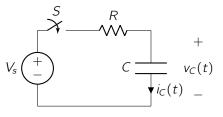
(a) A Simple RC Circuit



Assuming the switch S is closed at t = 0, the voltage across the capacitor $v_C(t)$ is given by,

voltage across the capacitor
$$v_C(t)$$
 is given by,
$$v_C(t) = V_s \cdot \left(1 - \mathrm{e}^{-\frac{t}{RC}}\right) + v_C(0)\mathrm{e}^{-\frac{t}{RC}}, \ t \ge 0$$