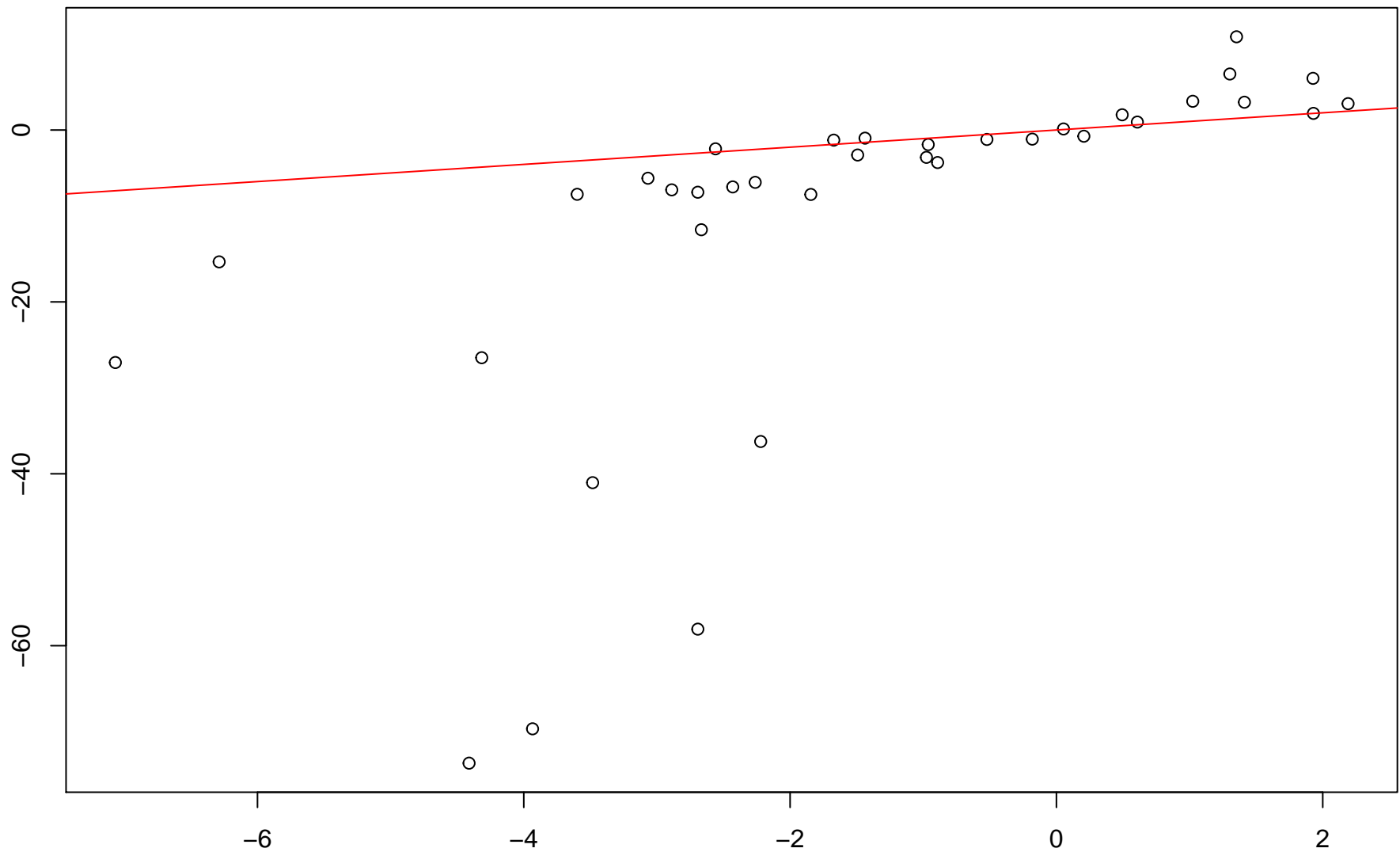


Species fixed effect beta

betas estimated by jsdm



betas estimated by boral