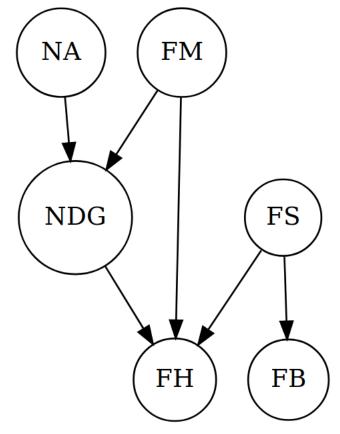
Jack Eadie

- **Q 1** 1) Independent as "every X_i 's conditionally independent of all of its nondescendents given its parent". a, b have no parents and neither is a descendent of the other. Undirected path: a c -b
 - 2) Same reason as above. Undirected path: a c -b
 - 3) Not all paths are d-separated. Undirected path: a c -b e
 - 4) Independence. A is only connected to C, which is in evidence set. All paths blocked.
 - 5) Independent because E is conditioned on all of its parents (Just B) and hence independent to all non-descendants. Another proof, path a-c-b-e is blocked by b and path a-c-d-e has case three blocking because none of [d,h,g] are in evidence.
 - 6) Same as 4. Independence. A is only connected to C, which is in evidence set. All paths blocked.
 - 7) Not d-separated, path a-c-d-e does not have type 3 blocking because E is in evidence.
 - 8) Like 3. Not all paths are d-separated. Undirected path: a c -b e.
 - 9) Path f-c-d-h is not blocked, not d-separated.
 - 10) Only path e-d-g-j is type-3 blocked. Both arcs enter G but G (and its 0 descendents) are not in evidence. Hence d-separated and independent.
 - 11) Not d-separated as path e-d-g-j is no longer type-3 blocked. Both arcs enter G but G is now in evidence.
 - 12) Same results as 10. Only path e-d-g-j is type-3 blocked. Both arcs enter G but G (and its 0 descendents) are not in evidence. Hence d-separated and independent.
 - 13) All paths are not blocked. For example, path a c d g. Not conditionally independent.
 - 14) Independence. A is only connected to C, which is in evidence set. Hence all paths are blocked, d-separated and thus conditionally independent.
 - 15) As above. A is only connected to C, which is in evidence set. Hence all paths are blocked, d-separated and thus conditionally independent.

Q 3 1) Below is the bayes net constructed via the described situation.



The following are the joint probabilities for the bayes net.

$$\begin{split} P(FS) &= 0.05, \ P(\sim FS) = 0.95 \\ P(FM) &= \frac{1}{28}, \ P(\sim FM) = \frac{27}{28} \\ P(NA) &= 0.3, \ P(\sim NA) = 0.7 \\ P(NDG|FM, NA) &= 0.8, \ P(NDG|FM, \sim NA) = 0.4, \\ P(NDG|\sim FM, NA) &= 0.5, \ P(NDG|\sim FM, \sim NA) = 0.0, \\ P(FB|FS) &= 0.6, P(FB|\sim FS) = 0.1 \end{split}$$

For FH, a table was used to simplify the nomenclature.

P(FH)	FM, NDG	$FM, \sim NDG$	$\sim FM, NDG$	$\sim FM, \sim NDG$
FS	0.99	0.9	0.75	0.5
$\sim FS$	0.65	0.4	0.2	0

2)

$$P(NDG) = P(NDG|FM, NA)P(FM)P(NA)$$

$$+ P(NDG|FM, \sim NA)P(FM)P(\sim NA)$$

$$+ P(NDG| \sim FM, NA)P(\sim FM)P(NA)$$

$$+ P(NDG| \sim FM, \sim NA)P(\sim FM)P(\sim NA)$$

$$= 0.8 \times \frac{1}{28} \times 0.3 + 0.5 \times \frac{27}{28} \times 0.3$$

$$+ 0.4 \times \frac{1}{28} \times 0.7 + 0 \times P(\sim FM)P(\sim NA)$$

$$= 0.1632$$

Using the notation of the table above, a similar one can be made for the prior over the conditions (i.e. instead of P(FH|FS, FM, NDG), P(FS)P(FM)P(NDG)). This allows for P(FH) to be the summation of scalar multiplication of table entries.

	FM, NDG	$FM, \sim NDG$	$\sim FM, NDG$	$\sim FM, \sim NDG$
FS	0.00029	0.0015	0.0079	0.0403
$\sim FS$	0.0055	0.028	0.150	0.767

$$P(FH) = \sum_{fs \in \{0,1\}} \sum_{fm \in \{0,1\}} \sum_{ndg \in \{0,1\}} P(NDG|FH = fh, FM = fm, NDG = ndg)$$

$$\times P(FH = fh)P(FM = fm)P(NDG = ndg)$$

$$= (0.00029 \times 0.99) + (0.0015 \times 0.9) + (0.0079 \times 0.75) + (0.0403 \times 0.5)$$

$$+ (0.0055 \times 0.65) + (0.028 \times 0.4) + (0.15 \times 0.2) + (0.767 \times 0)$$

$$P(FH) = 0.0724871$$

3)

$$\begin{split} P(FH|FM) = & P(FH|NDG,FS)P(NDG)P(FS) \\ & + P(FH|NDG,\sim FS)P(NDG)P(\sim FS) \\ & + P(FH|\sim NDG,\sim FS)P(\sim NDG)P(\sim FS) \\ & + P(FH|\sim NDG,FS)P(\sim NDG)P(FS) \\ & + P(FH|\sim NDG,FS)P(\sim NDG)P(FS) \\ = & 0.99\times 0.1632\times 0.05 \\ & + 0.65\times 0.1632\times 0.95 \\ & + 0.4\times (1-0.1632)\times 0.95 \\ & + 0.9\times (1-0.1632)\times 0.05 \\ P(FH|FM) = & 0.4645 \end{split}$$

P(FS, FM, FH) = P(FS|FM, FH)P(FH|FM)P(FM)

$$\begin{split} P(FS|FM,FH) = & \frac{P(FS,FM,FH)}{P(FH|FM)P(FM)} \\ = & \frac{P(FH|FS,FM)P(FM|FS)P(FS)}{P(FH|FM)P(FM)} \\ = & \frac{P(FH|FS,FM)P(FM)}{P(FH|FM)P(FM)} \\ = & \frac{P(FM)(FS) \times \frac{P(FH|FS,FM,NDG)P(NDG)}{P(FH|FM)P(FM)}}{P(FH|FM)P(FM)} \\ = & \frac{(0.99 \times 0.1632 + 0.9 \times (1 - 0.1632))P(FM)P(FS)}{P(FH|FM)} \\ = & \frac{(0.99 \times 0.1632 + 0.9 \times (1 - 0.1632))P(FS)}{P(FH|FM)} \\ = & \frac{(0.99 \times 0.1632 + 0.9 \times (1 - 0.1632)) \times 0.05}{0.4645} \end{split}$$

=0.09846060576833651

4)

$$P(FS, FM, FH, \sim FB) = P(FS|FM, FH, \sim FB)P(\sim FB|FM, FH)P(FH|FM)P(FM)$$

$$P(FS, FM, FH, \sim FB) = P(\sim FB|FS, FM, FH)P(FS|FM, FH)P(FH|FM)P(FM)$$

$$\therefore P(FS|FM, FH, \sim FB) = \frac{P(\sim FB|FS, FM, FH)P(FS|FM, FH)}{P(\sim FB|FM, FH)}$$

$$= \frac{0.414042986775 \times 0.09846060576833651}{0.232596}$$

$$= 1.75269$$

$$\begin{split} P(\sim FB|FS,FM,FH) = & \frac{P(FH|\sim FB,FS,FM)P(\sim FB,FS,FM)}{P(FS,FM,FH)} \\ = & \frac{(P(FH|FS,FM,NDG)P(NDG) + P(FH|FS,FM,\sim NDG)P(\sim NDG))}{P(FH|FS,FM)P(FM|FS)P(FS)} \\ & \times \frac{P(\sim FB|FS,FM)P(FM|FS)P(FS)}{P(FH|FS,FM)P(FM|FS)P(FS)} \\ = & \frac{((0.99\times 0.1632)0.9\times (1-0.1632))(1-0.6)\frac{1}{28}0.05}{0.99\times 0.1632 + 0.9\times (1-0.1632)} \\ = & 0.41404298 \end{split}$$

$$\begin{split} P(\sim FB|FM,FH) = & \frac{P(FH|FM,\sim FB)P(\sim FB)}{P(FH|FM)} \\ = & \frac{P(FH|FM,\sim FB)(1-(P(FB|FS)P(FS)+P(FB|\sim FS)P(\sim FS))}{P(FH|FM)} \\ = & \frac{0.019269\times(1-(0.6\times0.05+0.1\times0.95)}{0.4645} \\ = & 0.232596 \end{split}$$

