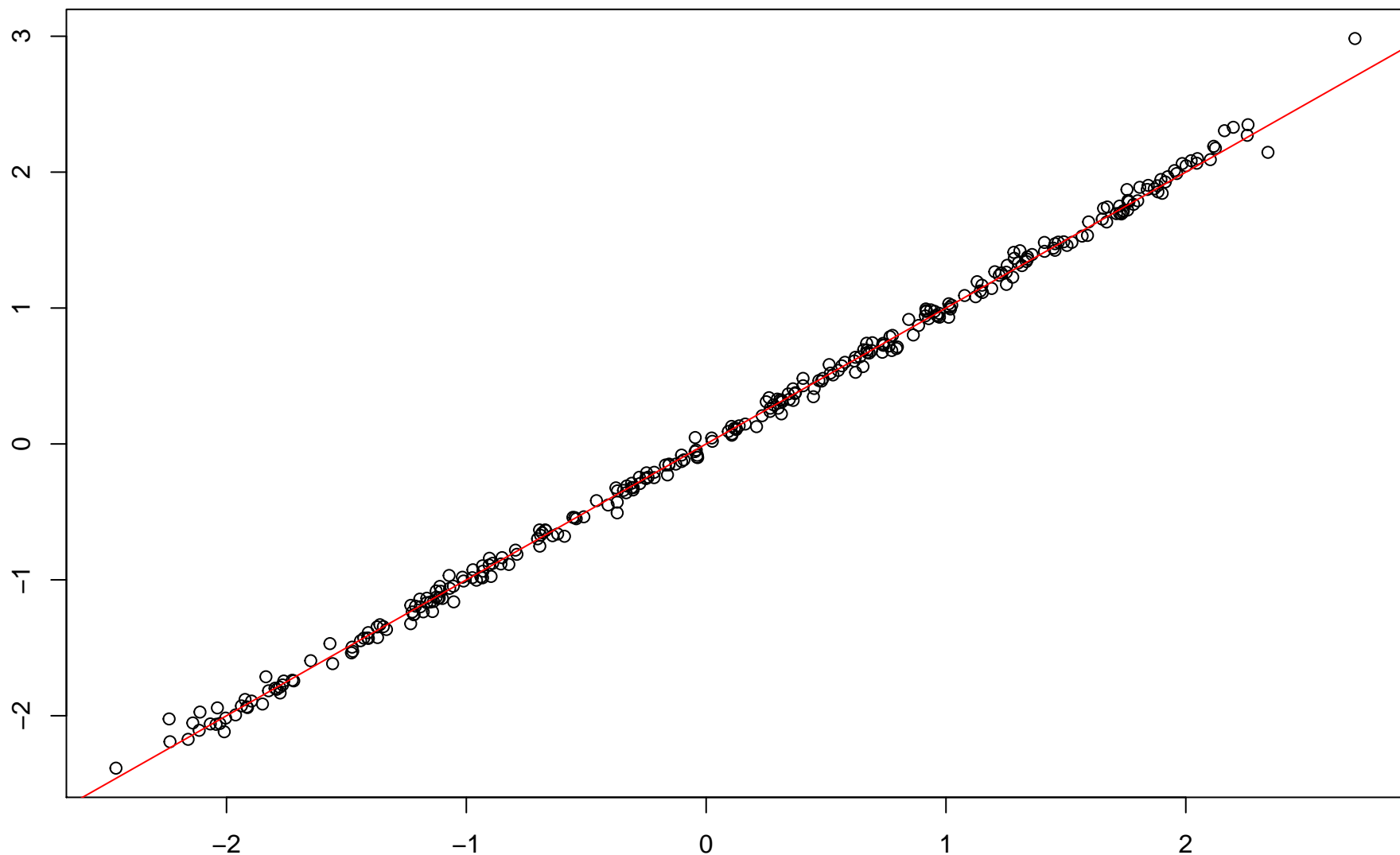


Species fixed effect beta

betas estimated by jSDM



betas estimated by boral