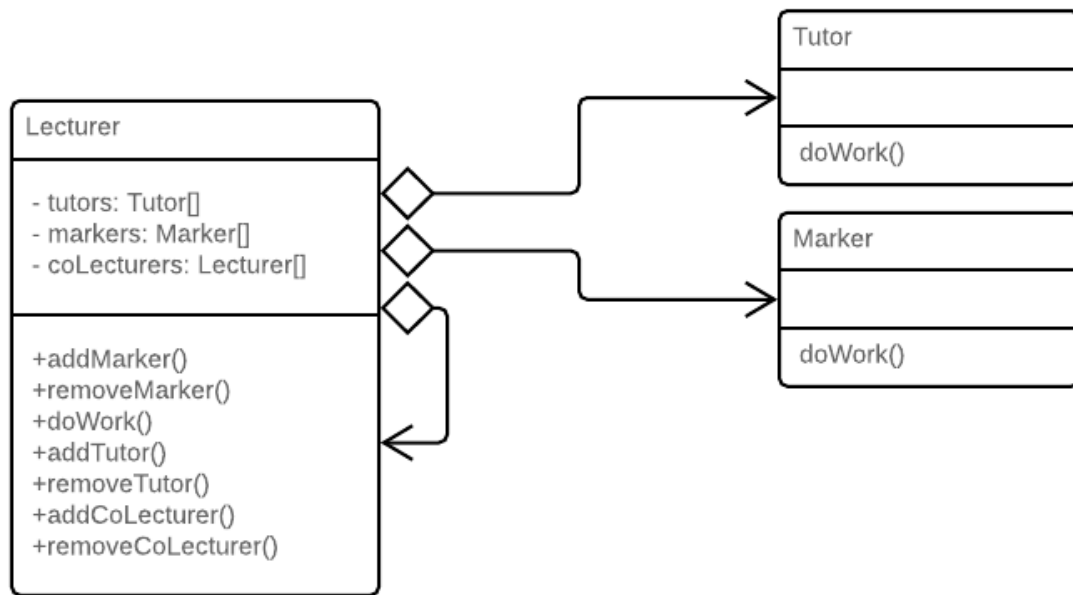


Design Pattern Exercise 2

In a university HR application, it is required to model staff management hierarchies. Lecturers can optionally manage tutors, markers or other lecturers. The `doWork()` method in lecturer should invoke the `doWork()` method in the lecturers, tutors and markers it manages.



Identify and discuss issues with design with respect to SOLID principle violations or otherwise.

Code Base: <https://replit.com/@Snickdx/DP-Exercise-2>

Suggest a refactor to this design with application of a structural design pattern. Provide a uml diagram and a code sample of any changes made to the `manage()` method.