Q 4 Value iteration was performed on the MDP to determine the optimal policy and corresponding value function for the states. Note, given that all actions in states S_I , i > 1 are singular and stochastic, the sole action dictated by the policy will be between a and b at S_1 . The optimal policy is then given by

$$max(r_1 + \gamma \sum_{j=1}^{5} P_{1j}^a V^*(S_j), \ r_1 + \gamma \sum_{j=1}^{5} P_{1j}^b V^*(S_j))$$

The stopping criteria used was: $max(||V^{k+1}(S) - V^k(S)||) < \epsilon = 0.0001$. Included in the submission is both the code used to perform value iteration as well as the value function $V^k(S)$ throughout the process (which, for clarity and brevity can be found in the appendix).

1) Setting $p_s=0.2$, $p_r=0.01$ the optimal policy is b. Increasing $p_r=0.03$, however (which intuitively increases the expectation of negative reward from S_5) results in action a at S_1 being the optimal policy. Setting this $p_r=0.018985$ results in a policy that is indifferent to either a or b. More precisely:

$$\max(\|\sum_{j=1}^{5} P_{1j}^{a} V^{*}(S_{j}) - \sum_{j=1}^{5} P_{1j}^{b} V^{*}(S_{j})\|) < \epsilon = 0.0001$$

2) Setting $p_s = 0.6$, $p_r = 0.1$ the optimal policy is again b. Increasing $p_r = 0.2$, as before alters the optimal policy again to a. The threshold for this system (i.e. the optimal policy boundary given $p_s = 0.6$) is $p_r = 0.13762$.

