



Token Contract Review

이진호

컨트랙트 상태변수

- 토큰 기본정보를 저장하기위한 상태변수

 **Token** MyToken888 ⓘ

Sponsored:  MythX Smart contract security analysis, Pro options for mission-critical dapps. [Start analyzing now](#) ⓘ

Overview [ERC-20]		Profile Summary [Edit]	
Total Supply:	100,000 MT8	Contract:	0x7dba38ded725f4d98b89ccf8b171dd39515ab4fc
Holders:	1 addresses	Decimals:	18
Transfers:	1		

```
string public name;  
string public symbol;  
uint8 public decimals;  
  
mapping (address => uint256) private _balances;  
mapping (address => mapping (address => uint256)) private _allowed;  
  
uint256 private _totalSupply;
```

컨트랙트 상태변수

- **_balance**

- 각 주소별로 토큰 잔액정보를 저장하기 위한 테이블
- **Private** 옵션을 통해 외부에서 상태변수를 직접 볼 수 없도록 함

```
string public name;  
string public symbol;  
uint8 public decimals;  
  
mapping (address => uint256) private _balances;  
mapping (address => mapping (address => uint256)) private _allowed;  
  
uint256 private _totalSupply;
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Overview [ERC-20]

Total Supply: 100,000 MT8

Holders: 1 addresses

Transfers: 1

Profile Summary [Edit]

Contract: 0x7dba38ded725f4d98b89ccf8b171dd39515ab4fc

Decimals: 18

Transfers **Holders** Read Contract Write Contract

[Token Holders Chart](#)

A total of 1 token holder

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Rank	Address	Quantity	Percentage
1	0x8861862af614bf0ff1a8dde3200a5a370e88be38	100,000	100.0000%

```
mapping (address => uint256) private _balances;
```

_balances

<KEY>
address

<Value>
uint256

0x8861.....8be38

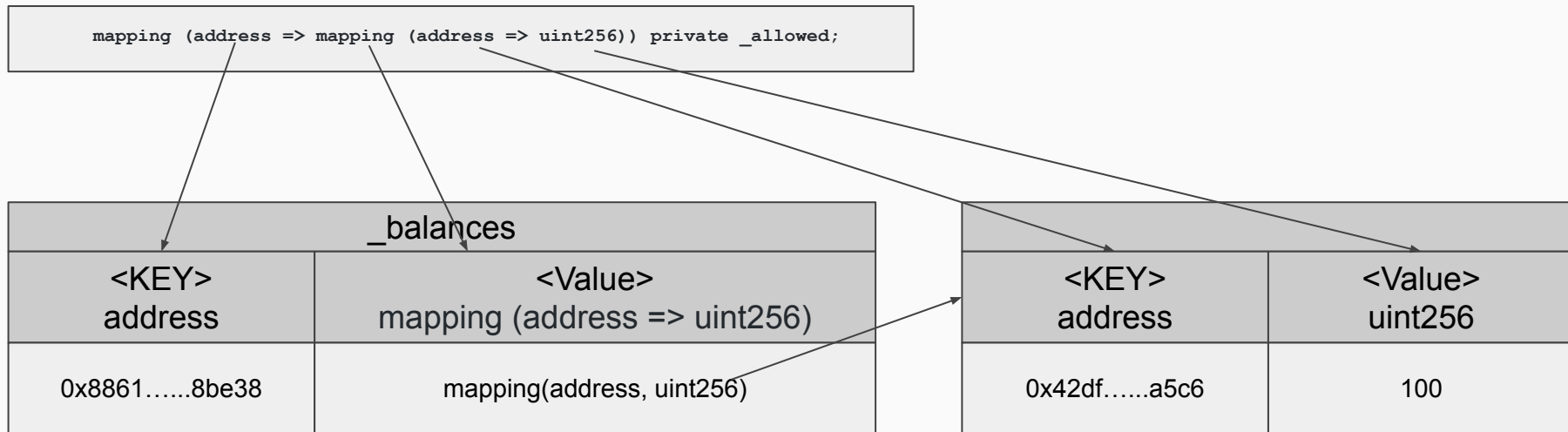
100,000

- **_allowed**

- 각 주소별로 제 3자에게 토큰사용을 허락한 정보
- **mapping** 안의 **Value**가 또다른 **mapping** 테이블
- **Private** 옵션을 통해 외부에서 상태변수를 직접 볼 수 없도록 함

