



# News Headline Generation

04.07.2018

Final Project:

INFO 7374 Cognitive Computing and Deep Neural Networks

Naini Shah

Vighnesh Venkatakrishnan

## Overview

Newspaper plays a significant role in our day to day life. In a news article, readers are attracted towards headline. Headline creation is very important while preparing news. Our goal is to implement text summarization by generating headline for a news body using recurrent neural networks. We attempt to reproduce the results in the paper: Generating News Headlines with Recurrent Neural Networks

## Goals

- 1) To build a web app prototype that generates headline for a given article using a model trained with variants of RNN (e.g. LSTM) in Keras with gigaword dataset.
- 2) Attempt to find similarity between actual headline and generated headline using cosine similarity
- 3) Try to train the model with data scraped from the internet as suggested in the paper referenced below

## Bonus goals (if time permits)

- 1) Attempt to train the model using other frameworks like PyTorch and compare the generated outputs
- 2) Implement news headline generation for a language other than English
- 3) Try ensembling the deep learning models and check if there is improvement in results

## Use Cases

- 1) **Headline generation helper:** Sometimes it is tricky for a person to think of a nice headline, our app could assist the user with that.
- 2) **Attempt to curb click baits:** Sometimes there are misleading links which claim to talk about some news but end up describing something else. Our app can prompt the user before clicking such links.

## Datasets

1. English Gigaword: <https://catalog.ldc.upenn.edu/LDC2003T05>
2. Google News dataset
3. Data scraped from reliable news sources

The paper uses English gigaword dataset. We plan to use combination of gigaword and google news.

## Process Outline

1. Data Preprocessing
  - Data Cleaning, handling missing values
  - Join the gigaword data and google news data
  - Web scraping data (later)
2. Splitting the cleansed data into training and test set
3. Building RNN model
4. Generate predicted headline
5. Build a web app prototype to demonstrate the same
6. Deploy web app in AWS (future scope)

## Milestones

| Timeframe   | Delivery   |
|---|--|
| Week 1 (31 <sup>st</sup> March–6 <sup>th</sup> April)   | Project proposal presentation  |
| Week 2a (7 <sup>th</sup> – 9 <sup>th</sup> April)<br>Week 2b (10 <sup>th</sup> –13 <sup>th</sup> April) | Finalize project proposal<br>Data preprocessing                      |
| Week 3 (14 <sup>th</sup> –20 <sup>th</sup> April)   | Build/Train model and keep web app prototype ready                   |
| Week 4 (21 <sup>st</sup> –27 <sup>th</sup> April)   | Implement cosine similarity and work on future scope if time permits |

## Deployment Details:

- 1) Language: Python 3.6
- 2) Cloud Tools/Platforms: AWS EC2
- 3) Development Environments: Jupyter Notebook
- 4) Packages/ Frameworks: Keras

## User Interface Design Plan

### NEWS HEADLINE GENERATION

Insert Headline:

Insert news body:

GENERATE HEADLINE

Generated Headline:

<< label >>

Cosine Similarity:

<< label >>

### Reference and Sources:

1. <https://arxiv.org/pdf/1512.01712.pdf>
2. <https://github.com/fchollet/deep-learning-with-python-notebooks/blob/master/8.1-text-generation-with-lstm.ipynb>
3. <https://github.com/udibr/headlines>
4. <https://github.com/kabrapratik28/DeepNews>