Appendix 1: Value Iteration $V^k(S)$

```
MDP: p_s = 0.2, p_r = 0.01
V^0 = [13.645822.76223.52212.4662 - 9.4338]
V^1 = [21.40766113.79909212.68514122.8514480.770948]
V^2 = [13.8319514619.9889279620.5333116830.474437728.37679021]
V^3 = [18.8700168826.9584689827.7963812124.721390082.62211356]
V^4 = [25.5585575323.9103655623.567501628.482396496.38296522]
V^5 = [22.8714255226.1895907926.3814170534.5583943612.45894839]
V^6 = [24.7288970131.2404019631.8437170632.8381162910.73866892]
V^7 = [29.575623330.8926447530.891797834.2628279912.16338049]
V^8 = [29.2228954731.9093517732.0194939738.5421265816.44267907]
V^9 = [30.1528424135.3547930435.785425438.6470776616.54763014]
V^{10} = [33.4610587536.089189736.2329220639.4521526417.35270513]
    = [34.1579489436.8405820536.9637733542.3571597320.25771222]
   = [34.8490313639.1911519839.5169852943.2289765221.129529]
V^{13} = [37.097680440.3003410340.5049437743.9026745921.80322707]
    = [38.1560065741.0230974841.1748116845.8892708323.78982331]
   = [38.8292846142.6702343542.9369889246.9828663424.88341883]
V^{16} = [40.3999075643.8143229544.0394199247.6624106425.56296313]
   = [41.4916952544.5481534544.7251612449.0698499826.97040246]
V^{18} = [42.1817239145.7572351445.993667350.1370351828.03758767]
    = [43.3318493146.7980214247.0266187250.8283922828.72894477]
    = [44.3242846947.5212022147.7158594351.8774284329.77798091]
   = [45.0078668648.4558740248.678263252.8256191130.7261716]
   = [45.8956623949.3540865949.5803945953.5001599831.40071247]
    = [46.7513253150.0373980450.2428295254.3233065432.22385903]
    = [47.3989951450.792818651.0095511455.1330972633.03364974]
   = [48.1160707751.5517894551.7747607655.7637850933.66433757]
   = [48.8384471752.1753166652.3866937756.4368000934.33735257]
   = [49.4302756552.8052782353.0202552357.1183683435.01892083]
   = [50.0281944153.442962853.6631844357.6891306835.58968316]
   = [50.6347011653.9979022554.212264558.2545736436.15512612]
V^{30} = [51.1617827654.5330773954.7478808358.8268539836.72740647]
   = [51.6698074855.0696937355.2880640859.3318753837.23242787]
   = [52.179926555.555467155.7711747959.8142135537.71476604]
   = [52.6414474656.0143410556.2294694460.2961874538.19673993]
    = [53.0771338856.4678272656.6850951160.7365753938.63712787]
   = [53.5080840456.8886844757.1049112461.1509241339.05147662]
   = [53.907967157.2835523957.4990619561.5587496539.45930213]
    = [54.2829548457.6685246957.8851970861.9393930839.83994557]
   = [54.6487242158.0309584358.2473300662.2961687340.19672122]
    = [54.99309658.3709703458.5867758762.6427952340.54334772]
V^{40} = [55.3160374958.6990087458.9153888862.9701626340.87071511]
V^{41} = [55.6276810559.0101352659.2265062463.277377541.17792999]
V^{42} = [55.9232925359.302732659.5187311163.5730181641.47357065]
V^{43} = [56.2012278959.58301359.7992652363.8538518441.75440433]
V^{44} = [56.4674884259.8496998760.0660287764.1181657742.01871825]
V^{45} = [56.72086660.1012489660.3173597164.3709283542.27148084]
V^{46} = [56.9598248260.3411428560.5573481664.6115786242.51213111]
V^{47} = [57.1877160460.5696168960.7859030564.8387501942.73930268]
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V^{48} = [57.4047801360.7856773661.0018474565.0551784842.95573097]
   = [57.6100336960.9912143461.2074083665.2613289643.16188145]
    = [57.8052873461.1869407461.4031953165.4564050543.35695754]
   = [57.9912342961.3723865861.5885851265.6418791643.54243165]
    = [58.1674075461.5485816161.7647775265.8184838343.71903632]
    = [58.3347884961.7162782261.9325127965.9858894143.88644189]
    = [58.4941033461.8753688162.0915794166.1449036644.04545614]
    = [58.6452402162.0264468562.2426479266.2962242144.19677669]
    = [58.7887617962.170155362.386378566.4398216844.34037417]
    = [58.9252859862.3065939862.5228087466.5761743944.47672688]
   = [59.0549036462.4361453962.6523511866.7058560844.60640857]
   = [59.1779761162.5593182562.7755355666.8289989444.72955143]
   = [59.2949906462.6763096662.8925252266.9459244744.84647696]
V^{61} = [59.4061331862.7874014363.0036105767.0570798244.9576323]
    = [59.5116696962.8929869363.109201567.1626664545.06321893]
   = [59.611975962.9932940263.209509267.262930945.16348338]
V^{64} = [59.7072680863.0885533463.3047645467.3582178345.25877032]
    = [59.7977641563.1790706963.3952841267.448744945.34929739]
V^{66} = [59.8837555263.2650695663.4812841367.5347191145.4352716]
V^{67} = [59.9654547163.3467497463.5629620867.6164092945.51696177]
   = [60.0430507863.4243535163.6405665967.6940226645.59457514]
   = [60.1167742563.4980843963.7142984567.7677405745.66829305]
    = [60.1868187363.5681188663.7843317967.8377773445.73832983]
    = [60.2533514663.6346533663.850866467.9043188645.80487134]
    = [60.3165591663.6978664763.9140801867.9675257945.86807827]
V^{73} = [60.3766116763.7579142363.9741274168.0275730345.92812551]
    = [60.4336570563.814959264.0311722968.0846224245.9851749]
    = [60.4878497363.8691552964.0853687868.138815946.03936839]
   = [60.5393360363.9206395964.1368528868.1902990346.09085152]
    = [60.5882461463.9695487864.1857619468.2392107246.1397632]
   = [60.6347098464.0160144164.232227868.2856754746.18622795]
   = [60.678852264.0601560964.2763694168.3298160946.23036857]
   = [60.7207868164.1020898864.318303168.3717511646.27230365]
V^{81} = [60.7606238964.1419279664.3581412868.4115890846.31214157]
   = [60.7984700764.1797740164.3959873368.4494343946.34998688]
V^{83} = [60.8344238364.215727264.4319404568.4853881846.38594066]
   = [60.8685793564.2498831864.4660964868.5195442546.42009674]
    = [60.9010275364.2823314364.4985447568.5519920546.45254453]
   = [60.9318533764.3131569364.529370268.5828177846.48337027]
V^{87} = [60.9611375964.3424413364.5586546268.6121023246.51265481]
   = [60.9889577764.3702616264.5864749268.6399223646.54047485]
   = [61.0153870564.396690764.6129039968.6663515246.56690401]
    = [61.0404946864.4217983964.6380116868.6914593246.59201181]
V^{91} = [61.0643469864.4456507864.6618640868.7153115846.61586407]
V^{92} = [61.0870067564.4683104564.6845237468.7379712746.63852375]
V^{93} = [61.1085334464.4898371564.7060504468.7594980446.66005053]
V^{94} = [61.128983864.5102875764.7265008768.779948446.68050089]
V^{95} = [61.148411764.5297154364.7459287268.7993762546.69992873]
V^{96} = [61.1668681664.5481718864.7643851768.8178327546.71838523]
V^{97} = [61.1844017964.5657055564.7819188468.8353663946.73591888]
V^{98} = [61.2010587864.5823625164.798575868.8520233446.75257583]
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V^{99} = [61.216882964.5981866264.8143999168.8678474746.76839996]
V^{100} = [61.231915864.6132195464.8294328368.8828803946.78343287]
V^{101} = [61.2461970764.627500864.843714168.8971616446.79771413]