```
string public name;  
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uint256 private _totalSupply;
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컨트랙트 상태변수



- **Event**

- 트랜잭션 수행결과에 따라, 남기기 위한 로그 데이터
- **emit** 이라는 명령어를 통해 트랜잭션 이력에 이벤트를 발생
- 노드에서는 트랜잭션에서 이벤트 발생시, 이를 감지하여, 다른 프로세스 진행이 가능
ex) 입,출금 이벤트에 따른 거래소 지갑 **DB** 업데이트

```
event Transfer(address indexed _from, address indexed _to, uint256 _value);  
event Approval(address indexed _owner, address indexed _spender, uint256 _value);
```

- 생성자
 - 컨트랙트 배포에 따른 기본 값 설정
 - `_mint` 함수 호출을 통한 토큰 수량 생성

```
constructor() public{
    name = "MyToken888";
    symbol="MT8";
    decimals = 18;
    _mint(msg.sender,100000 * (10**18));
}
```


Constant Function

- **Constant Function**
 - 토큰의 상태값 조회를 위한 Read-Only Function
 - **Private** 상태변수의 값 조회를 위한 **getter**

```
function totalSupply() public view returns (uint256) {  
    return _totalSupply;  
}  
  
function balanceOf(address owner) public view returns (uint256) {  
    return _balances[owner];  
}  
  
function allowance( address owner, address spender ) public view returns (uint256)  
{  
    return _allowed[owner][spender];  
}
```

Constant Function

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    return _balances[owner];  
}  
  
function allowance( address owner, address spender ) public view returns (uint256)  
{  
    return _allowed[owner][spender];  
}
```

- **Transfer**

- 토큰전송 기능
- `_transfer`에서 실제 작업을 처리

```
function transfer(address to, uint256 value) public returns (bool) {  
    _transfer(msg.sender, to, value);  
    return true;  
}
```

Transfer

- **_transfer**
 - internal Function으로 외부에서 직접호출 불가
 - transfer / transferFrom을 통해서만 전송 가능
 - 토큰 전송 작업 전에 유효성 검사 실시
 - 작업 종료 후에 이벤트 발생

```
function _transfer(address from, address to, uint256 value) internal {  
    require(value <= _balances[from]);  
    require(to != address(0));  
  
    _balances[from] = _balances[from].sub(value);  
    _balances[to] = _balances[to].add(value);  
    emit Transfer(from, to, value);  
}
```

- **_transfer**
 - internal Function으로 외부에서 직접호출 불가
 - transfer / transferFrom을 통해서만 전송 가능
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function _transfer(address from, address to, uint256 value) internal {  
    require(value <= _balances[from]);  
    require(to != address(0));  
  
    _balances[from] = _balances[from].sub(value);  
    _balances[to] = _balances[to].add(value);  
    emit Transfer(from, to, value);  
}
```

Transfer

from : 0x8861.....8be38

to : 0x42df.....a5c6

value: 100

```
function _transfer(address from, address to, uint256 value) internal {  
    require(value <= _balances[from]);  
    require(to != address(0));  
  
    _balances[from] = _balances[from].sub(value);  
    _balances[to] = _balances[to].add(value);  
    emit Transfer(from, to, value);  
}
```

_balances	
<KEY> address	<Value> uint256
0x8861.....8be38	100,000

Transfer

```
from : 0x8861.....8be38
```

```
to   : 0x42df.....a5c6
```

```
value: 100
```

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function _transfer(address from, address to, uint256 value) internal {  
    require(value <= _balances[from]);  
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    _balances[to] = _balances[to].add(value);  
    emit Transfer(from, to, value);  
}
```

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Transfer

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    _balances[from] = _balances[from].sub(value);  
    _balances[to] = _balances[to].add(value);  
    emit Transfer(from, to, value);  
}
```

_balances	
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    require(to != address(0));  
  
    _balances[from] = _balances[from].sub(value);  
    _balances[to] = _balances[to].add(value);  
    emit Transfer(from, to, value);  
}
```

_balances	
<KEY> address	<Value> uint256
0x8861.....8be38	99,900

Transfer

