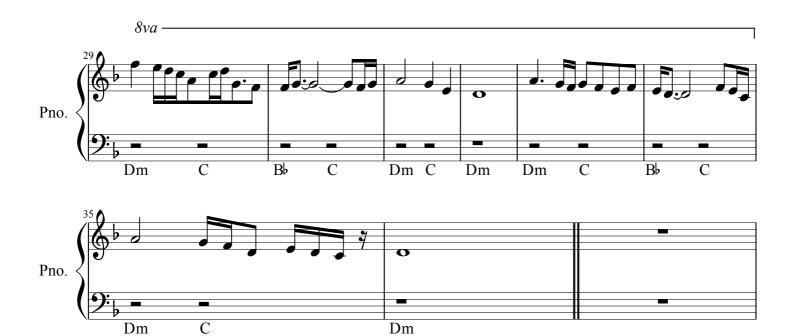
Dapper Duelling

Jake Strife Theme

Max "Imbrog" Wright





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