V^{102} = [61.2597642764.64106864.8572812968.9107288546.81128134]
V^{103} = [61.2726531164.6539568564.8701701468.923617746.82417018]
V^{104} = [61.2848975164.6662012564.8824145468.9358620946.83641458]
V^{105} = [61.296529764.6778334364.8940467268.9474942746.84804676]
V^{106} = [61.3075802664.68888464.9050972968.9585448546.85909733]
V^{107} = \begin{bmatrix} 61.3180783164.6993820464.9155953468.9690428946.86959537 \end{bmatrix}
V^{108} = [61.3280514564.7093551864.9255684768.9790160346.87956851]
V^{109} = [61.3375259364.7188296764.9350429668.9884905146.889043]
V^{110} = [61.3465266964.7278304364.9440437268.9974912746.89804376]
V^{111} = [61.3550774164.7363811564.9525944469.0060419946.90659448]
V^{112} = [61.363200664.7445043364.9607176269.0141651846.91471767]
V^{113} = [61.3709176364.7522213664.9684346569.021882246.92243469]
V^{114} = [61.378248864.7595525364.9757658369.0292133846.92976587]
V^{115} = [61.3852134264.7665171564.9827304469.03617846.93673048]
V^{116} = [61.391829864.7731335464.9893468369.0427943846.94334687]
V^{117} = [61.3981153764.779419164.9956323969.0490799546.94963243]
V^{118} = [61.4040866664.7853903965.0016036869.0550512346.95560372]
V^{119} = [61.4097593864.7910631165.007276469.0607239646.96127644]
V^{120} = [61.4151484764.796452265.0126654969.0661130546.96666553]
V^{121} = [61.420268164.8015718365.0177851269.0712326846.97178516]
V^{122} = [61.4251317564.8064354865.0226487869.0760963346.97664882]
V^{123} = [61.4297522264.8110559565.0272692469.080716846.98126928]
V^{124} = [61.4341416664.815445465.0316586969.0851062446.98565873]
V^{125} = [61.4383116464.8196153765.0358286669.0892762246.9898287]
V^{126} = [61.4422731164.8235768465.0397901469.0932376946.99379018]
V^{127} = [61.4460365164.8273402565.0435535469.0970010946.99755358]
V^{128} = \lceil 61.4496117464.8309154865.0471287769.1005763247.00112881 \rceil
V^{129} = [61.4530082164.8343119465.0505252469.1039727947.00452528]
V^{130} = [61.4562348664.8375385965.0537518869.1071994447.00775192]
V^{131} = [61.4593001764.840603965.056817269.1102647547.01081724]
V^{132} = [61.4622122264.8435159565.0597292469.113176847.01372928]
V^{133} = [61.4649786664.846282465.0624956969.1159432447.01649573]
V^{134} = [61.4676067964.8489105265.0651238169.1185713747.01912385]
V^{135} = [61.470103564.8514072465.0676205369.1210680847.02162057]
V^{136} = [61.4724753864.8537791265.0699924169.1234399647.02399245]
V^{137} = [61.4747286764.856032465.072245769.1256932547.02624574]
V^{138} = [61.4768692964.8581730365.0743863269.1278338747.02838636]
V^{139} = [61.4789028964.8602066265.0764199169.1298674647.03041995]
V^{140} = [61.480834864.8621385365.0783518269.1317993847.03235186]
V^{141} = [61.4826701164.8639738565.0801871469.1336346947.03418718]
V^{142} = [61.4844136664.865717465.0819306969.1353782447.03593073]
V^{143} = [61.4860700464.8673737765.0835870669.1370346247.0375871]
V^{144} = [61.4876435964.8689473265.0851606269.1386081747.03916066]
V^{145} = [61.4891384764.870442265.0866554969.1401030547.04065553]
V^{146} = [61.490558664.8718623365.0880756369.1415231847.04207567]
V^{147} = [61.4919077364.8732114665.0894247569.1428723147.04342479]
V^{148} = [61.493189464.8744931365.0907064269.1441539847.04470646]
V^{149} = [61.4944069864.8757107265.0919240169.1453715647.04592405]
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V^{150} = [61.4955636964.8768674265.0930807169.1465282747.04708075]
V^{151} = [61.4966625664.8779662965.0941795969.1476271447.04817963]
V^{152} = [61.4977064964.8790102265.0952235169.1486710747.04922355]
V^{153} = [61.4986982264.8800019565.0962152569.149662847.05021529]
V^{154} = [61.4996403764.880944165.0971573969.1506049547.05115743]
V^{155} = [61.500535464.8818391465.0980524369.1514999847.05205247]
V^{156} = [61.5013856964.8826894265.0989027169.1523502747.05290276]
V^{157} = [61.5021934664.8834971965.0997104969.1531580447.05371053]
V^{158} = [61.5029608464.8842645865.1004778769.1539254247.05447791]
V^{159} = [61.5036898664.8849935965.1012068869.1546544447.05520692]
V^{160} = [61.5043824264.8856861565.1018994569.15534747.05589949]
V^{161} = [61.5050403664.8863440965.1025573869.1560049447.05655742]
V^{162} = [61.505665464.8869691365.1031824269.1566299747.05718246]
V^{163} = [61.5062591864.8875629165.1037762169.1572237647.05777625]
V^{164} = [61.5068232864.8881270165.104340369.1577878647.05834034]
V^{165} = [61.5073591764.888662965.104876269.1583237547.05887624]
V^{166} = \begin{bmatrix} 61.5078682764.88917265.1053852969.1588328547.05938533 \end{bmatrix}
V^{167} = [61.5083519164.8896556465.1058689469.1593164947.05986898]
V^{168} = [61.5088113764.890115165.106328469.1597759547.06032844]
V^{169} = [61.5092478664.8905515965.1067648869.1602124447.06076492]
V^{170} = [61.5096625264.8909662665.1071795569.160627147.06117959]
V^{171} = [61.5100564564.8913601965.1075734869.1610210347.06157352]
V^{172} = \begin{bmatrix} 61.5104306964.8917344265.1079477169.1613952647.06194775 \end{bmatrix}
V^{173} = [61.5107862164.8920899465.1083032369.1617507947.06230327]
V^{174} = [61.5111239564.8924276965.1086409869.1620885347.06264102]
V^{175} = [61.5114448164.8927485565.1089618469.1624093947.06296188]
V^{176} = [61.5117496364.8930533665.1092666569.1627142147.06326669]
V^{177} = [61.512039264.8933429465.1095562369.1630037847.06355627]
V^{178} = [61.512314364.8936180365.1098313269.1632788847.06383136]
V^{179} = [61.5125756464.8938793765.1100926669.1635402247.0640927]
V^{180} = [61.5128239164.8941276565.1103409469.1637884947.06434098]
V^{181} = [61.5130597764.8943635165.110576869.1640243547.06457684]
V^{182} = [61.5132838464.8945875765.1108008769.1642484247.06480091]
V^{183} = [61.5134967164.8948004465.1110137369.1644612847.06501377]
V^{184} = [61.5136989364.8950026665.1112159569.1646635147.06521599]
V^{185} = [61.5138910464.8951947765.1114080669.1648556247.0654081]
V^{186} = [61.5140735464.8953772765.1115905769.1650381247.06559061]
V^{187} = [61.5142469264.8955506565.1117639469.165211547.06576398]
V^{188} = [61.5144116364.8957153665.1119286569.1653762147.0659287]
V^{189} = [61.514568164.8958718465.1120851369.1655326847.06608517]
V^{190} = [61.5147167664.8960204965.1122337869.1656813347.06623382]
V^{191} = [61.5148579764.8961617165.11237569.1658225547.06637504]
V^{192} = [61.5149921364.8962958665.1125091669.1659567147.0665092]
V^{193} = [61.5151195864.8964233165.1126366169.1660841647.06663665]
V^{194} = [61.5152406664.8965443965.1127576869.1662052447.06675772]
V^{195} = [61.5153556864.8966594165.1128727169.1663202647.06687275]
V^{196} = [61.5154649564.8967686965.1129819869.1664295347.06698202]
V^{197} = [61.5155687664.8968724965.1130857969.1665333447.06708583]
V^{198} = [61.5156673864.8969711165.113184469.1666319647.06718444]
9.861805266098145e-05 < 0.0001
Policy is to select b at S1.
```

