

# First Examples

# 1.1

## **Topics:**

Introducing some “games”

# Introduction

**Chapter 1.1 of the book is just an introduction to thinking about problems algorithmically; there isn't really anything we're learning quite yet.**

**The chapter introduces some “games” to get us started, so it will be easiest just to show the games and some examples from the homework.**

# Josephus Game

## Exercise 3(a)

Josephus game with 15 people, eliminating every 3<sup>rd</sup> person (starting with person 3).

Who is the last and 2<sup>nd</sup>-to-last man standing?

>> Result should be 5 and 14

## Exercise 3(c)

Josephus game with 15 people, eliminating every 2<sup>nd</sup> person.

>> Result should be 15 and 7

# Coin Toss

## Exercise 7

**Suppose you toss three coins: a nickel, a dime, and a quarter, in that order, and record the results.**

- (a) In a systematic way, list all the different results you could record.**
- (b) Draw a game tree for the recording of the results.**
- (c) On a game tree, label each possible result either 0, 1, 2, or 3, indicating how many heads it has.  
Are you more likely to get all 3 heads, or exactly 2 heads?**