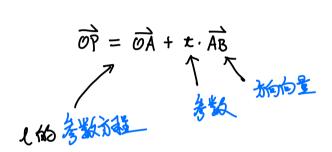
第二章 空间斜折几何

幸童目标:①用初呈标准作序的.曲片,由面等

② 通证代数运筹研究 建角,路离,而敌,件批争。

821 1K5年面

> FPEL BEER SE.



 $\frac{1}{12} A(a_1, a_2, a_3), \overline{AB} = (u_1, u_2, u_3), P(x_1, y_2, \overline{z})$ $\begin{cases}
x = a_1 + u_1 + u_2 + u_3 + u_4 \\
\overline{z} = a_3 + u_3 + u_4 +$

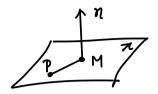
例: (4.5.6) 的点的成形 为 2-1=y-2= 2-3.

好: 新的量为 (45.6)-(1.1.5)=(3.13.3), 口

例:成过 (1小1) 具有电: 本十二 等 = 343 军的的直线电极点的流程。

82.112 样面的方程

→点M & 排車向量 n ⇒ 3! 福元



~ T的点法式分程

1. 五的 溢的量

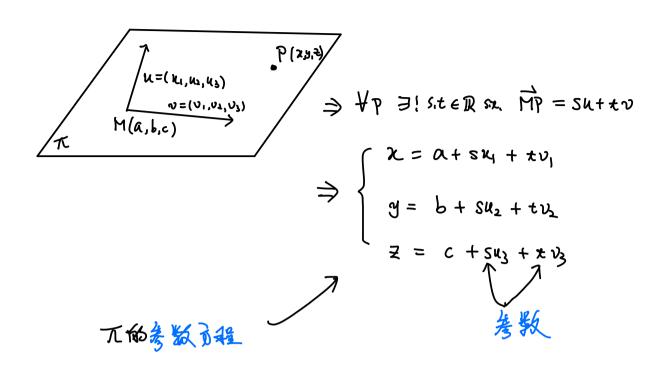
波 M (m, m, m, m), n= (n, n, n), p(z,y,z), 则

$$N_1(\chi-m_1) + n_2(y-m_2) + N_3(z-m_3) = 0$$

C. 点战和星的星期对线

12) M(1,1,1)

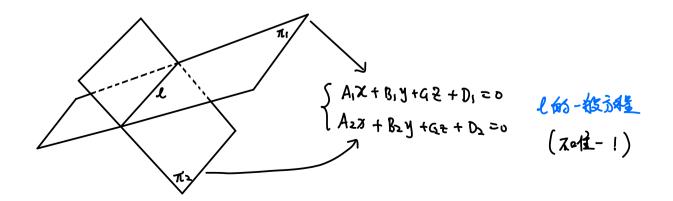
$$n = \left[(1,1,1) - (0,4,2) \right] \times \left(1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3} \right)$$
$$= \left(\frac{7}{6}, -\frac{4}{3}, -\frac{3}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{6} \left(7, 8, -9 \right)$$



型 走三点 A(1,2,3), B(1,3,5), C(2,4,6) 稻平的不的数额。

$$\frac{1}{4}: \overrightarrow{AB} = (0,1,2), \quad \overrightarrow{AC} = (1,2,3)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases}
x = 1 + x \\
y = 2 + S + 2x \\
z = 3 + 2S + 3\pi
\end{cases}$$



· 点向式改程 => - 破放程

$$\frac{x-a_1}{u_1} = \frac{y-a_2}{u_2} = \frac{z-a_3}{u_3} \implies \begin{cases} u_2x - u_1y + (a_2u_1 - a_1u_3) = 0 \\ u_3x - u_1z + (a_3u_1 - a_1u_3) = 0 \end{cases}$$

- · 一般放起 ⇒ 点向成功程
 - * 弟-十斜 M(a1, a2, a3)
 - * 分向量 N = (A1,B1,G) x (A2,B2,C2)

$$\begin{cases} 3,0,-3) \in \mathcal{L} \\ (3,-3,1) \times (6,-2,3) = (7,-3,12) \end{cases} \Rightarrow \frac{\varkappa-3}{7} = \frac{y}{3} = \frac{\varkappa+3}{-12}$$

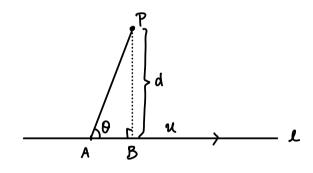
多点线面之间的位置关系

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$$\delta E \sim E$$

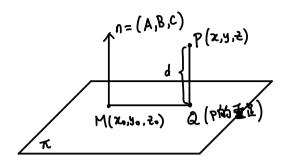
$$d(P, Q) = \sqrt{(x_P - x_Q)^2 + (y_P - y_Q)^2 + (z_P - z_Q)^2}$$

§2.13. 点别直的路色.