9

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MDP: p_s = 0.2, p_r = 0.03
V^0 = [13.320922.40122.78112.4301 - 9.4699]
V^1 = [20.743240513.70306612.167780522.5702290.489729]
V^2 = [13.6867292819.7569565819.8241906929.879642387.78199488]
V^3 = [18.2499223226.4623499626.800609424.540719562.44144305]
   = [24.6482636623.6787933622.8985437327.935051945.83562068]
V^5 = [22.5869533725.7296102225.4299972833.7280953611.62864939]
V^6 = [24.144577330.5219784230.6235370732.5160141910.41656682]
V^7 = [28.4768590330.5113466830.080593933.7326349411.63318744]
V^8 = [28.7925030231.4339584331.0692250437.5523147915.45286728]
V^9 = [29.6113222434.5122113434.4289712738.1850599916.08561248]
    = [32.3210163135.5779657535.2891443138.9452612216.8458137]
V^{11} = [33.4896572636.3582120236.0208327941.3342687619.23482125]
    = [34.2677887138.3221045438.1329446542.5604124920.46096498]
   = [36.0208393139.6271133639.3819481743.3421985421.24275102]
   = [37.3031616640.4692224340.1690305744.9153264722.81587896]
    = [38.1449855341.8248003841.5888277846.1611592324.06171172]
    = [39.3839779543.0291930942.7888955346.9992727624.89982524]
V^{17} = [40.5314379943.8949939843.6194890348.1382320626.03878455]
    = [41.3807064644.9251052244.6722056149.2275115327.12806402]
    = [42.3421320845.9486787645.7035476450.0571176227.95767011]
    = [43.3086228846.7736583646.5108383450.957949128.85850159]
    = [44.1057970747.615036447.3577418751.8698777329.77043022]
    = [44.9009068548.4679639948.2178966852.6380948830.53864736]
   = [45.7056953649.2138652748.9564370553.3908943731.29144685]
    = [46.4198958649.9277141249.6702419554.150504532.05105699]
    = [47.0980856850.640649150.3875200854.8333088932.73386138]
   = [47.7720731251.2950380951.0394592555.478027633.37858009]
    = [48.3956045151.9093582151.6526279756.1155351434.01608763]
   = [48.980083752.5105847752.2559479556.7092176934.60977018]
   = [49.5496579353.0760165552.8208619357.2653472435.16589973]
   = [50.0872116653.6061070553.3500195257.8051655235.705718]
   = [50.5915066454.1170861353.8618341258.3160566936.21660918]
   = [51.0763017754.6024494554.3472684658.7957635636.69631605]
   = [51.5373429555.059245754.8035340959.2558355537.15638804]
   = [51.9717026555.495691755.2402408859.693732637.59428508]
    = [52.3861281655.911418255.6561360.1067103738.00726285]
    = [52.7809447456.3042693456.0487354660.5002770638.40082955]
   = [53.1543400356.6780217456.422532560.8752340738.77578656]
    = [53.5093708957.0340020256.7786314661.2301079639.13066045]
    = [53.8474619657.3713424457.1158780461.5673723739.46792485]
    = [54.1680066757.6917580657.4362775461.8884803539.78903284]
   = [54.4724137857.996679157.7412628262.1930513440.09360382]
V^{42} = [54.7620399458.2860880558.0306446162.4822536640.38280614]
V^{43} = [55.0369990758.5608695158.3054038662.7573582540.65791073]
   = [55.2980583458.8221574758.5667204163.0185832440.91913573]
   = [55.5462601859.0703331858.8148928663.2666052941.16715778]
V^{46} = [55.7820295959.3059833259.0505280963.5023799641.40293244]
   = [56.0059085559.529945659.2745007863.7263613941.62691388]
V^{48} = [56.218664859.7427243259.4872823163.9390561541.83960863]
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V^{49} = [56.4208024559.9448002959.6893505764.1411687442.04172122]
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   = [56.795178460.3192218760.0637778664.5155810442.41613353]
   = [56.9684766560.4924937560.2370464364.6888577342.58941022]
   = [57.1330874460.6571056960.4016585264.8534890242.75404151]
    = [57.2894686760.8135017460.5580564265.0098712142.9104237]
    = [57.4380435160.9620674560.7066209965.1584334843.05898596]
    = [57.579181861.1032022660.8477553665.2995783843.20013087]
   = [57.713260261.23728860.9818420265.4336603943.33421288]
   = [57.8406409661.3646666261.1092203765.5610352143.4615877]
   = [57.9616508561.4856734261.2302267965.6820463643.58259885]
   = [58.076607661.6006331961.3451869365.7970058843.69755836]
    = [58.185819161.7098447761.4543985365.9062150643.80676754]
V^{62} = [58.289570161.8135939561.5581474866.0099657643.91051824]
    = [58.3881319961.9121568361.6567104866.1085291844.00908166]
   = [58.4817666362.0057919761.7503456966.2021631244.10271561]
   = [58.5707199762.0947444561.8392980566.2911159644.19166845]
    = [58.655224962.1792495861.9238032166.3756215944.27617407]
   = [58.7355047562.2595298362.0040835166.4559013444.35645383]
V^{68} = [58.8117709562.3357956862.0803493266.5321671944.43271968]
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   = [58.9530534962.477078462.2216320666.6734500444.57400253]
    = [59.0184421262.5424669362.2870205866.7388384844.63939097]
    = [59.0805612262.6045859662.3491396166.8009576644.70151015]
    = [59.1395743262.6635991662.4081528166.8599708244.76052331]
   = [59.1956368462.7196616762.4642153266.9160332744.81658575]
    = [59.2488962262.77292162.5174746566.9692926644.86984515]
    = [59.299492662.8235174162.5680710667.0198890744.92044156]
    = [59.3475591862.87158462.6161376667.0679556344.96850812]
    = [59.3932224562.9172472462.6618008967.1136188945.01417137]
    = [59.4366025262.9606273362.7051809867.1569989945.05755147]
    = [59.4778136163.0018384262.7463920767.1982100645.09876255]
   = [59.5169641463.0409889562.785542667.2373605945.13791308]
    = [59.5541571463.0781819562.822735667.274553645.17510608]
   = [59.5894904963.1135153162.8580689567.3098869545.21043944]
V^{84} = [59.6230571863.1470819962.8916356467.3434536345.24400612]
   = [59.6549455363.1789703462.9235239967.3753419945.27589447]
    = [59.6852394763.2092642762.9538179267.4056359245.30618841]
V^{87} = [59.714018763.2380435162.9825971667.4344151645.33496764]
   = [59.7413589863.2653837963.0099374367.4617554345.36230792]
   = [59.7673322463.2913570563.035910767.4877286945.38828118]
   = [59.7920068463.3160316563.0605852967.5124032945.41295578]
    = [59.8154477163.3394725163.0840261667.5358441645.43639665]
   = [59.8377165363.3617413463.1062949967.5581129845.45866547]
V^{93} = [59.8588719163.3828967263.1274503767.5792683745.47982085]
V^{94} = [59.8789695363.4029943463.1475479967.5993659845.49991847]
   = [59.8980622663.4220870763.1666407267.6184587245.5190112]
V^{96} = [59.9162003663.4402251763.1847788267.6365968145.5371493]
V^{97} = [59.9334315563.4574563663.2020100167.6538280145.55438049]
V^{98} = [59.9498011863.4738259963.2183796467.6701976445.57075012]
V^{99} = [59.9653523463.4893771463.2339307967.6857487945.58630127]
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V^{100} = [59.9801259363.5041507463.2487043967.7005223845.60107487]
V^{101} = [59.9941608463.5181856563.262739367.714557345.61510978]
V^{102} = [60.0074940163.5315188263.2760724767.7278904645.62844295]
V^{103} = [60.0201605263.5441853363.2887389867.7405569745.64110946]
V^{104} = \lceil 60.0321937163.5562185163.3007721667.7525901645.65314264 \rceil
V^{105} = [60.0436252363.5676500463.3122036967.7640216845.66457417]
V^{106} = [60.0544851863.5785099963.3230636367.7748816345.67543412]
V^{107} = [60.0648021363.5888269463.3333805967.7851985845.68575107]
V^{108} = \lceil 60.0746032363.5986280463.3431816967.7949996945.69555217 \rceil
V^{109} = [60.0839142863.6079390963.3524927467.8043107445.70486322]
V^{110} = [60.0927597863.6167845963.3613382367.8131562345.71370872]
V^{111} = [60.10116363.6251878163.3697414667.8215594545.72211194]
V^{112} = \begin{bmatrix} 60.1091460663.6331708763.3777245267.8295425145.730095 \end{bmatrix}
V^{113} = [60.1167299763.6407547763.3853084267.8371264245.73767891]
V^{114} = [60.1239346863.6479594963.3925131467.8443311345.74488362]
V^{115} = [60.1307791663.6548039663.3993576167.8511756145.75172809]
V^{116} = [60.1372814163.6613062263.4058598667.8576778645.75823035]
V^{117} = [60.1434585563.6674833563.41203767.86385545.76440749]
V^{118} = [60.1493268363.6733516463.4179052967.8697232845.77027577]
V^{119} = [60.154901763.6789265163.4234801667.8752981545.77585064]
V^{120} = [60.1601978263.6842226363.4287762867.8805942845.78114676]
V^{121} = [60.1652291463.6892539563.433807667.885625645.78617808]
V^{122} = [60.170008963.694033763.4385873567.8904053545.79095784]
V^{123} = [60.1745496663.6985744763.4431281267.8949461145.7954986]
V^{124} = [60.1788633963.702888263.4474418567.8992598445.79981233]
V^{125} = \begin{bmatrix} 60.1829614363.7069862463.4515398967.9033578845.80391037 \end{bmatrix}
V^{126} = [60.1868545763.7108793863.4554330267.9072510245.80780351]
V^{127} = [60.1905530563.7145778663.4591315167.910949545.81150199]
V^{128} = [60.1940666163.7180914263.4626450667.9144630645.81501555]
V^{129} = [60.1974044963.721429363.4659829467.9178009445.81835343]