```
from : 0x8861.....8be38
```

```
to   : 0x42df.....a5c6
```

```
value: 100
```

```
function _transfer(address from, address to, uint256 value) internal {  
    require(value <= _balances[from]);  
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    _balances[from] = _balances[from].sub(value);  
    _balances[to] = _balances[to].add(value);  
    emit Transfer(from, to, value);  
}
```

_balances	
<KEY> address	<Value> uint256
0x8861.....8be38	99,900
0	0

Transfer

```
from : 0x8861.....8be38
```

```
to   : 0x42df.....a5c6
```

```
value: 100
```

```
function _transfer(address from, address to, uint256 value) internal {  
    require(value <= _balances[from]);  
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    _balances[from] = _balances[from].sub(value);  
    _balances[to] = _balances[to].add(value);  
    emit Transfer(from, to, value);  
}
```

_balances	
<KEY> address	<Value> uint256
0x8861.....8be38	99,900
0x42df.....a5c6	0

Transfer

```
from : 0x8861.....8be38  
to   : 0x42df.....a5c6  
value: 100
```

```
function _transfer(address from, address to, uint256 value) internal {  
    require(value <= _balances[from]);  
    require(to != address(0));  
  
    _balances[from] = _balances[from].sub(value);  
    _balances[to] = _balances[to].add(value);  
    emit Transfer(from, to, value);  
}
```

_balances	
<KEY> address	<Value> uint256
0x8861.....8be38	99,900
0x42df.....a5c6	100

Approve

- **approve**
 - spender를 지정하여, 자신의 토큰을 사용할 수 있게 허가
 - spender는 transferFrom을 통해 허가된 범위 안에서 토큰을 사용할 수 있음

```
function approve(address spender, uint256 value) public returns (bool) {  
    require(spender != address(0));  
  
    _allowed[msg.sender][spender] = value;  
    emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, value);  
    return true;  
}
```

Approve

```
msg.sender : 0x8861.....8be38  
spender    : 0x42df.....a5c6  
value      : 100
```

```
function approve(address spender, uint256 value) public returns (bool) {  
    require(spender != address(0));  
  
    _allowed[msg.sender][spender] = value;  
    emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, value);  
    return true;  
}
```

_allowed	
<KEY> address	<Value> mapping

Approve

```
msg.sender : 0x8861.....8be38  
spender    : 0x42df.....a5c6  
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function approve(address spender, uint256 value) public returns (bool) {  
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    _allowed[msg.sender][spender] = value;  
    emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, value);  
    return true;  
}
```

_allowed	
<KEY> address	<Value> mapping
0	0

Approve

```
msg.sender : 0x8861.....8be38
```

```
spender    : 0x42df.....a5c6
```

```
value      : 100
```

```
function approve(address spender, uint256 value) public returns (bool) {  
    require(spender != address(0));
```

```
    _allowed[msg.sender][spender] = value;
```

```
    emit Approval(msg.sender, spender, value);
```

```
    return true;
```

```
}
```

_allowed	
<KEY> address	<Value> mapping
0x8861.....8be38	0

Approve

msg.sender : 0x8861.....8be38

spender : 0x42df.....a5c6

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function approve(address spender, uint256 value) public returns (bool) {  
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_allowed		
<KEY> address	<Value> mapping	
	<KEY> address	<Value> uint256
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Approve

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_allowed		
<KEY> address	<Value> mapping	
0x8861.....8be38	<KEY> address	<Value> uint256
	0x42df.a5c6	100

Approve

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_allowed		
<KEY> address	<Value> mapping	
0x8861.....8be38	<KEY> address	<Value> uint256
	0x42df.a5c6	100

TransferFrom

```
msg.sender : 0x42df....a5c6
from       : 0x8861....8be38
to         : 0x33ff....81ga
value      : 10
```

```
function transferFrom( address from, address to, uint256 value ) public
returns (bool) {
    require(value <= _allowed[from][msg.sender]);
    _allowed[from][msg.sender] = _allowed[from][msg.sender].sub(value);
    _transfer(from, to, value);
    return true;
}
```

_allowed		
<KEY> address	<Value> mapping	
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_allowed		
<KEY> address	<Value> mapping	
0x8861....8be38	<KEY> address	<Value> uint256
	0x42df.a5c6	90

TransferFrom

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_balances	
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0x42df.....a5c6	100

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