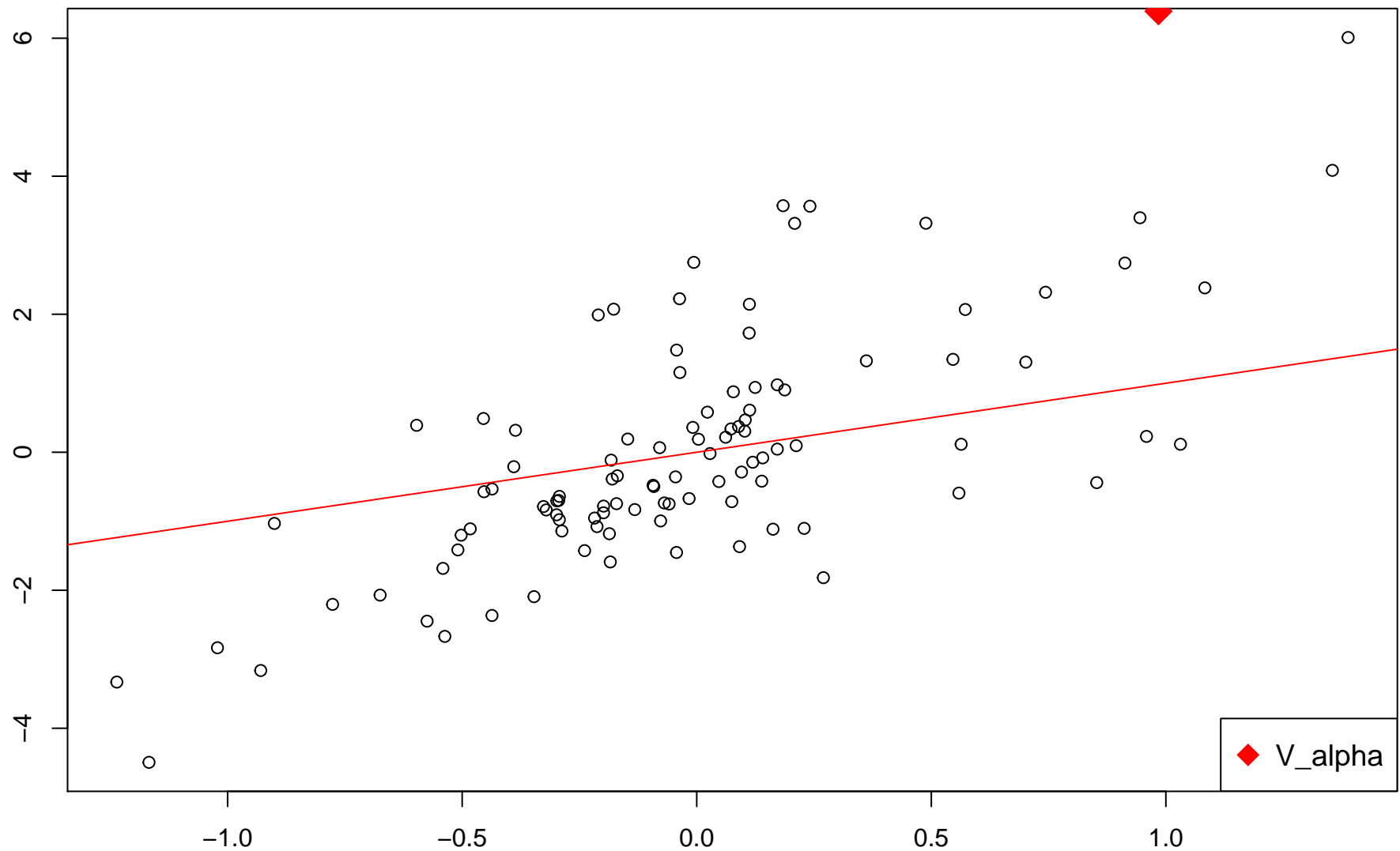


Site random effect alpha

alphas estimated by jsdm



alphas estimated by boral

◆ V_alpha