V^{130} = [60.2005754763.7246002863.4691539367.9209719345.82152441]
V^{131} = [60.2035879163.7276127263.4721663767.9239843645.82453685]
V^{132} = [60.2064497263.7304745363.4750281867.9268461845.82739866]
V^{133} = [60.2091684563.7331932663.4777469167.929564945.83011739]
V^{134} = [60.2117512463.7357760463.4803296967.9321476945.83270018]
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V^{136} = [60.2165358563.7405606663.4851143167.936932345.83748479]
V^{137} = [60.2187502763.7427750863.4873287267.9391467245.83969921]
V^{138} = [60.2208539763.7448787763.4894324267.9412504245.8418029]
V^{139} = [60.2228524863.7468772863.4914309367.9432489345.84380142]
V^{140} = [60.2247510663.7487758763.4933295267.9451475245.8457]
V^{141} = [60.2265547263.7505795363.4951331867.9469511745.84750366]
V^{142} = [60.228268263.75229363.4968466567.9486646545.84921713]
V^{143} = [60.22989663.753920863.4984744567.9502924545.85084493]
V^{144} = [60.2314424163.7554672163.5000208667.9518388645.85239134]
V^{145} = [60.232911563.756936363.5014899567.9533079545.85386043]
V^{146} = [60.2343071363.7583319463.5028855967.9547035845.85525607]
V^{147} = [60.2356329863.7596577963.5042114467.9560294445.85658192]
V^{148} = [60.2368925563.7609173563.50547167.95728945.85784148]
V^{149} = [60.2380891363.7621139463.5066675867.9584855845.85903807]
V^{150} = [60.2392258863.7632506963.5078043467.9596223445.86017482]
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V^{152} = [60.2413317263.7653565363.5099101867.9617281745.86228066]
V^{153} = [60.2423063463.7663311563.510884867.962702845.86325528]
V^{154} = [60.2432322463.7672570463.5118106967.9636286945.86418118]
V^{155} = \begin{bmatrix} 60.2441118363.7681366463.5126902967.9645082945.86506077 \end{bmatrix}
V^{156} = \begin{bmatrix} 60.2449474563.7689722663.5135259167.9653439145.86589639 \end{bmatrix}
V^{157} = [60.2457412963.769766163.5143197567.9661377445.86669023]
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V^{161} = [60.2485390863.7725638863.5171175367.9689355345.86948802]
V^{162} = [60.2491533363.7731781463.5177317967.9695497945.87010227]
V^{163} = [60.2497368863.7737616863.5183153367.9701333345.87068582]
V^{164} = [60.2502912463.7743160563.518869767.970687745.87124018]
V^{165} = [60.2508178963.774842763.5193963567.9712143445.87176683]
V^{166} = [60.2513182163.7753430163.5198966667.9717146645.87226715]
V^{167} = [60.2517935163.7758183163.5203719667.9721899645.87274245]
V^{168} = [60.2522450463.7762698563.520823567.9726414945.87319398]
V^{169} = [60.25267463.7766988163.5212524667.9730704545.87362294]
V^{170} = [60.2530815163.7771063263.5216599767.9734779645.87403045]
V^{171} = [60.2534686463.7774934563.522047167.973865145.87441758]
V^{172} = [60.2538364263.7778612363.5224148867.9742328845.87478536]
V^{173} = \begin{bmatrix} 60.2541858163.7782106263.5227642767.9745822645.87513475 \end{bmatrix}
V^{174} = [60.2545177363.7785425463.5230961967.9749141845.87546667]
V^{175} = [60.2548330663.7788578663.5234115167.9752295145.87578199]
V^{176} = [60.2551326163.7791574263.5237110767.9755290745.87608155]
V^{177} = [60.2554171963.77944263.5239956567.9758136545.87636613]
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V^{179} = [60.2559443863.7799691863.5245228367.9763408345.87689331]
V^{180} = [60.2561883763.7802131763.5247668267.9765848245.87713731]
V^{181} = [60.2564201663.7804449763.5249986267.9768166145.8773691]
V^{182} = [60.2566403663.7806651763.5252188267.9770368145.8775893]
V^{183} = [60.2568495563.7808743663.5254280167.9772460145.87779849]
V^{184} = [60.2570482963.7810730963.5256267467.9774447445.87799723]
V^{185} = [60.2572370863.7812618963.5258155467.9776335345.87818602]
V^{186} = [60.2574164463.7814412563.5259948967.9778128945.87836538]
V^{187} = \begin{bmatrix} 60.2575868363.7816116363.5261652867.9779832845.87853577 \end{bmatrix}
V^{188} = [60.257748763.781773563.5263271567.9781451545.87869763]
V^{189} = [60.2579024763.7819272863.5264809367.9782989245.87885141]
V^{190} = [60.2580485663.7820733663.5266270167.9784450145.8789975]
V^{191} = [60.2581873463.7822121563.526765867.9785837945.87913628]
V^{192} = [60.2583191863.7823439963.5268976467.9787156445.87926812]
V^{193} = [60.2584444363.7824692463.5270228967.9788408945.87939337]
V^{194} = [60.2585634263.7825882363.5271418867.9789598845.87951236]
V^{195} = [60.2586764663.7827012763.5272549267.9790729145.8796254]
V^{196} = [60.2587838563.7828086663.5273623167.979180345.87973279]
V^{197} = [60.2588858763.7829106763.5274643267.9792823245.87983481]
V^{198} = [60.2589827863.7830075963.5275612467.9793792445.87993172]
9.691688817525801e-05 < 0.0001
Policy is to select a at S1.
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13

```
MDP: p_s = 0.2, p_r = 0.018985
V^0 = [13.4998386722.5998207523.1891057512.44998207 - 9.45001793]
V^1 = [21.1091700913.7559523212.452716822.725110360.64461036]
V^2 = [13.7667103919.8847148220.2147390830.207225918.10957841]
V^3 = [18.591439426.7355875127.3490307224.640223852.54094733]
V^4 = [25.1496080123.8063317523.2669722828.236501956.13707068]
V^5 = [22.7436264125.9829445225.9539917234.1853825312.08593656]
V^6 = [24.3760620730.9176501831.295551232.6934119210.59396455]
V^7 = [29.0734221730.7213465930.5273644533.947407211.8479597]
V^8 = [29.0287264431.6370853331.5265526738.0827796415.98333213]
V^9 = [29.8074369734.9539587435.1572189938.4374251716.33797766]
V^{10} = [32.8911287435.8536952935.8053542239.13691417.03746648]
    = [33.7795667136.5562567436.4649900141.8399219119.74047439]
V^{12} = \begin{bmatrix} 34.4646583538.7440294338.8387271742.8563221120.7568746 \end{bmatrix}
    = [36.4812542739.932170439.9332543843.5386334921.43918598]
   = [37.6086516540.6764738340.6206106945.3276425923.22819507]
   = [38.3512070342.1775383942.2155123246.4615232124.36207569]
    = [39.737627743.3244899343.336495947.2041267225.1046792]
V^{17} = [40.8277786344.1067893944.0779153448.4600637226.36061621]
V^{18} = [41.589943945.2099384145.2221763349.5114567827.41200927]
V^{19} = [42.6160054346.2185954546.2298221950.2629904328.16354291]
   = \lceil 43.5750184946.9814058646.9681098151.2116687329.11222122 \rceil
   = [44.3087287747.8473353547.8493670952.1217493430.02230182]
    = [45.1205380948.7035232148.7112054452.8355292830.73608177]
   = [45.9345317749.4086716749.4033619453.5974353531.49798784]
V^{24} = [46.6081947950.1216984850.120546554.3657810332.26633351]
    = [47.2818307150.8411162950.8456145855.0147557432.91530823]
    = [47.9647743951.4710264651.4693694455.6523670533.55291954]
   = [48.5643811952.0752939952.0737838256.2968569734.19740946]
   = [49.1379925752.6799171552.6822420656.8707473334.77129982]
V^{29} = [49.7114262653.2309522353.2307218557.4157046535.31625713]
   = [50.2350496553.7498164553.7487659457.9577613935.85831388]
   = [50.7284227954.2603637854.2614386458.4569547836.35750727]
   = [51.212730254.7367547554.736952958.9262121936.82676467]
   = [51.665304155.1839046655.1833418359.3848744837.28542697]
V^{34} = [52.0904423855.6174464955.6179050559.8153980837.71595057]
   = [52.5019008456.0270173856.0272862360.2197910538.12034354]
   = [52.8910103156.412174556.4119334360.6100053738.51055785]
   = [53.2570551856.7819172356.7821081660.9797643238.88031681]
   = [53.6081227157.1331851657.1334186661.3278597939.22841227]
   = [53.9418446157.4644786257.4644147861.661091639.56164409]
   = [54.2566044657.7806805557.7807726161.9780808439.87863333]
   = [54.5569380158.0816707558.0818524162.2773144940.17786698]
   = [54.8428929258.3662764558.3662997662.5625268740.46307936]
V^{43} = [55.1132611258.6371129558.6371788462.834113540.73466599]
V^{44} = [55.3705477258.8949777258.8951189263.0910790440.99163153]
   = [55.6155287159.1392658459.1393287763.3354708141.23602329]
V^{46} = [55.8476013259.3714183259.3714836663.5681467841.46869926]
V^{47} = [56.0681406659.5923610359.5924763363.7886730741.68922556]
V^{48} = [56.2780406259.8019401359.8020206263.998184241.89873669]
V^{49} = [56.4771414960.0009886260.0010593464.1975522342.09810472]
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V^{50} = [56.6662341860.1903275460.1904276964.3867234442.28727592]
    = [56.8461079260.3700720460.3701590664.5663689542.46692144]
    = [57.0168662560.5407540960.5408304564.7372273242.63777981]
   = [57.1790123360.7030360460.7031281464.8994572442.80000972]
   = [57.3331807360.8571643560.85725365.0535039842.95405647]
    = [57.4796034861.0035242561.0036048365.199952443.10050489]
    = [57.6186444661.1426334361.1427216565.3390564643.23960894]
    = [57.7507982461.2747832661.2748717265.4711513743.37170386]
    = [57.8763411561.4002838661.4003671365.5966918743.49724436]
