理): 视觉形中的 r5 S由 A (对有见) □但一确定、 种 r 积为正惯性指数, r 为负惯性指数、r-S 积为 Q(或 A)的符号差.

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial x} : \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = \frac{y_1^2 + \dots + y_r^2 - y_{r+1}^2 - \dots - y_{r+s}^2}{x - y_r}$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = \frac{y_1^2 + \dots + y_r^2 - y_{r+1}^2 - \dots - y_{r+s}^2}{x - y_r}$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = \frac{z_1^2 + \dots + z_p^2 - z_{p+1}^2 - \dots - z_{p+1}^2}{x - y_r}$$

$$r+s = rank(Q) = P+Q \Rightarrow (r+P\Leftrightarrow S+Q)$$

假若 r<P 则

$$y_1 = y_2 = \cdots = y_r = z_{p+1} = \cdots = z_n = 0$$

为关于 乙....公的 Y+n-P(<n) 个寻次线性方程 做的 的程值, 国际其有难更新

$$\chi = \vec{a} + (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n)^T$$

$$y\Big|_{x=\vec{\lambda}} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \\ bref \\ \vdots \\ bn \end{pmatrix} \qquad z\Big|_{x=\vec{\lambda}} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ \vdots \\ C_{p} \\ \vdots \\ b \end{pmatrix} \neq 0$$