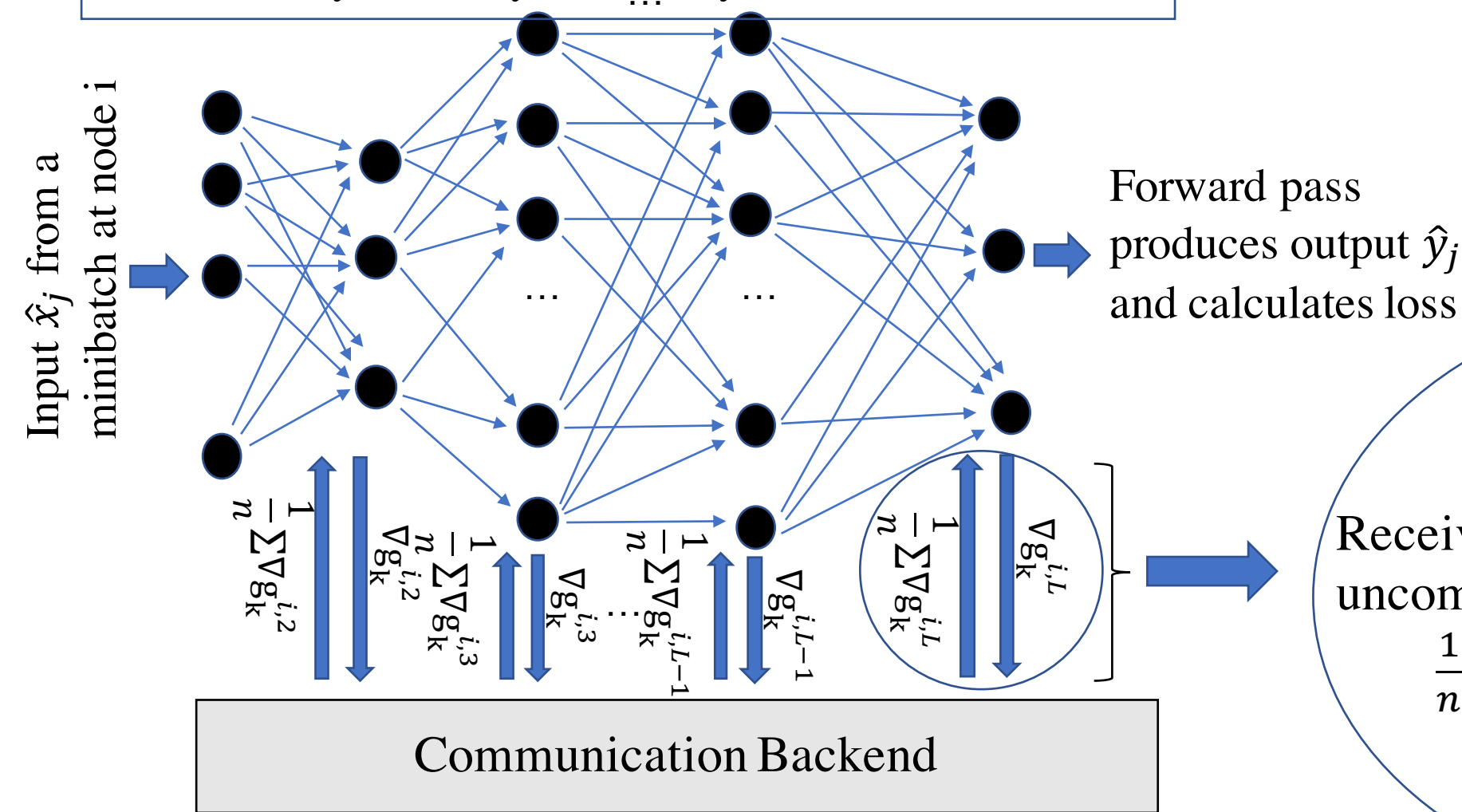
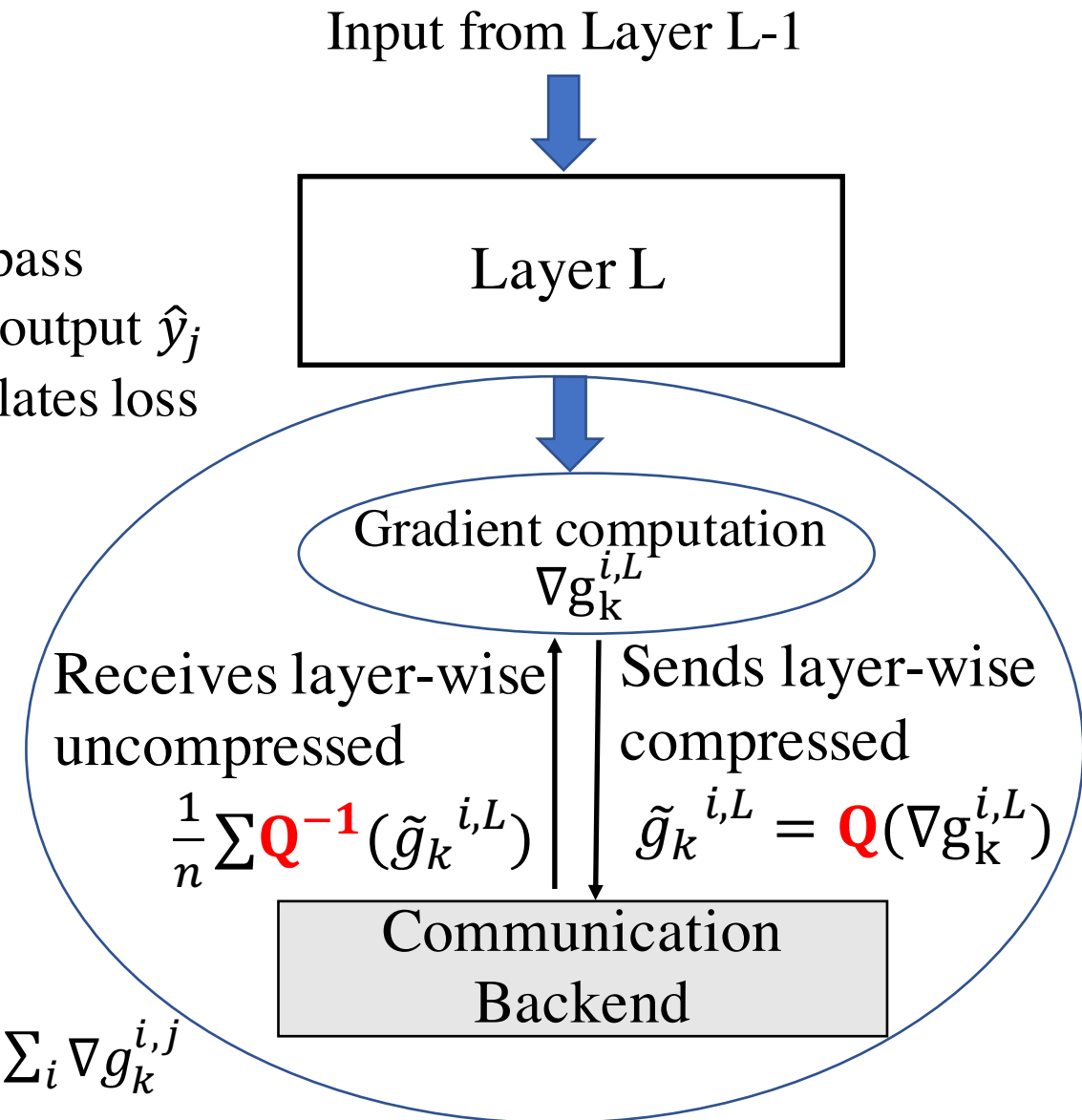


Back-propagation updates the model parameters of each layer

Layer 1 ← Layer 2 ← Layer 3 ← ... Layer L-1 ← Output Layer



(a)



(b)