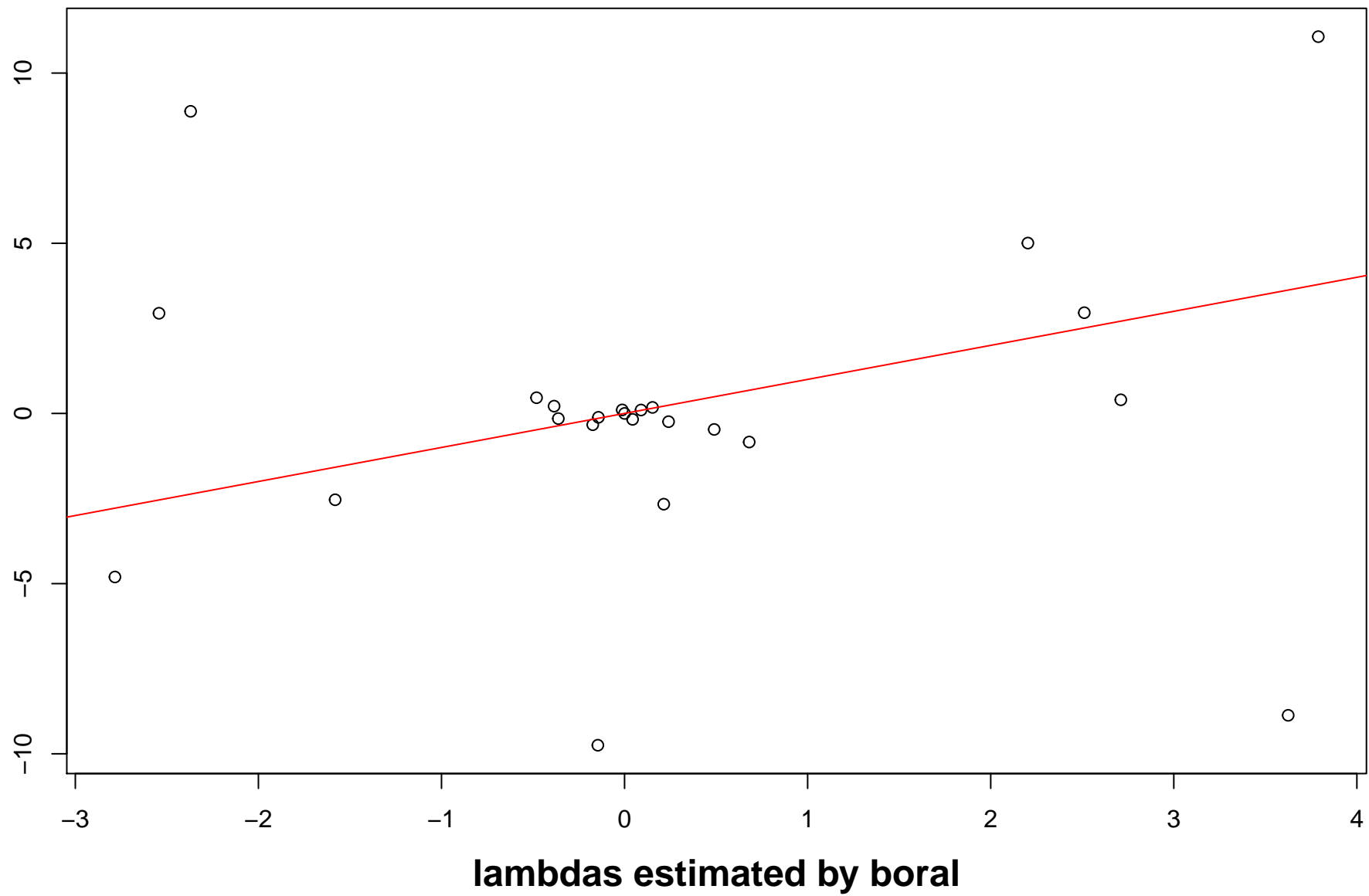


Species fixed effect lambda on latent variables

lambdas estimated by jsdm



lambdas estimated by boral