



**Module 3**  
**Progress check**

## Answer the following Questions:

1. Which of the following statements is true concerning PHP functions?
  - a. PHP function names cannot begin with a digit.
  - b. PHP functions can have the same name as an existing function.
  - c. PHP functions must include parameters.
  - d. PHP function names can contain only letters, digits, and underscores.
2. PHP variables that are declared inside a function are known as:
  - a. inside variables
  - b. local variables
  - c. outside variables
  - d. global variables
3. In PHP, the normal way that function parameters are called is known as:
  - a. pass by data type
  - b. pass by reference
  - c. pass by value
  - d. pass by class
4. The PHP keyword `return`:
  - a. pauses the execution of a function
  - b. continues the execution of a function
  - c. stops the execution of a function
  - d. restarts the execution of a function
5. A PHP function that calls itself is known as a \_\_\_\_\_ function.
  - a. local
  - b. recursive
  - c. global
  - d. return

6. The `trim()` function removes whitespace:

- a. from the end of a string
- b. from the start and end of a string
- c. from the start of a string
- d. from the middle of a string

7. Which of the following is an alias for the `chop()` PHP function?

- a. `trim()`
- b. `ltrim()`
- c. `rtrim()`
- d. `\0`

8. Which of the following represents the HTML encoding of `>`?

- a. `&lt;`
- b. `&gt;`
- c. `&apos;`
- d. `&amp;`

9. Which PHP function takes a string as a parameter and replaces all the newlines in it with the HTML `<br />` tag?

- a. `str_replace()`
- b. `n12br()`
- c. `htmlspecialchars()`
- d. `trim()`

10. Which of the following conversion specification type codes interprets as an integer and prints as a character?

- a. `c`
- b. `i`
- c. `b`
- d. `d`