$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{4} : d = |\overrightarrow{BP}| = |\overrightarrow{AP}| \text{ sin } \theta = \frac{|x \times \overrightarrow{AP}|}{|x|}$$

§21.4 点别年高级路离。



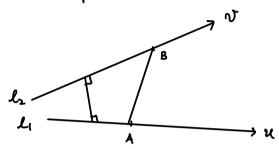
$$d = \left| \overrightarrow{RP} \right| = \frac{\left| \overrightarrow{MP} \cdot n \right|}{\left| n \right|} = \frac{\left| A(x-x_0) + B(y-y_0) + C(z-z_0) \right|}{\left| A^2 + B^2 + C^2 \right|}$$
$$= \frac{\left| Ax + By + Cz + D \right|}{\left| A^2 + B^2 + C^2 \right|}$$

M: 点(1,1,1). る2x+3y+62=18 程息?

$$24: d = \frac{|2+3+6-18|}{|2^2+3^2+4^2|} = 1$$

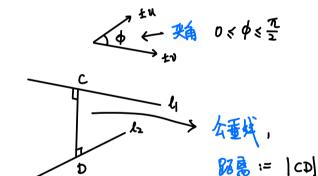
§2dis 西直线的位置紧系

¥e,,e, 袋魚 : 共面(平设, 拥交, 重仓) 或者 等面。



12/4: 山まらまる ⇔ u,v, AB 共る (PP (u×v)·AB =0)

焰, 公蚕线 2 距离



$$\vec{c}$$
 \vec{c} \vec{d} \vec{d}

表CD的为程(见路):

$$n_{ACD} = (u \times v) \times u \Rightarrow ACD - 银放程$$
 $\Rightarrow CD 放程.$
 $n_{BCD} = (u \times v) \times v \Rightarrow BCD - 成设程$

$$\mathcal{U} = (1,1,1), \quad \mathcal{V} = (1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3})$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{U} \times \mathcal{V} = \left(-\frac{1}{6}, \frac{2}{3}, -\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$\partial = \arccos \frac{|\mathcal{U} \cdot \mathcal{V}|}{|\mathcal{U}| \cdot |\mathcal{V}|} = \arccos \frac{11}{7\sqrt{3}}$$

$$d = \frac{|(\mathcal{U} \times \mathcal{V}) \cdot (1, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{3})|}{|\mathcal{U} \times \mathcal{V}|} = \frac{\frac{1}{3}}{\frac{16}{6}} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{26}}$$

$$(\mathcal{U} \times \mathcal{V}) \times \mathcal{U} = \left(\frac{7}{6}, -\frac{1}{3}, -\frac{5}{6}\right), \quad (\mathcal{U} \times \mathcal{V}) \times \mathcal{V} = \left(\frac{17}{34}, -\frac{4}{3}, -\frac{3}{4}\right)$$

 $\begin{cases} \ell_1 \ell_2 + \ell_3 : 72 - 2y - 5z + 12 = 0 \\ \ell_2 \ell_3 + \ell_3 : 17x - 16y - 27z = 0 \end{cases}$

§ a.l. 6 西华面的位置关系

⇒ 重合、平行、根交
$$n_1 || n_2$$
 $n_1 || n_2$ $n_1 || n_2$ $n_1 || n_2$ $n_2 || n_3 || n_4 || n_4 || n_4 || n_5 |$

$$\frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{B_1}{B_2} = \frac{G}{G_2} = \frac{D_1}{D_2}$$

$$\frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{B_1}{B_2} = \frac{G}{G_2} = \frac{D_1}{D_2}$$

自直向与中面的位置领

$$\mathcal{L}: \frac{x-a_1}{u_1} = \frac{y-a_2}{u_2} = \frac{z-a_3}{u_3}$$

$$\mathcal{U} = (u_1, u_2, u_5)$$

· 斯在平面上,平行,和交

$$(a_1,a_2,a_3) \in \mathcal{T}$$

N×n+0

 $\begin{cases} (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in \mathcal{T} & u \times n = 0 \\ u \times n = 0 \end{cases}$