   = [57.995566361.5195397661.5196263265.7159574143.6165099]
    = [58.108859361.6328401961.6329279865.8292251443.72977763]
   = [58.2164950561.7404507561.7405355565.9368510943.83740358]
    = [58.3187249261.8426924761.8427784566.0391041343.93965661]
V^{63} = [58.4158544461.939830761.9399178766.136224744.03677719]
    = [58.5081359562.0320986162.0321842166.2284968944.12904938]
   = [58.5957904162.1197563762.1198422366.3161634444.21671593]
V^{66} = [58.679065262.2030379362.2031246466.3994363344.29998881]
    = [58.7581827762.2821488262.2822347966.478547244.37909968]
V^{68} = [58.8333381162.3573041462.3573900566.5537082544.45426073]
V^{69} = [58.9047356162.4287060662.428792566.6251063744.52565885]
   = [58.9725674762.4965349962.4966211266.6929340544.59348654]
   = [59.0370049762.5609715362.5610575166.7573739244.65792641]
    = [59.0982196462.6221887762.6222750566.8185897744.71914226]
    = \lceil 59.1563760462.6803440962.6804302766.8767438244.77729631 \rceil
    = [59.2116236162.7355906862.7356767366.9319921844.83254466]
   = [59.2641078562.7880762862.7881624966.9844774444.88502993]
    = [59.3139691762.8379373562.8380235467.0343375744.93489006]
    = [59.361337262.8853046562.8853907567.0817057144.9822582]
   = [59.4063361262.9303042262.9303903967.1267053545.02725783]
   = [59.4490857262.9730538762.9731400567.1694543945.07000688]
   = [59.4896978863.0136655763.013751767.2100664645.11061894]
   = [59.52827963.0522469763.0523331267.24864845.14920049]
    = [59.5649313263.0888994163.0889855867.2853001145.18585259]
   = [59.5997511563.1237189763.1238051167.3201197945.22067228]
   = [59.6328297363.1567976563.156883867.3531986145.2537511]
   = [59.6642544763.188222563.1883086667.3846232945.28517577]
    = [59.6941080863.2180759763.2181621267.4144767945.31502927]
    = [59.7224688863.2464367963.2465229467.442837745.34339019]
   = [59.7494116663.2733796563.2734658167.4697804845.37033296]
   = [59.7750073763.2989752963.2990614567.4953761145.3959286]
   = [59.7993232463.3232911563.323377367.5196920345.42024452]
   = [59.822423363.3463912663.3464774267.5427921145.4433446]
    = [59.8443684163.3683363563.368422567.5647371745.46528966]
V^{93} = [59.8652162463.3891841663.3892703167.5855850245.48613751]
V^{94} = [59.8850216663.4089896163.4090757667.6053904645.50594295]
V^{95} = [59.9038368363.4278047763.4278909367.6242056145.5247581]
V^{96} = [59.9217112463.4456791763.4457653367.6420800345.54263251]
V^{97} = [59.9386919263.4626598663.4627460267.6590607245.5596132]
V^{98} = [59.9548235863.4787915263.4788776767.6751923645.57574485]
V^{99} = [59.9701486563.4941165863.4942027467.6905174345.59106992]
V^{100} = [59.9847074663.508675463.5087615667.7050762545.60562874]
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V^{101} = [59.9985383463.5225062863.5225924367.7189071245.61945961]
V^{102} = [60.0116776763.5356456163.5357317667.7320464645.63259894]
V^{103} = [60.0241600463.5481279763.5482141367.7445288245.64508131]
V^{104} = [60.0360182863.5599862263.5600723867.7563870745.65693955]
V^{105} = [60.0472836263.5712515563.5713377167.767652445.66820489]
V^{106} = [60.0579856863.5819536263.5820397867.7783544745.67890696]
V^{107} = [60.0681526563.5921205963.5922067467.7885214445.68907392]
V^{108} = [60.0778112763.601779263.6018653667.7981800545.69873254]
V^{109} = [60.0869869563.6109548963.6110410467.8073557445.70790822]
V^{110} = [60.0957038563.6196717963.6197579467.8160726445.71662512]
V^{111} = [60.1039849163.6279528463.62803967.8243536945.72490618]
V^{112} = [60.1118519163.6358198563.63590667.832220745.73277318]
V^{113} = [60.1193255663.643293563.6433796667.8396943545.74024684]
V^{114} = [60.1264255363.6503934763.6504796367.8467943245.74734681]
V^{115} = [60.1331705163.6571384463.657224667.8535392945.75409178]
V^{116} = [60.1395782363.6635461763.6636323267.8599470245.7604995]
V^{117} = [60.1456655763.669633563.6697196667.8660343545.76658684]
V^{118} = [60.1514485463.6754164763.6755026367.8718173245.77236981]
V^{119} = [60.1569423663.680910363.6809964567.8773111445.77786363]
V^{120} = [60.1621614963.6861294363.6862155867.8825302745.78308276]
V^{121} = [60.1671196663.691087663.6911737567.8874884545.78804094]
V^{122} = [60.1718299363.6957978763.6958840267.8921987145.7927512]
V^{123} = [60.1763046863.7002726263.7003587767.8966734745.79722595]
V^{124} = [60.1805556963.7045236363.7046097967.9009244845.80147697]
V^{125} = [60.1845941663.708562163.7086482567.9049629445.80551543]
V^{126} = [60.188430763.7123986463.7124847967.9087994945.80935197]
V^{127} = [60.1920754163.7160433563.716129567.912444245.81299669]
V^{128} = [60.1955378963.7195058363.7195919867.9159066845.81645916]
V^{129} = [60.1988272463.7227951863.7228813467.9191960345.81974852]
V^{130} = [60.2019521363.7259200763.7260062267.9223209245.8228734]
V^{131} = [60.2049207763.7288887163.7289748667.9252895645.82584205]
V^{132} = [60.2077409863.7317089263.7317950767.9281097745.82866226]
V^{133} = [60.2104201863.7343881263.7344742767.9307889745.83134145]
V^{134} = [60.2129654263.7369333663.7370195167.9333342145.83388669]
V^{135} = [60.215383463.7393513463.7394374967.9357521945.83630467]
V^{136} = [60.2176804863.7416484163.7417345767.9380492645.83860175]
V^{137} = [60.219862763.7438306463.7439167967.9402314945.84078397]
V^{138} = [60.2219358263.7459037563.7459899167.942304645.84285709]
V^{139} = [60.2239052763.7478732163.7479593767.9442740645.84482655]
V^{140} = [60.2257762663.749744263.7498303567.9461450445.84669753]
V^{141} = [60.2275536963.7515216363.7516077967.9479224845.84847497]
V^{142} = [60.2292422663.7532101963.7532963567.9496110445.85016353]
V^{143} = [60.2308463963.7548143363.7549004967.9512151845.85176767]
V^{144} = [60.2323703263.7563382663.7564244167.9527391145.85329159]
V^{145} = [60.2338180563.7577859963.7578721567.9541868445.85473933]
V^{146} = [60.235193463.7591613463.7592474967.9555621945.85611467]
V^{147} = [60.2364999863.7604679263.7605540767.9568687745.85742125]
V^{148} = [60.2377412363.7617091763.7617953267.9581100145.8586625]
V^{149} = [60.2389204263.7628883563.7629745167.959289245.85984169]
V^{150} = [60.2400406463.7640085863.7640947467.9604094345.86096192]
V^{151} = [60.2411048663.765072863.7651589567.9614736545.86202613]
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V^{152} = [60.2421158763.766083863.7661699667.9624846545.86303714]
V^{153} = [60.2430763263.7670442663.7671304167.9634451145.86399759]
V^{154} = [60.2439887563.7679566963.7680428567.9643575445.86491003]
V^{155} = [60.2448555663.768823563.7689096667.9652243545.86577684]
V^{156} = [60.2456790363.7696469763.7697331367.9660478245.86660031]
V^{157} = \begin{bmatrix} 60.2464613363.7704292763.7705154267.9668301245.8673826 \end{bmatrix}
V^{158} = [60.2472045163.7711724563.7712586167.967573345.86812579]
V^{159} = [60.2479105463.7718784763.7719646367.9682793245.86883181]
V^{160} = [60.2485812663.7725491963.7726353567.9689500445.86950253]
V^{161} = [60.2492184463.7731863863.7732725467.9695872345.87013972]
V^{162} = \begin{bmatrix} 60.2498237763.7737917163.7738778667.9701925645.87074504 \end{bmatrix}
V^{163} = [60.2503988363.7743667763.7744529267.9707676245.8713201]
V^{164} = \begin{bmatrix} 60.2509451463.7749130763.7749992367.9713139245.87186641 \end{bmatrix}
V^{165} = [60.2514641363.7754320763.7755182267.9718329145.8723854]
V^{166} = [60.2519571763.7759251163.7760112667.9723259645.87287844]
V^{167} = [60.2524255663.776393563.7764796567.9727943545.87334683]
V^{168} = [60.2528705363.7768384763.7769246267.9732393245.8737918]
V^{169} = [60.2532932563.7772611963.7773473467.9736620445.87421453]
V^{170} = [60.2536948463.7776627863.7777489367.9740636345.87461611]
V^{171} = [60.2540763563.7780442863.7781304467.9744451345.87499762]
V^{172} = [60.2544387863.7784067163.7784928767.9748075645.87536005]
V^{173} = [60.2547830963.7787510263.7788371867.9751518745.87570436]
V^{174} = \begin{bmatrix} 60.2551101863.7790781263.7791642767.9754789745.87603145 \end{bmatrix}
V^{175} = [60.2554209263.7793888663.7794750167.9757897145.87634219]
V^{176} = [60.2557161263.7796840663.7797702167.9760849145.8766374]
V^{177} = [60.2559965763.779964563.7800506667.9763653545.87691784]
V^{178} = [60.2562629963.7802309263.7803170867.9766317745.87718426]
V^{179} = [60.2565160863.7804840263.7805701867.9768848745.87743736]
V^{180} = [60.2567565363.7807244763.7808106267.9771253245.8776778]
V^{181} = [60.2569849563.7809528963.7810390467.9773537445.87790622]
V^{182} = [60.2572019563.7811698963.7812560467.9775707445.87812322]
V^{183} = [60.257408163.7813760463.7814621967.9777768945.87832938]
V^{184} = [60.2576039563.7815718863.7816580467.9779727345.87852522]
V^{185} = [60.2577963.7817579363.7818440967.9781587845.87871127]
V^{186} = [60.2579667563.7819346863.7820208467.9783355345.87888802]
V^{187} = [60.2581346663.7821025963.7821887567.9785034445.87905593]
V^{188} = \begin{bmatrix} 60.2582941763.7822621163.7823482667.9786629645.87921545 \end{bmatrix}
V^{189} = [60.2584457163.7824136563.782499867.978814545.87936699]
V^{190} = [60.2585896863.7825576163.7826437767.9789584645.87951095]
V^{191} = [60.2587264463.7826943863.7827805367.9790952345.87964771]
V^{192} = [60.2588563763.782824363.7829104667.9792251545.87977764]
V^{193} = [60.258979863.7829477363.7830338967.9793485845.87990107]
V^{194} = [60.2590970663.7830649963.7831511567.9794658445.88001833]
V^{195} = \begin{bmatrix} 60.2592084563.7831763963.7832625467.9795772445.88012972 \end{bmatrix}
V^{196} = [60.2593142863.7832822163.7833683767.9796830645.88023555]
V^{197} = [60.2594148163.7833827563.783468967.979783645.88033608]
V^{198} = [60.2595103263.7834782663.7835644167.9798791145.88043159]
9.550791834556094e-05 < 0.0001
Policy is to select Indifferent at S1.
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MDP: $p_s = 0.6, p_r = 0.1$

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V^0 = [8.9347513.727516.577511.94275 - 9.95725]
V^1 = [15.0225637512.362929.7054137518.7737725 - 3.3067275]
V^2 = [11.9974401614.1808979514.8759422924.627800392.53015289]
   = [13.8586874817.4416759820.3707073422.597452370.49817586]
V^4 = [18.7335300918.5287872119.1566077123.995935771.8965045]
V^5 = [18.1585849519.679864320.2369568428.296782126.19733615]
   = [19.0276636721.9702998624.0168122528.213784436.11433706]
V^7 = [22.3420025223.24430924.3049353528.948961966.84951446]
V^8 = [22.9032099724.2498616824.9608838231.852563549.75311603]
V^9 = [23.5173606125.926395327.5057782832.6082380610.50879054]
V^{10} = [25.7515896927.1691757828.3936449633.2051259411.10567843]
V^{11} = [26.7229674628.1043780528.9883314435.1720961513.07264863]
   = [27.3237052929.3848920330.7265861836.1894863114.0900388]
V^{13} = [28.8669831830.5013932531.7615889736.7997692214.70032171]
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Policy is to select b at S1.
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V^0 = [7.3102511.922512.872511.76225 - 10.13775]
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V^2 = [10.7435292213.0210410511.3303373321.65382373 - 0.44382377]
V^3 = [12.1536253715.6504464215.3918483121.24283074 - 0.85644578]
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V^{27} = [34.6475620237.2016256235.754542143.2843309221.1848834]
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V^{81} = [43.108754145.6628179244.2157346851.7455225429.64607503]
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V^{123} = [43.6088758346.1629396544.7158564152.2456442730.14619676]
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V^{170} = [43.6686026446.2226664644.7755832252.3053710830.20592356]
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9.525875846350118e-05 < 0.0001
Policy is to select a at S1.
MDP: p_s = 0.6, p_r = 0.13762
V^0 = [8.323613113.04845915.18367911.8748459 - 10.0251541]
V^1 = \begin{bmatrix} 13.7727887911.950063078.7322586518.24479956 - 3.83570044 \end{bmatrix}
V^2 = [11.5257188613.7445597813.5420857123.508990371.41134287]
V^3 = [1.28465419e + 011.67678154e + 011.84976606e + 012.20878437e + 01 - 1.14328004e - 02]
V^4 = [17.0359212717.951035417.7531468223.082138480.98270721]
V^5 = [16.9665477919.003302818.5325198126.758515844.65906987]
V^6 = [17.8596459321.0001186221.7498609627.048457364.94901]
V^7 = [20.2927974922.2484814122.3034081927.839600725.74015322]
V^8 = [20.9972297623.2606826823.0324227329.995103927.89565641]
V^9 = [21.8826205224.6567286224.9446343430.802166328.7027188]
V^{10} = [23.4065113125.7591585125.816332831.635846349.53639883]
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   = [27.8450386930.4197423230.4503855736.5403408114.4408933]
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V^{24} = [33.7242871836.2769114236.2756343842.3642935920.26484607]
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V^{26} = [34.6964829337.2488464137.2490247943.3301773721.23072986]
V^{27} = [35.1440820837.6973098637.6966993443.7818597521.68241224]
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V^{102} = [43.4925868846.0466231846.0466604552.1293461130.0298986]
V^{103} = [43.5016904346.0557267446.05576452.1384496630.03900215]
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V^{106} = [43.5263599346.0803962346.0804334952.1631191630.06367164]
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V^{117} = [43.5903060246.1443423246.1443795852.2270652530.12761773]
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V^{120} = [43.6023367146.1563730146.1564102852.2390959430.13964843]
V^{121} = [43.6059527746.1599890846.1600263452.24271230.14326449]
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V^{124} = [43.6157518546.1697881546.1698254152.2525110830.15306356]
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V^{126} = [43.6214951946.175531546.1755687652.2582544230.15880691]
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V^{129} = [43.6290775346.1831138346.1831510952.2658367630.16638925]
V^{130} = [43.6313565546.1853928546.1854301252.2681157830.16866827]
V^{131} = \begin{bmatrix} 43.6335216246.1875579246.1875951952.2702808530.17083334 \end{bmatrix}
V^{132} = [43.6355784446.1896147446.18965252.2723376730.17289015]
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V^{135} = [43.6411521546.1951884546.1952257252.2779113830.17846387]
V^{136} = [43.6428274446.1968637446.1969010152.2795866730.18013916]
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V^{138} = [43.6459309246.1999672246.2000044852.2826901530.18324263]
V^{139} = [43.6473672746.2014035746.2014408352.284126530.18467898]
V^{140} = [43.648731846.202768146.2028053752.2854910330.18604352]
V^{141} = [43.6500281146.2040644146.2041016752.2867873430.18733982]
V^{142} = [43.651259646.205295946.2053331652.2880188330.18857132]
V^{143} = [43.6524295246.2064658246.2065030852.2891887530.18974123]
V^{144} = [43.6535409446.2075772446.207614552.2903001730.19085265]
V^{145} = [43.6545967946.2086330946.2086703552.2913560230.19190851]
V^{146} = [43.6555998546.2096361546.2096734152.2923590830.19291156]
V^{147} = [43.6565527546.2105890546.2106263252.2933119830.19386447]
V^{148} = [43.6574580146.2114943146.2115315852.2942172430.19476973]
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V^{150} = [43.6591350146.2131713146.2132085752.2958942330.19644672]
V^{151} = [43.6599111546.2139474546.2139847252.2966703830.19722287]
V^{152} = [43.6606484946.2146847946.2147220652.2974077230.19796021]
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V^{154} = [43.6620144146.2160507246.2160879852.2987736430.19932613]
V^{155} = [43.6626465946.2166828946.2167201552.2994058230.19995831]
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V^{157} = [43.663817746.21785446.2178912652.3005769330.20112941]
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V^{162} = [43.6662699746.2203062746.2203435352.303029230.20358168]
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V^{167} = [43.6681674946.2222037946.2222410552.3049267230.2054792]
V^{168} = [43.6684920146.2225283146.2225655852.3052512430.20580373]
V^{169} = \lceil 43.6688003146.2228366146.2228738752.3055595430.20611202 \rceil
V^{170} = [43.6690931946.2231294946.2231667552.3058524230.20640491]
V^{171} = [43.6693714346.2234077346.2234449952.3061306630.20668314]
V^{172} = [43.6696357546.2236720646.2237093252.3063949830.20694747]
V^{173} = [43.6698868646.2239231746.2239604352.3066460930.20719858]
V^{174} = [43.6701254246.2241617246.2241989852.3068846530.20743713]
V^{175} = [43.6703520446.2243883546.2244256152.3071112730.20766376]
V^{176} = [43.6705673446.2246036446.224640952.3073265730.20787905]
V^{177} = [43.6707718746.2248081746.2248454352.307531130.20808358]
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V^{182} = [43.6716509746.2256872846.2257245452.308410230.20896269]
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V^{185} = [43.6720798446.2261161546.2261534152.3088390730.20939156]
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V^{187} = [43.6723312146.2263675146.2264047752.3090904430.20964292]
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V^{190} = [43.6726630646.2266993646.2267366252.3094222930.20997477]
V^{191} = [43.672762846.2267991146.2268363752.3095220330.21007452]
9.974432593651272e-05 < 0.0001
Policy is to select Indifferent at S1.
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